A Cenotaph For Many

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of Architecture Harvard University Graduate School of Design, by

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In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of [Master of Architecture]

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Ajay Manthripragada

INDEPENDENT THESIS SPRING 2023

A CENOTAPH FOR MANY

HART ISLAND JIWON KIM

Hart Island, located in the Bronx, New York City, is the only place to bury the bodies of the unclaimed or unidentified in the city. The next of kin of some individuals buried on Hart Island opted for public burial. Others may have a next of kin who is unknown or unreachable. Some are unidentified or do not have a next of kin. Many others were also buried during the AIDS epidemic and COVID-19 pandemic, in 1980 and 2020 respectively. The burial process is simple: Department of Correction staff and incarcerated individuals serving time on nearby Rikers Island travel by ferry to Hart Island. The bodies of the deceased are transported and placed in pine boxes. The boxes are stacked three deep in a 36-inch trench below the surface, burying the remains of 150 to 162 adults and 1,000 infants and fetuses per trench. This burial method and its spatial efficiency seem to be democratic, while consequently removing the association of the person to their body. Those forgotten deaths are the consequences of poverty, apathy, loneliness, and isolation in New York City. Through reflection on the deaths of many minorities, the thesis will celebrate and appreciate their invisible existences, dismantling the conventional spatial characteristics of a "cenotaph"—an empty tomb for one prominent person. What if a cenotaph can be for many minor individuals? This attitude will lead toward a new understanding of death and a shift in perception of a typical memorial space in terms of its form, materiality, and spatial experience.



A. Hart Island B. Statue of Liberty National Monument





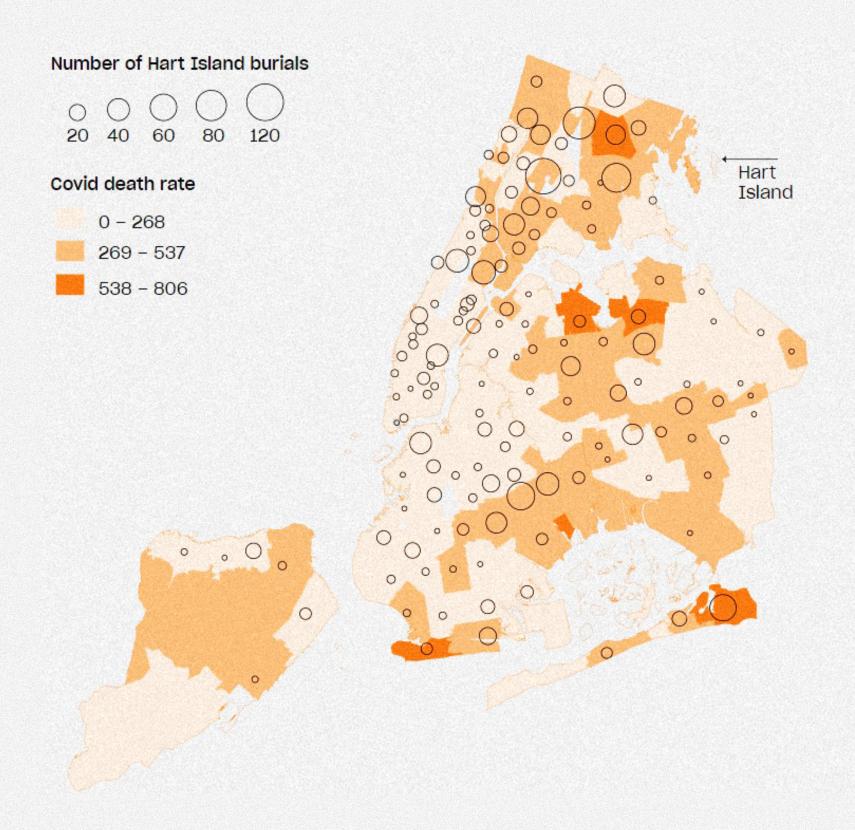
Prisoners watching geese in flight, Potter's Field, May 1992 Hunt, Melinda, and Joel Sternfeld. 1998. Hart Island. 1st Scalo ed. Zurich; New York: Scalo.



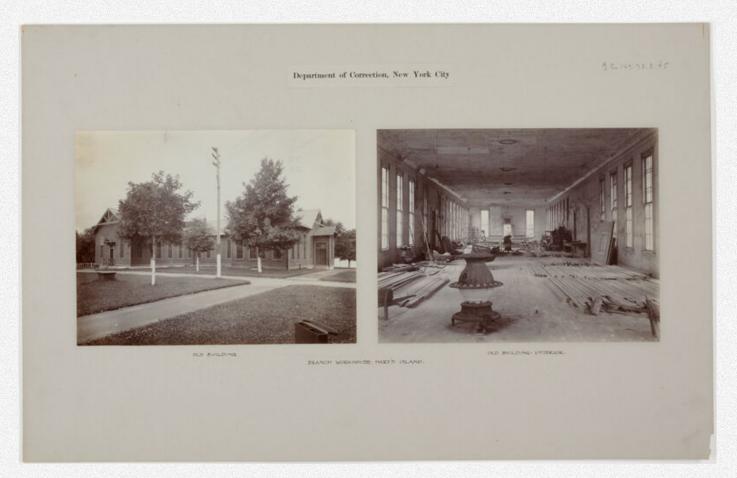
[s] https://www.politico.com/news/2020/05/07/trump-death-toll-coronavirus-241819



[s] https://www.cnn.com/2020/04/11/us/hart-island-coronavirus-burials/index.html



[s] https://www.thecity.nyc/missing-them/2021/3/24/22349311/nyc-covid-victims-destined-for-hart-island-potters-field

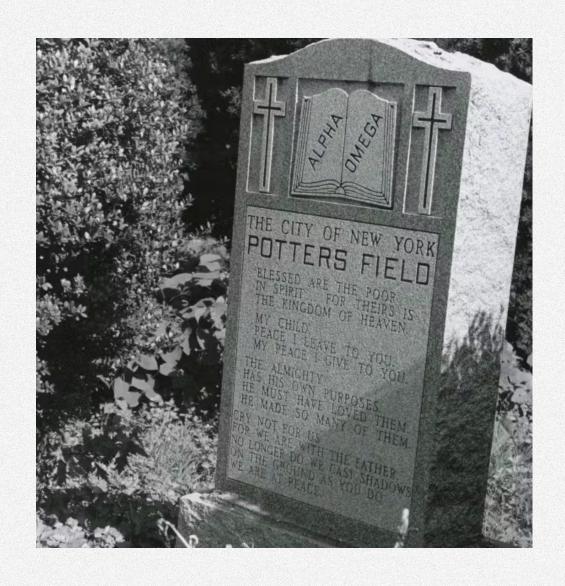








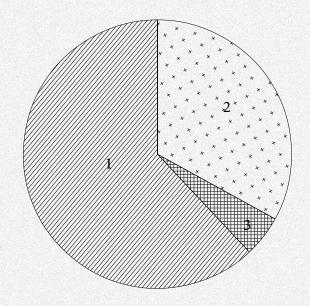
[s] Unidentified Artist, Unidentified Artist. 1900. Crime, Prisons: United States. New York. Hart's Island. Branch Workhouse: Department of Correction, New York City: Branch Workhouse, Hart's Island. New York City, New York, United States.



potter's field (/ˈpädərz ˌfēld/) n.

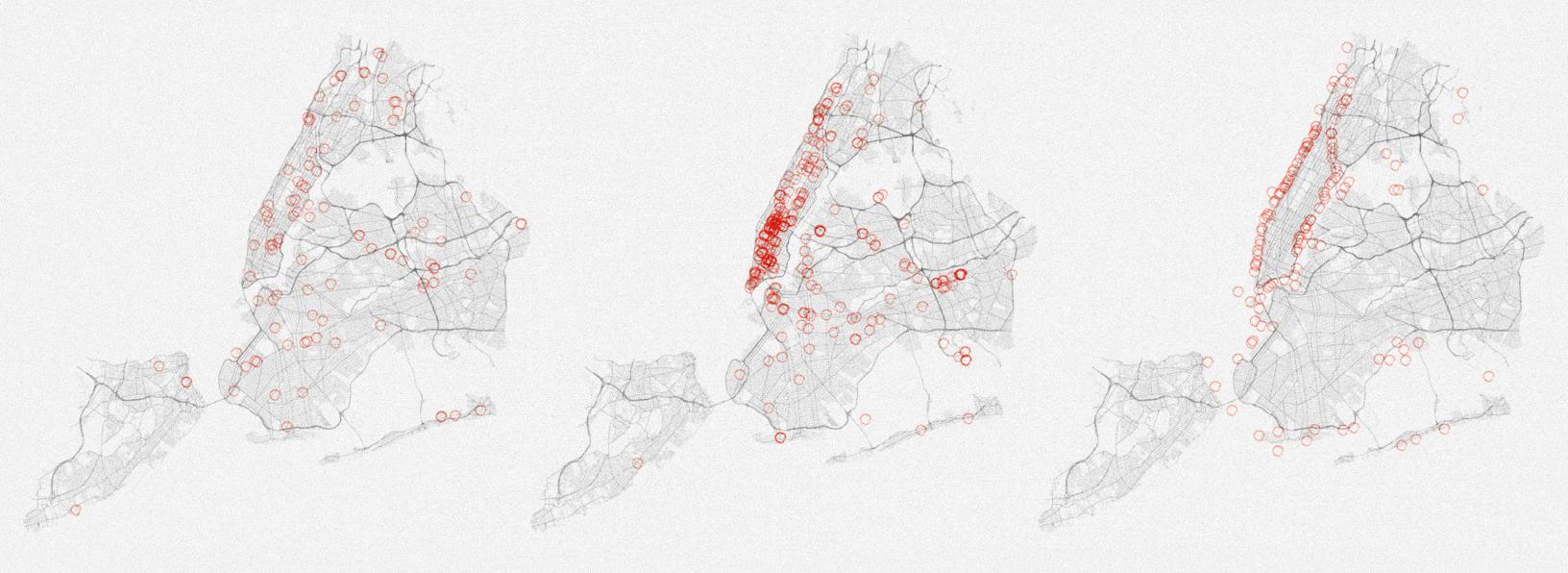
1. a piece of ground used as a burial place for the poor and for strangers (also figurative).

[s] Oxford English Dictionary, 3rd Ed., Oxford University Press, June 2015.



[s] https://council.nyc.gov/data/hart-island/

- 1. A next of kin of some individuals buried on Hart Island opted for public burial. (62 percent)
- 2. Others may have a next of kin who is unknown or unreachable. (33 percent)
- 3. Some are unidentified or do not have a next of kin. (5 percent)



1. Hospital or Nursing Home 2. Train or Bus Stop or Airport 3. In a River or Offshore

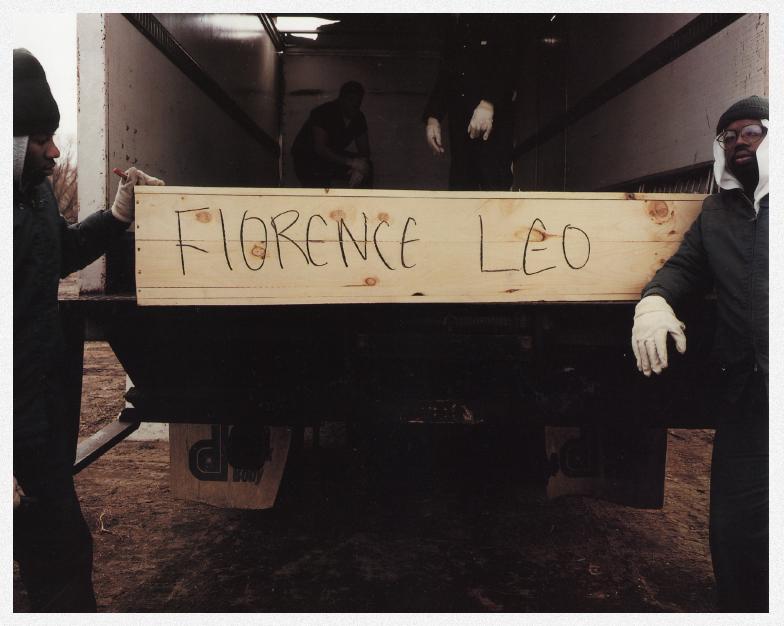
[s] Nina Bernstein. (2016, May 15). Unearthing the secrets of new york's mass graves. The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2016/05/15/nyregion/new-york-mass-graves-hart-island.html



A. New York City's Morgue B. City Island C. Hart Island



A burial, December 1991 Hunt, Melinda, and Joel Sternfeld. 1998. Hart Island. 1st Scalo ed. Zurich ; New York: Scalo.





Florence Leo, 1992
Hunt, Melinda, and Joel Sternfeld. 1998. Hart Island. 1st Scalo ed. Zurich; New York: Scalo.





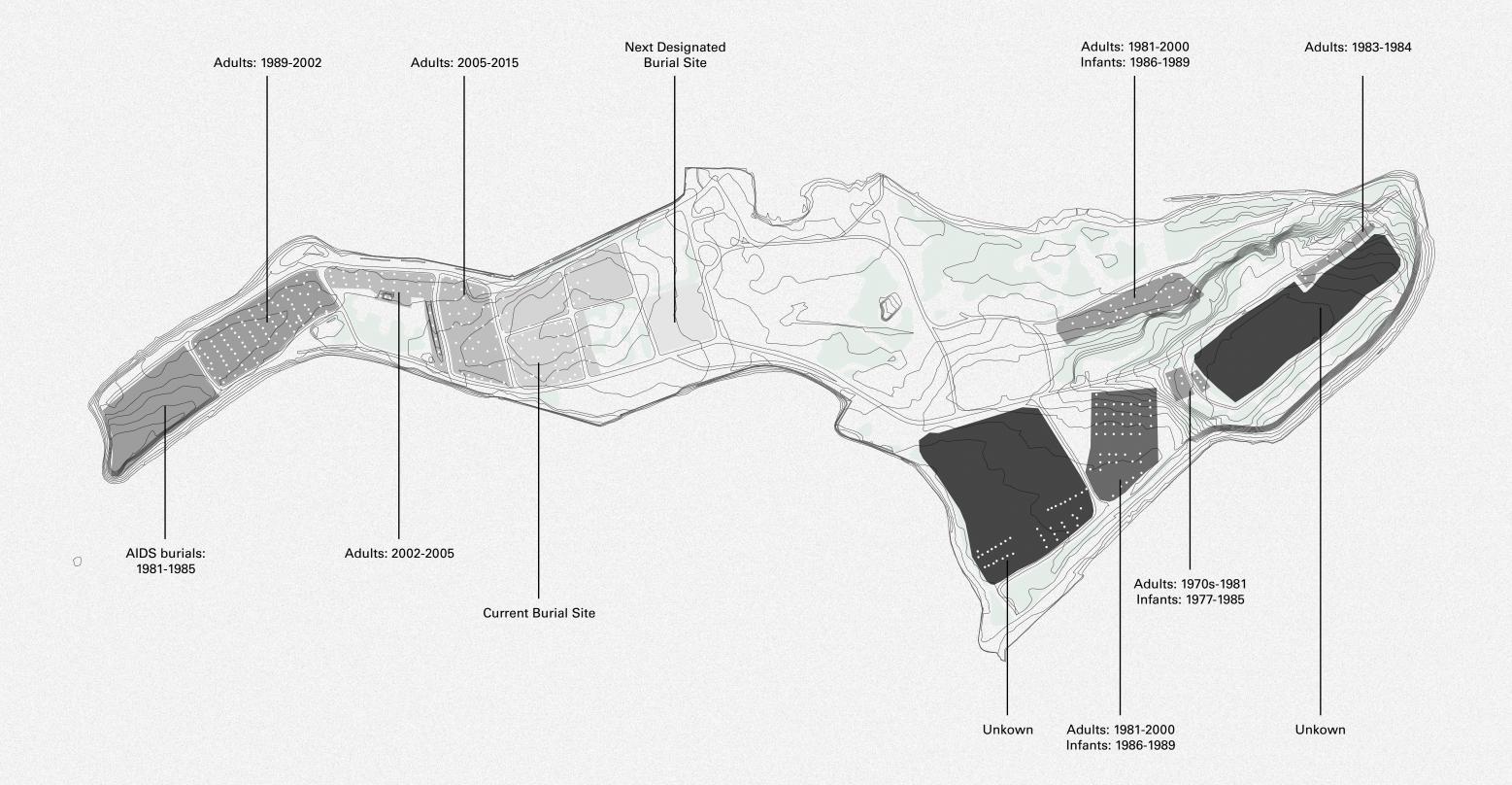
The "baby trench" during a break in the work, March 1992 Hunt, Melinda, and Joel Sternfeld. 1998. Hart Island. 1st Scalo ed. Zurich; New York: Scalo.

Last Name	First Name	Age	Death Date	Death Year	Place of Death	FIELDS	ZOLA	69	06/03/2001	2001	ST. CLARE'S HOSPITAL AND HEALTH CENTER
UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	50	09/10/1971	1971	10 W 128TH ST.	LEBLAND	ZOLAND	* UNKNOWN	08/10/1989	1989	ST. JOHN'S QUEENS HOSPITAL
UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	65	09/18/1971	1971	106 BOWERY	CHANDLER	ZOLEY NORINE	* UNKNOWN	11/29/1985	1985	KINGS COUNTY HOSPITAL CENTER
UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	45	09/17/1971	1971	1200 BROADWAY	HARRIS	ZOLIA	45	06/12/1991	1991	HARLEM HOSPITAL CENTER
UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	55	09/20/1971	1971	B.M.T. PLATFORM 6TH ST. & METRO AVE	DELGADO	ZOLIA ROSA	49	04/14/2016	2016	562 WEST 148 STREET MANHATTAN NY
ANAKENO	* UNKNOWN	32	10/20/1971	1971	CONEY ISLAND HOSPITAL	TAVARES	ZOLLA	* UNKNOWN	08/17/1988	1988	LINCOLN MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH CENTER
UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	46	10/17/1976	1976	2570 7TH AVE (ROOF)	TOKAR	ZOLTAN	85	02/04/1982	1982	METROPOLITAN HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	10/02/1976	1976	334 LENOX AVE	JACKSON	ZONDRA	* UNKNOWN	11/17/1989	1989	ST. LUKE'S-ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	40	10/17/1976	1976	79TH ST. & HUDSON RIVER	WEN LI	ZONG	45	04/05/2004	2004	COLER-GOLDWATER SPECIALTY HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	10/15/1977	1977	102ND ST. WEST DR.	MODRANO	ZONIA	* UNKNOWN	04/30/1984	1984	ST. LUKE'S-ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	30	11/25/1977	1977	103RD ST. AND B'WAY SUBWAY	ROBERTS	ZONNIE MONNAH	* UNKNOWN	11/08/2002	2002	BROOKLYN HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	45	12/27/1977	1977	114TH ST. AND ST. NICHOLAS	DELAPENA	ZOPRONIO	* UNKNOWN	07/13/2017	2017	VNSNY HOSPICE INPATIENT UNIT
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	25	09/20/1977	1977	149TH ST. HUDSON RIVER	FOUCHA	ZORA	80	03/16/1978	1978	HARLEM HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	50	07/26/1977	1977	14TH ST. UNION STATION	KHAN	ZORA	* UNKNOWN	06/28/1993	1993	BRONX MUNICIPAL HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	40	03/17/1977	1977	160 CENTRAL PARK NORTH	KLASAN	ZORA	73	12/27/1999	1999	COLER-GOLDWATER SPECIALTY HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	20	09/02/1977	1977	2 SHELT ROAD IN WATER OFF PIER	JANUARIO	ZORA	* UNKNOWN	01/06/1999	1999	WOODHULL MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	40	09/13/1977	1977	216 ELIZABETH ST.	TORRES	ZORAIDA	* UNKNOWN	05/19/1982	1982	BRONX MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	35	12/17/1977	1977	250 W 100 ST.	RIVERA	ZORAIDA	* UNKNOWN	11/29/1986	1986	CONEY ISLAND HOSPITAL
		40		1977	300 YARDS N OF GEORGE WASHINGTON BRIDGE	ACEVDO	ZORAIDA	37	02/22/1989	1989	NORTH GENERAL HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN		11/02/1977			RODRIQUEZ	ZORAIDA	* UNKNOWN	02/11/1997	1997	WYCKOFF HEIGHTS MEDICAL CENTER
FOREMAN	* UNKNOWN	37	07/19/1977	1977	302 W 112 ST.	MATOS	ZORAIDA	* UNKNOWN	05/20/2004	2004	NEW YORK PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	35	10/09/1977	1977	422 11TH AVE	KHAN	ZORAIDA	58	08/24/2012	2012	BRONX-LEBANON HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	70	10/28/1977	1977	451 EAST 86TH ST.	SOTO	ZORAIDA	60	02/08/2016	2016	ST BARNABAS REHAB & CONTINUING CARE CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	30	07/19/1977	1977	50 YRD. SO OF SO FERRY TERM	DIAZ	ZORAIDA	71	06/26/2019	2019	NEW YORK WEILL CORNELL MEDICAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	23	11/25/1977	1977	500 ZEREGA AVE	COLLETTE	ZORENZO	77	01/31/1982	1982	UNION HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	40	09/26/1977	1977	621-623 W 130TH ST.	SMITH	ZORIDA	* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN		BRONX-LEBANON HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	40	09/03/1977	1977	7 PRINCE ST.	KUHNEL	ZORINA	26	08/17/2001	2001	BRONX-LEBANON HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	08/03/1977	1977	711 PARK PL	RIVERRA	ZOROBICA	* UNKNOWN	01/07/1982	1982	BROOKLYN HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	60	10/11/1977	1977	92 BOWERY ST.	MENDEZ	ZORRINA	* UNKNOWN	06/29/1990	1990	INTERFAITH MEDICAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	11/11/1977	1977	AMBEY ROAD	GRZYNKOWSKI	ZOZISLAW	41	06/09/2000	2000	KINGS COUNTY HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	20	06/13/1977	1977	APP 110 KOSCIUSKO ST (LOT)	LEMART	ZOZISLAW	49	05/26/2002	2002	BELLEVUE HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	20	08/13/1977	1977	ARTHUR C. LOGAN MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	URYSZCK	ZOZISLAW	50	03/20/2005	2005	BETH ISRAEL MEDICAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	35	06/29/1977	1977	BATTERY PARK FERRY SLIP	SUNDERS	ZRU	71	09/27/1989	1989	SAINT VINCENT'S CATHOLIC MEDICAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	42	07/18/1977	1977	BOWERY 24/LON BAY	LENGYEL	ZSOLT	53	02/19/1990	1990	37 W 20 ST
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	40	10/25/1977	1977	CENTRAL PARK ZOO 64TH ST.	ALIBASIL	ZUKA	* UNKNOWN	07/13/1992	1992	ELMHURST HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	20	11/12/1977	1977	E. 16TH ST. & AVENUE C	CAPELLAN	ZULEIDA	* UNKNOWN	09/20/2002	2002	ST. LUKE'S-ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	60	05/07/1977	1977	E. RIVER SHORE BLVD	MIRALDA	ZULEIMA	67	01/09/2016	2016	JACK D. WEILER HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	60	10/02/1977	1977	EAST RIVER SOUNVIEW	DAVILA	ZULMA	* UNKNOWN	07/03/1995	1995	JACOBI MEDICAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	58	04/04/1977	1977	ERIE BASIN IN WATER	DEKENY	ZULTAN	47	12/03/1980	1980	LENOX HILL HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	65	11/18/1977	1977	F/O 83-08 37TH AVE	OZUNA (A)	ZUNEY	* UNKNOWN	08/18/2006	2006	NEW YORK PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	20	03/30/1977	1977	FD. BEACH 49TH ST. & JAMACA BAY	OZUNA (B)	ZUNEY	* UNKNOWN	08/18/2006	2006	NEW YORK PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	20	03/08/1977	1977	FD. REAR OF 91-18 BEACH CH DRIVE	RIVAS	ZUNILDA	* UNKNOWN	07/23/1983	1983	LINCOLN MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	35	07/09/1977	1977	FIRMWATER ROOSEVELT JANET PL.	DURAN	ZYAN MANUEL	* UNKNOWN	04/24/2020	2020	MONTIFIORE MEDICAL CENTER -WAKEFIELD HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	50	08/01/1977	1977	FRONT OF 661 W.179TH ST.	CIEMEGA	ZYESLAW	55	12/19/2008	2008	BELLEVUE HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	10/18/1977	1977	GREENPOINT HOSPITAL	BRZOZOWS	ZYGMONT	71	09/10/2003	2003	COLER-GOLDWATER SPECIALTY HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	20	08/01/1977	1977	HARLEM RIVER BETWEEN 159TH 160TH ST.	ZALUSKI	ZYGMUNL	60	04/17/1982	1982	60 E 4TH ST
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	30	10/02/1977	1977	HARLEM RIVER DRIVE AT 143RD ST.	CINA	ZYGMUNT	84	09/03/2012	2012	DEWITT NURSING HOME
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	20	11/07/1977	1977	HUDSON RIVER (PIER 98)	DOMANSKI	ZYGMUNT	84	04/03/2020	2020	JAKE D WEILER HOSPITAL
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	05/06/1977	1977	I/F/O 106 W 56TH ST	WILDEHILD TART	ZYLEKE	* UNKNOWN	05/02/2005	2005	SAINT BARNABAS MEDICAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	65	09/19/1977	1977	I/F/O 28 LAIGHT ST.	PENA	ZY'ONN NICCOLAS	* UNKNOWN	07/29/2019	2019	JACOBI MEDICAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	20	08/06/1977	1977	LINCOLN MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH CENTER	RERR	ZYRINA ESTEL-IDA	* UNKNOWN	01/26/2006	2006	BETH ISRAEL MEDICAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	25	12/08/1977	1977	LINCOLN MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH CENTER	RHODES	ZYRON	50	01/26/2006	1999	BRONX-LEBANON HOSPITAL CENTER
* UNKNOWN	* UNKNOWN	50	12/31/1977	1977	LINCOLN MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH CENTER	REDD			11/17/1979	1979	
CINKINOVVIN	UNKNUVIN	30	12/31/19//	13//	LINCOLIN IVIEDICAL AIND IVIENTAL REALTR CENTER	KEDD	TRUE	77	11/1/13/3	19/9	BRONX MUNICIPAL HOSPITAL CENTER

[s] NYC OpenData, DOC Hart Island Burial Records, Updated on June 17, 2021, provided by Department of Correction (DOC).

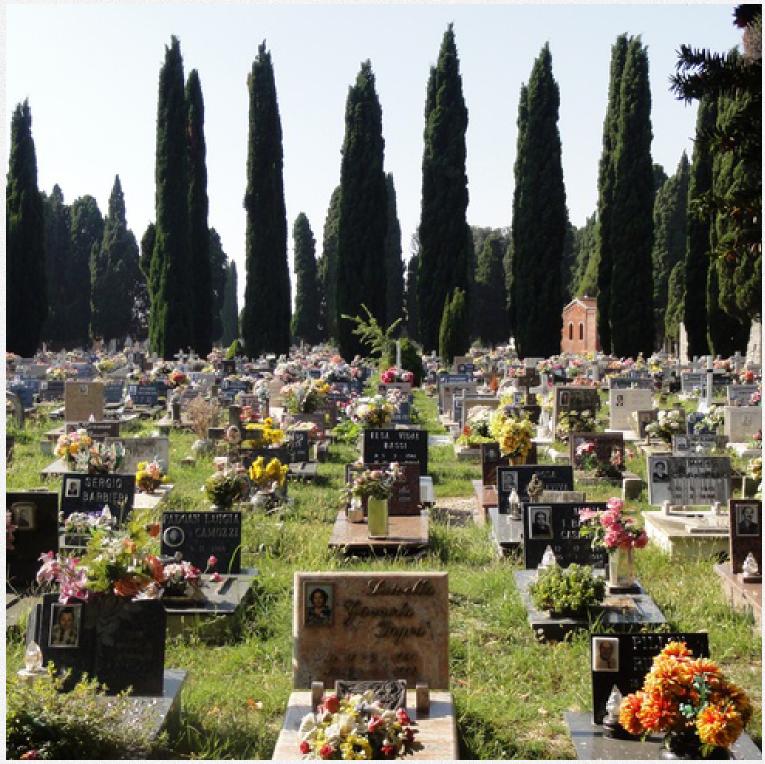


17

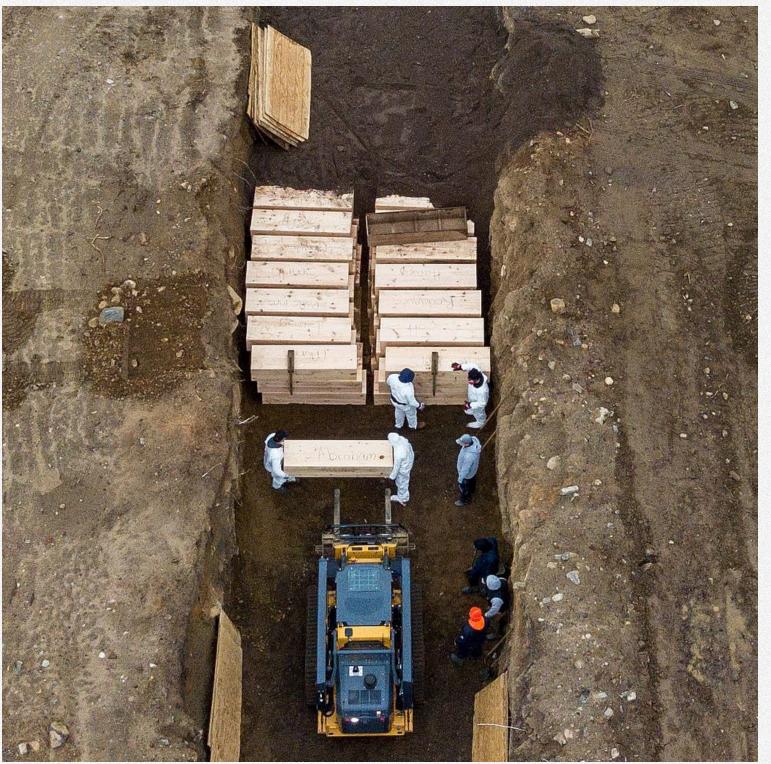


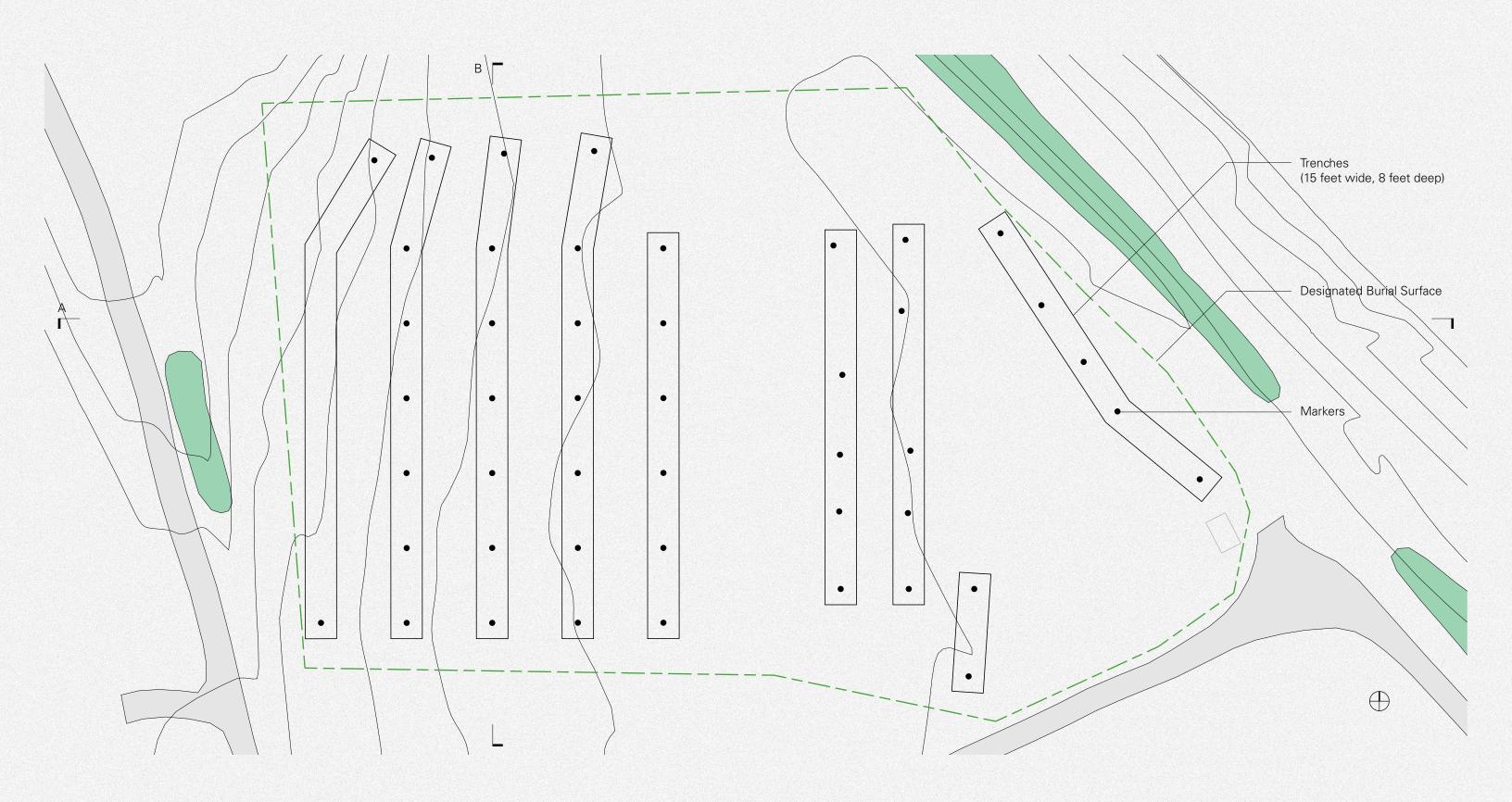
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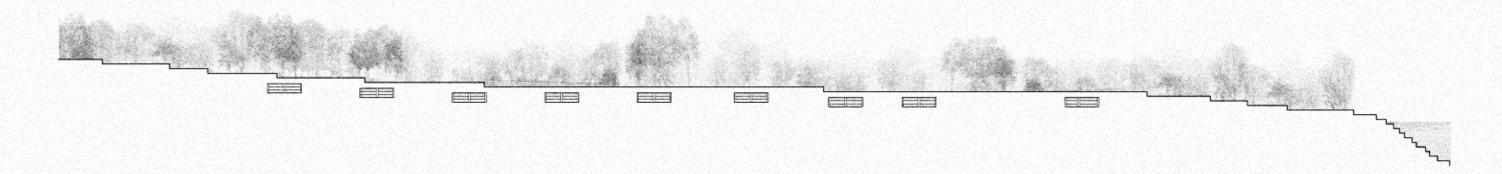




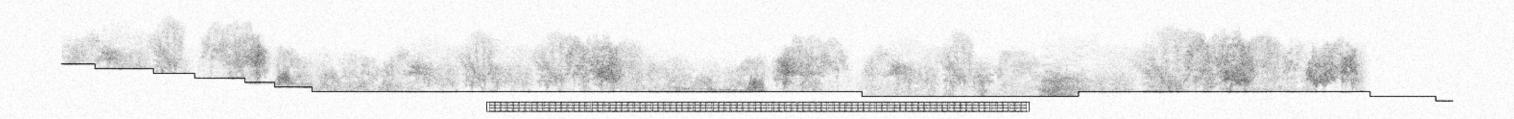








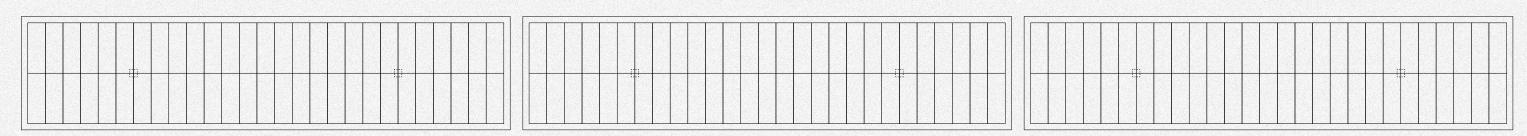
Section A



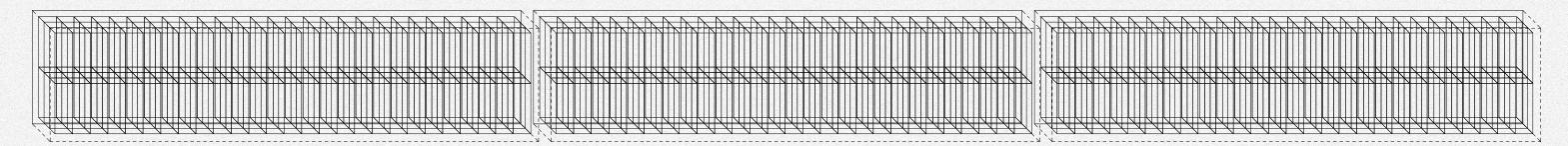
Section B



Markers and Trench



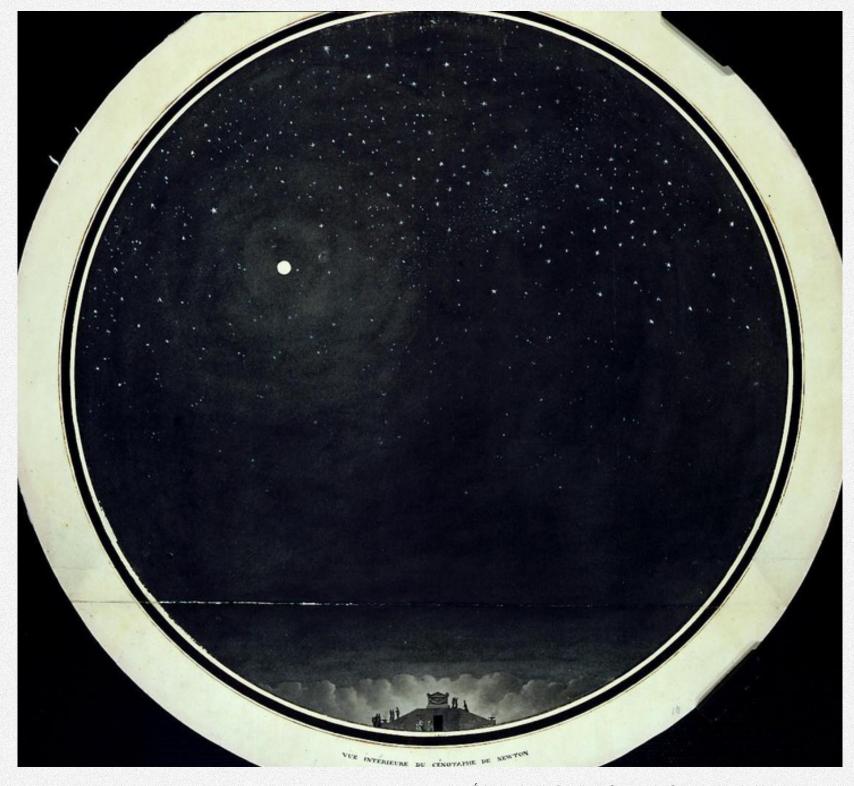
Plan of a trench



Isometric of a trench

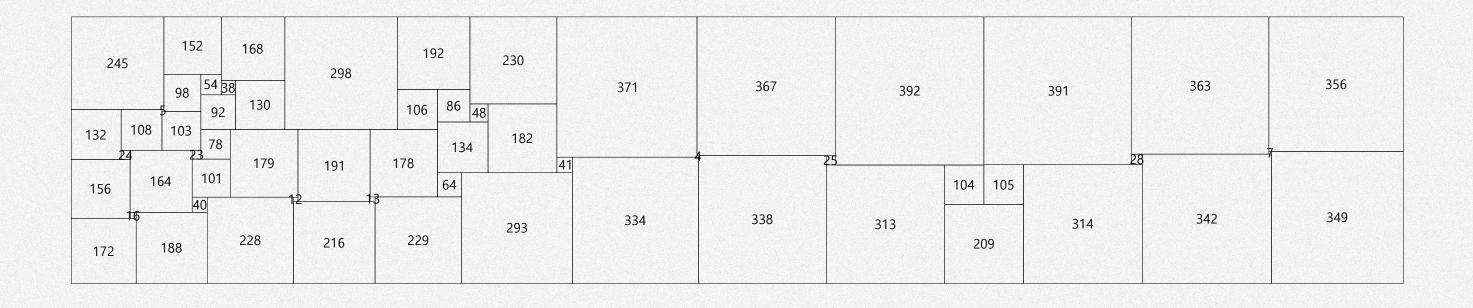


The Cenotaph at Whitehall, 1920



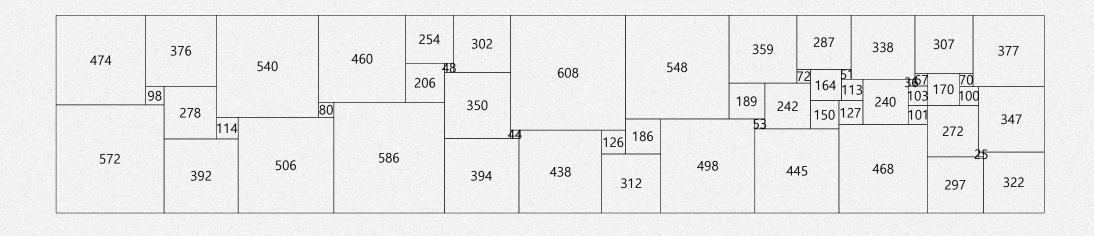
Étienne-Louis Boullée, Coupe du Cénotaphe de Newton, 1784. Courtesy Bibliothèque Nationale de France

353	180	187	204				70				304				362
333	173	194	381	458	458		379		437			475		302	
				77						133	171			113	
					114	193	186	128					219	136	249
526		498		421			307 314		442			404	4 84	117	268



27

177 29 148	206	98 88 10 78 16 108 164	80 246 <u>3</u>		325	310	306	305
158 B2	19 57 <u>P4</u> 128 90	156	279	172 56 228	284	5 299	303	304

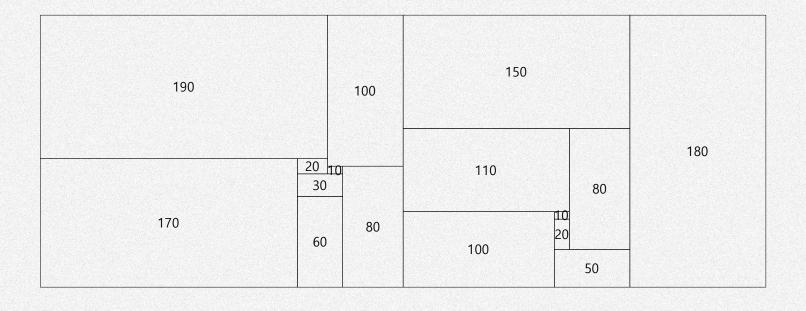


280	190				
			120	60	
	00		130	70	
	80	40			
200	120		160		

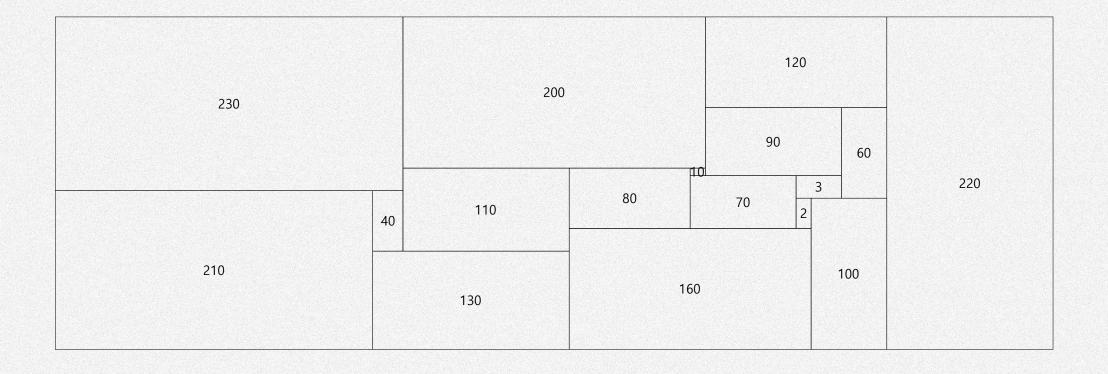
30

230				160	40
		10□	60	110	
	70		50		
	-10		30		
170	100			130	

200	120	190	180	70
150	40 20	160 80	170	140

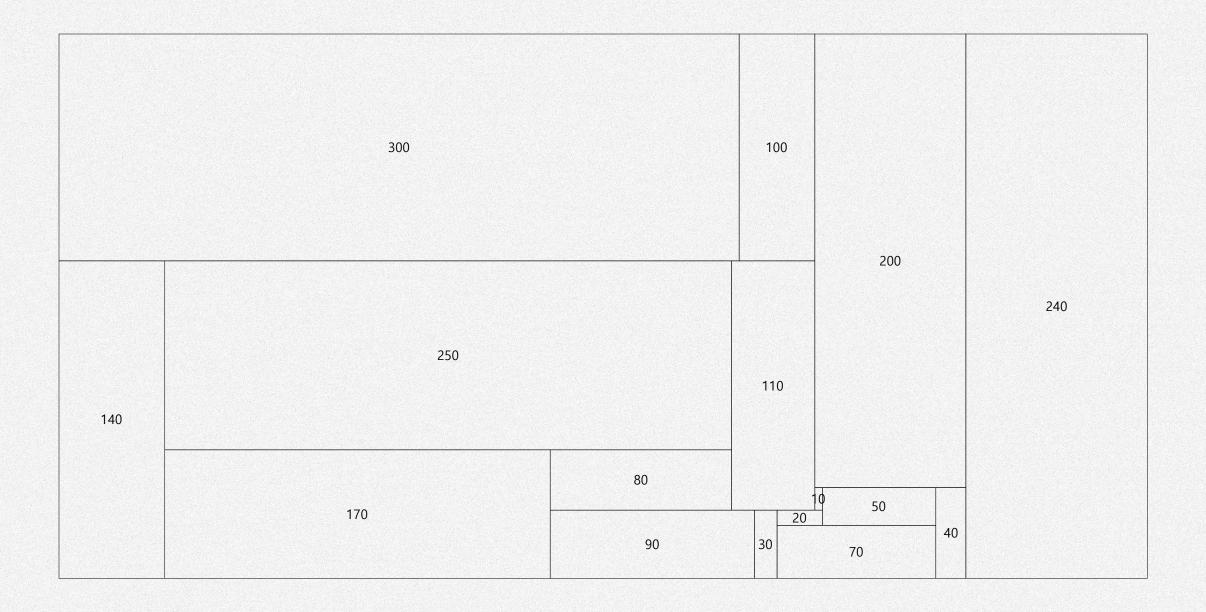


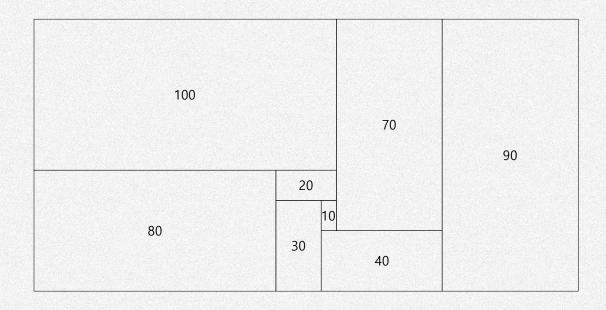
			100	170
			700	
370			240	
	130		30	
270	140			230



300		180	80		
		120	50 10		190
		100	30 40 70		
270	90	170	110		

200		140		70	60 30	
		120 100 20 40		110	150	180
160	80			110		





170		100	40	70 10
140	110			120

130	80			
100	70			
110			60	
			50	20

	40		
200	80		
170			140
110	60		
		0	





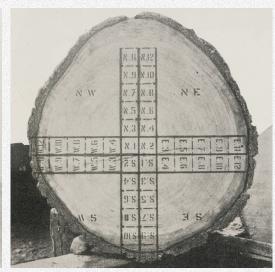
Photo of Pallets



Jiro Takamatsu Oneness of Cedar, 1970



Hidetoshi Nagasawa Le Muse, 1933



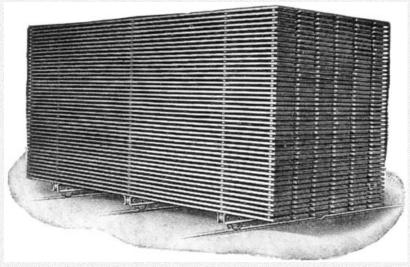
Rochester, G.H. Standard sawing diagram stencilled Webster and Stevens Seattle Cedar on end of log,1933



Mill's drying stacks, 1919



Noboru Takayama Untitled, 1983



Method of Loading lumber on its flat, cross-wise of the dry kiln when same has three tracks

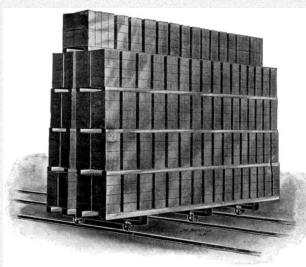


Souto de Moura, Model of Burgo Carl Andre Tower, photo: Jose Campos, 2017 Trabum (Element Series), 1960





Richard Long By walking, 1967



Method of loading kiln car with shingles cross-wise of dry



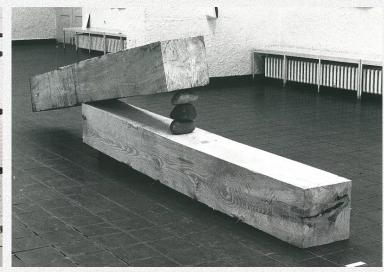
Sean Cully Oak Stacks,



Sarah Lucas Furniture, 2013



Photo of Kiln Drying facility, India



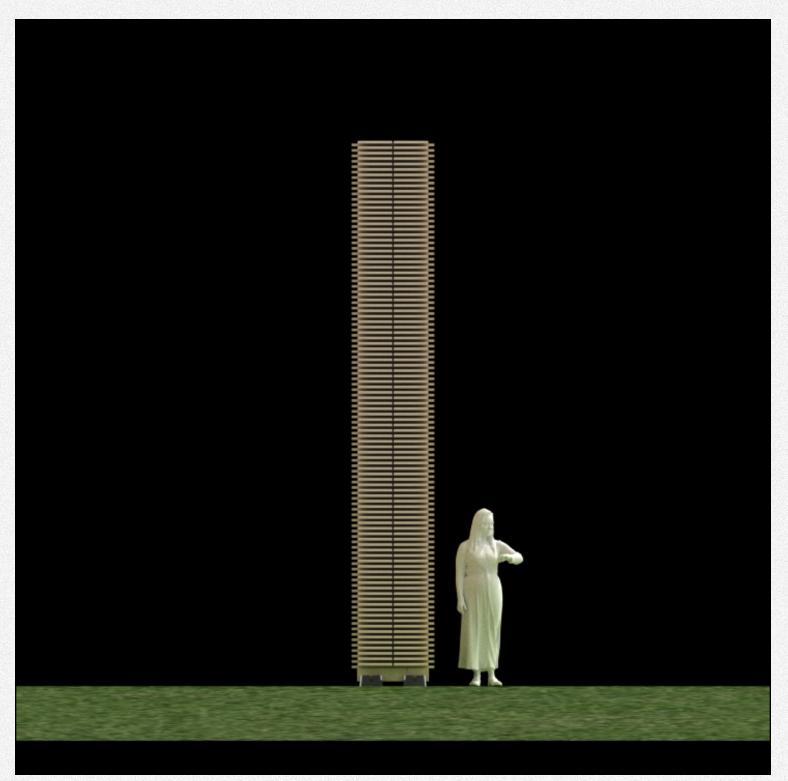
Keiji Uematsu Three Stones, 1979

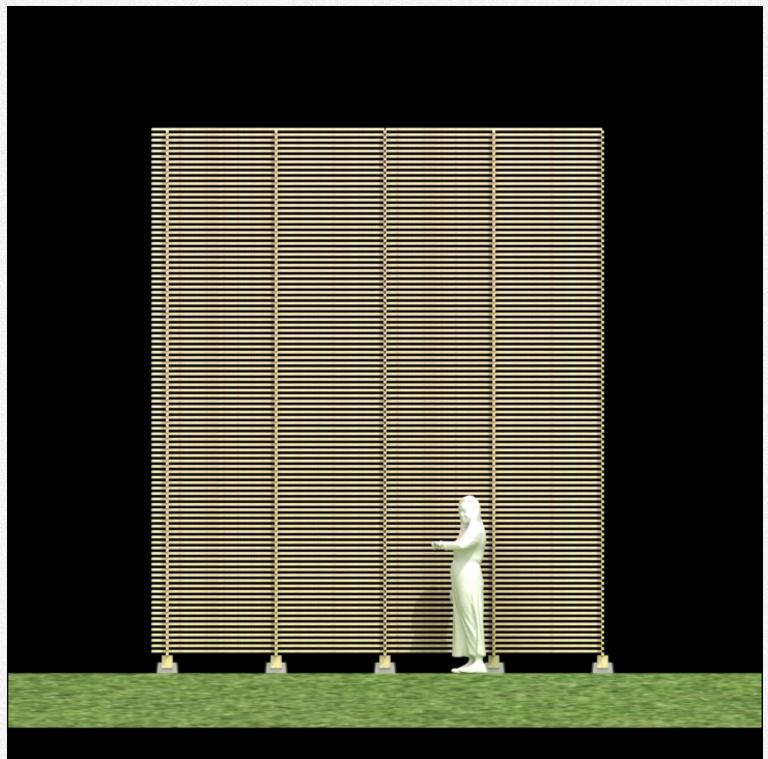


Tony Cragg Stack, 1975

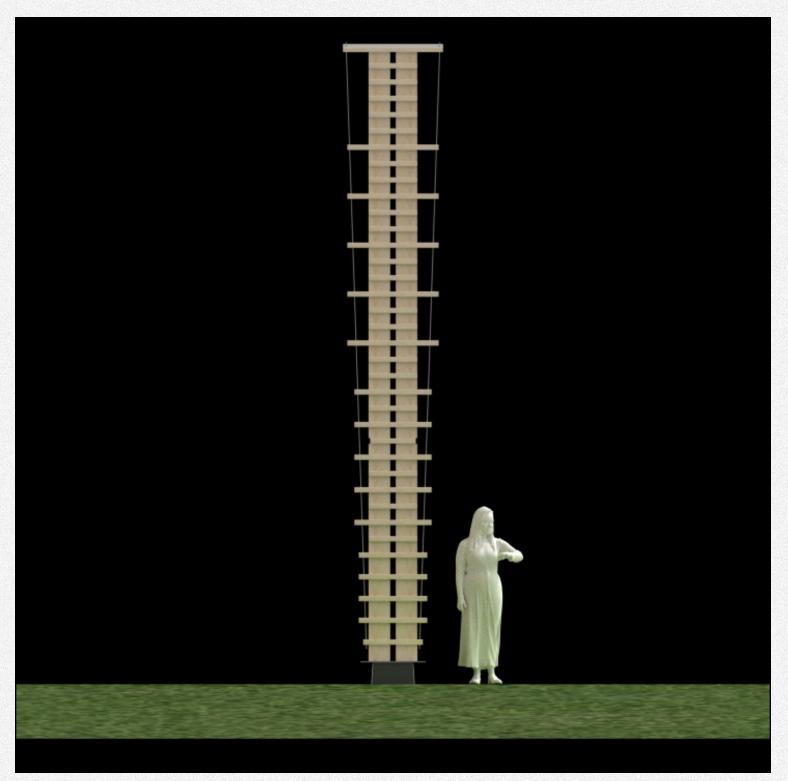


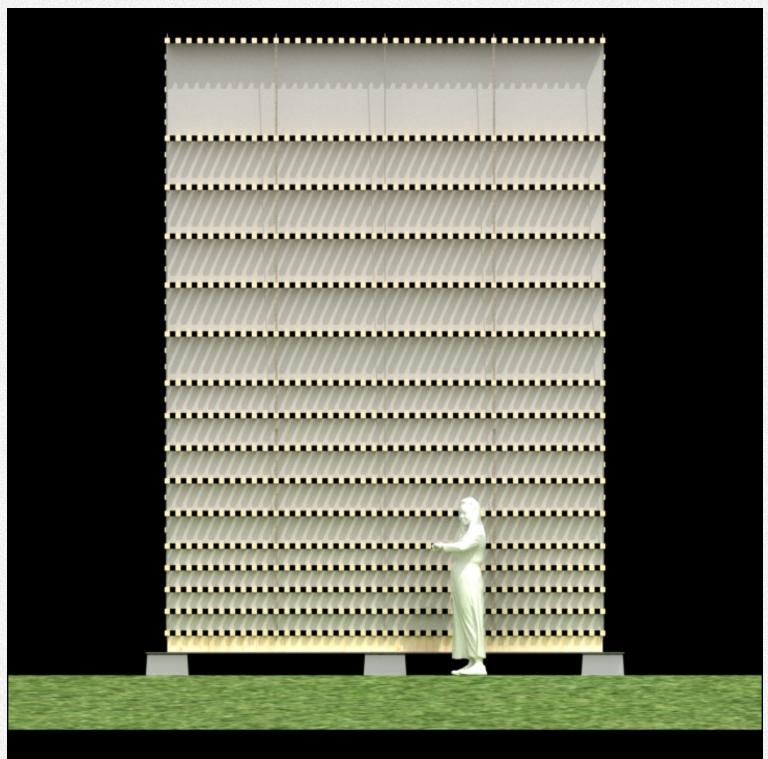
Photo of timbers stacked and air-dry



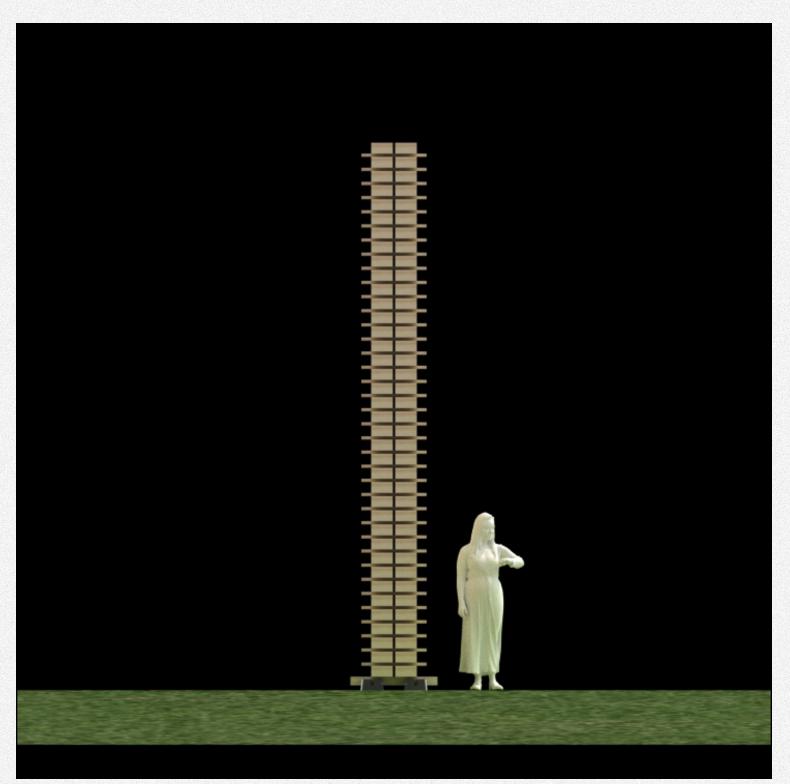


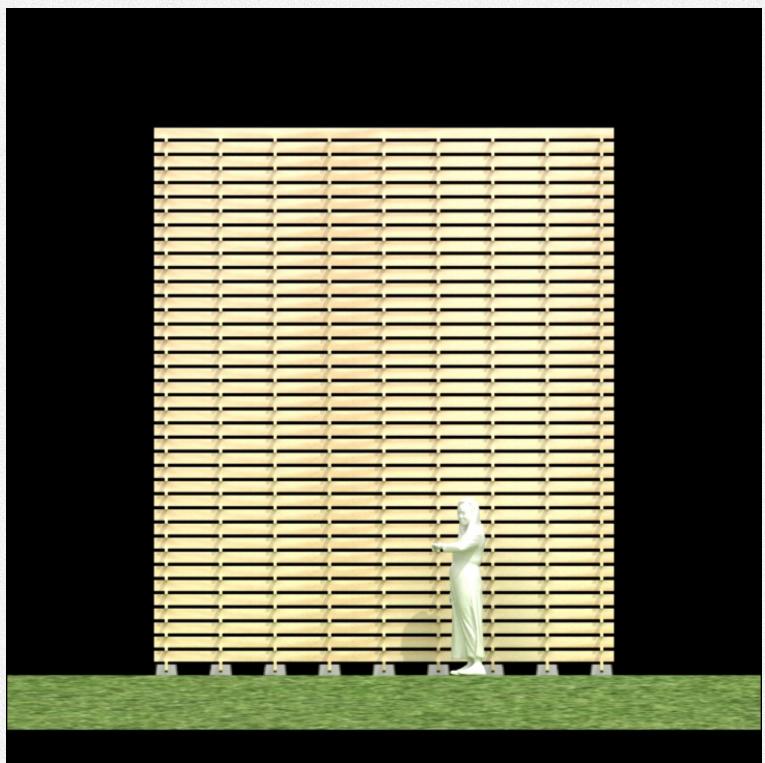
A_ tall and dense



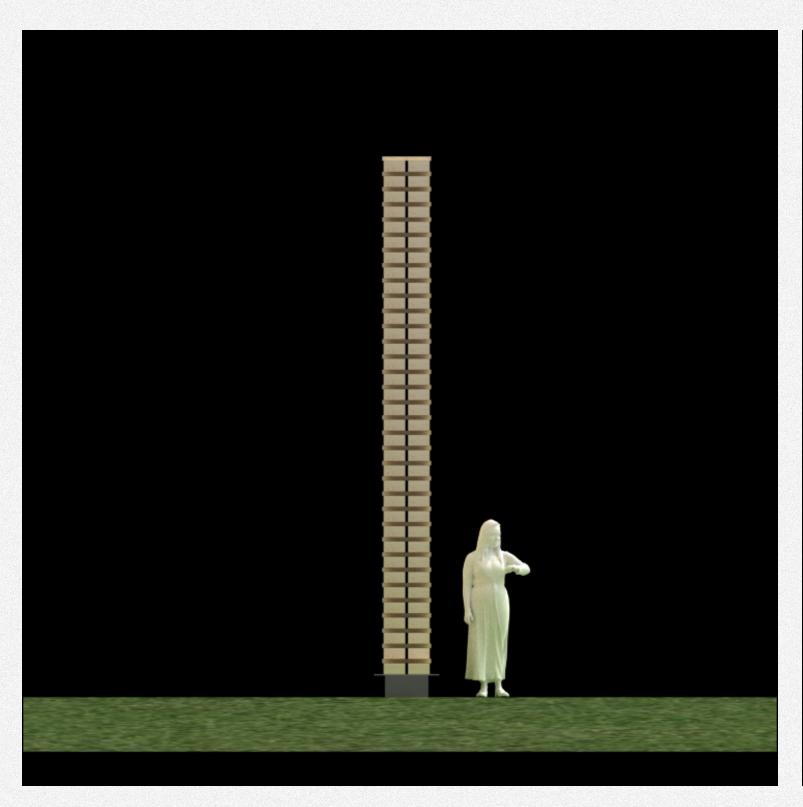


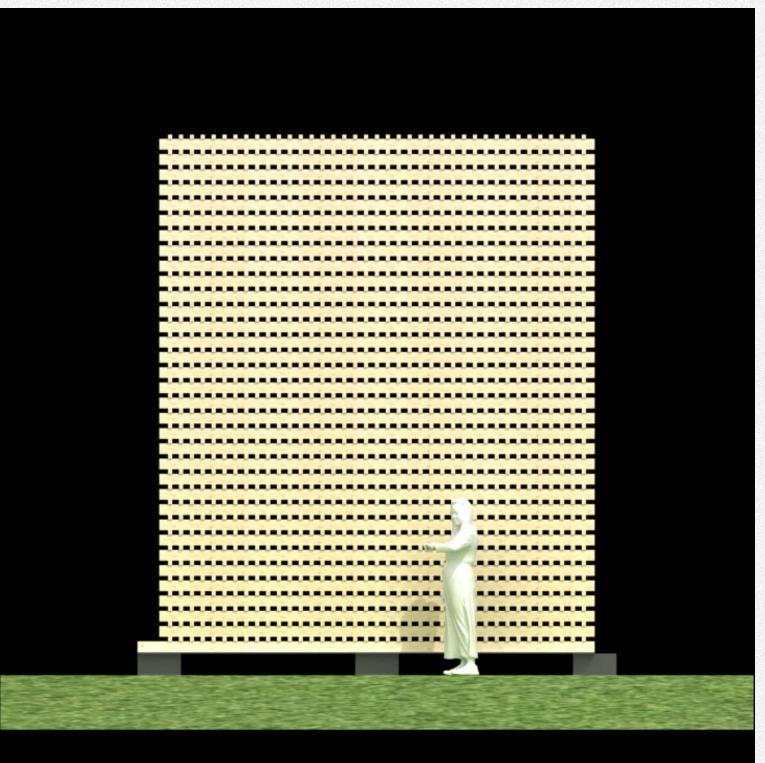
A_ tall and dense



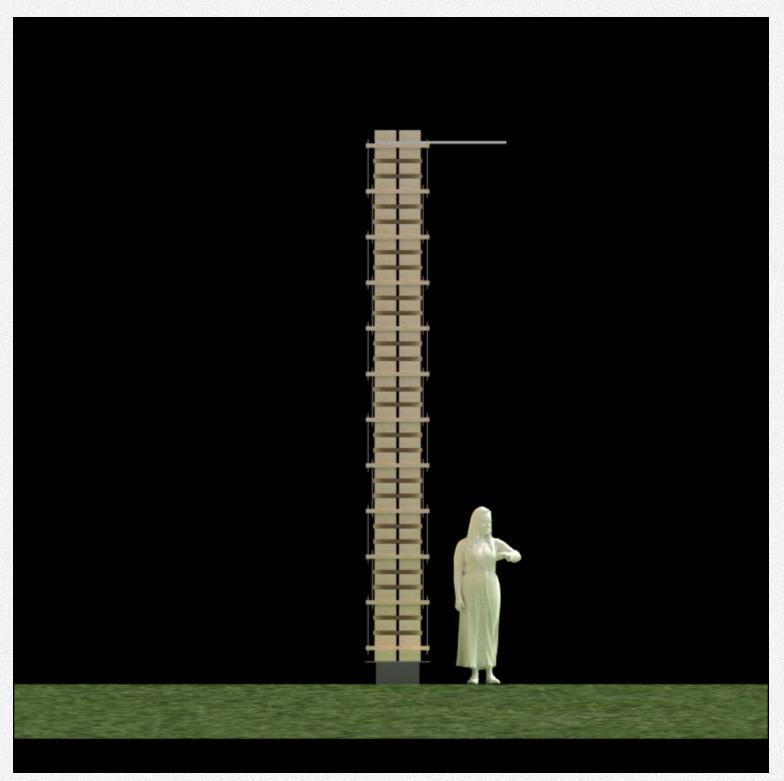


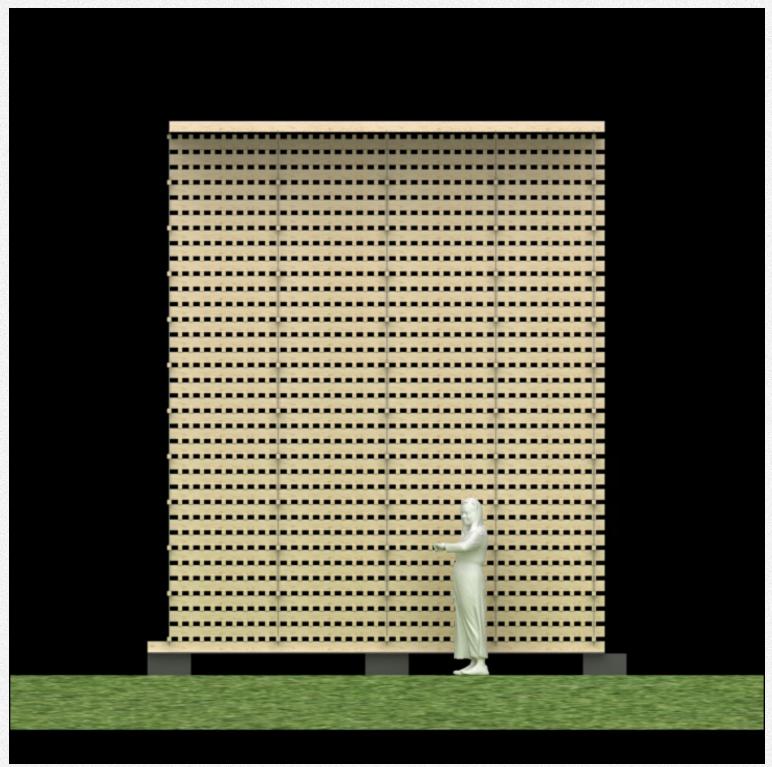
B_ tall and dense



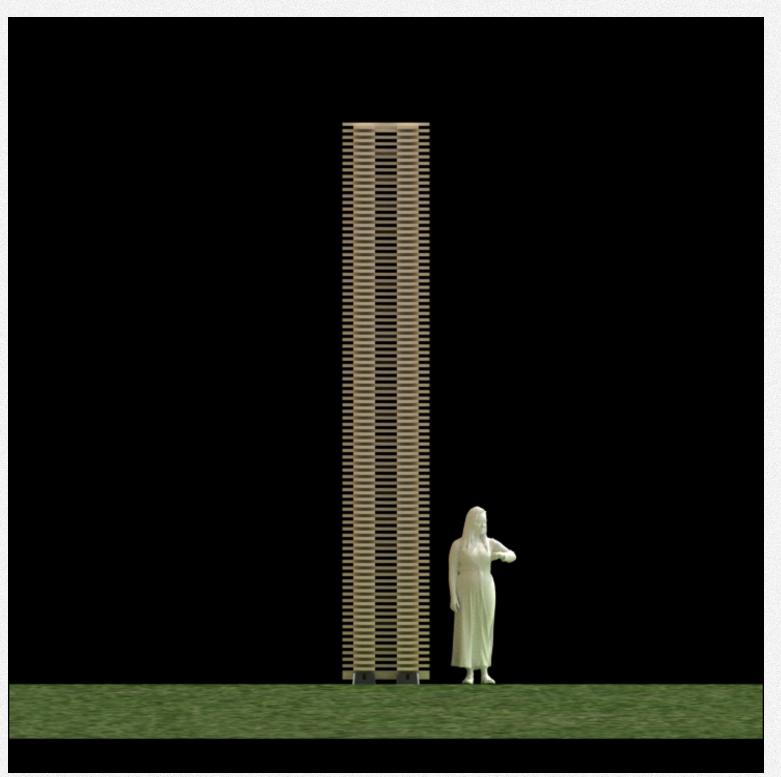


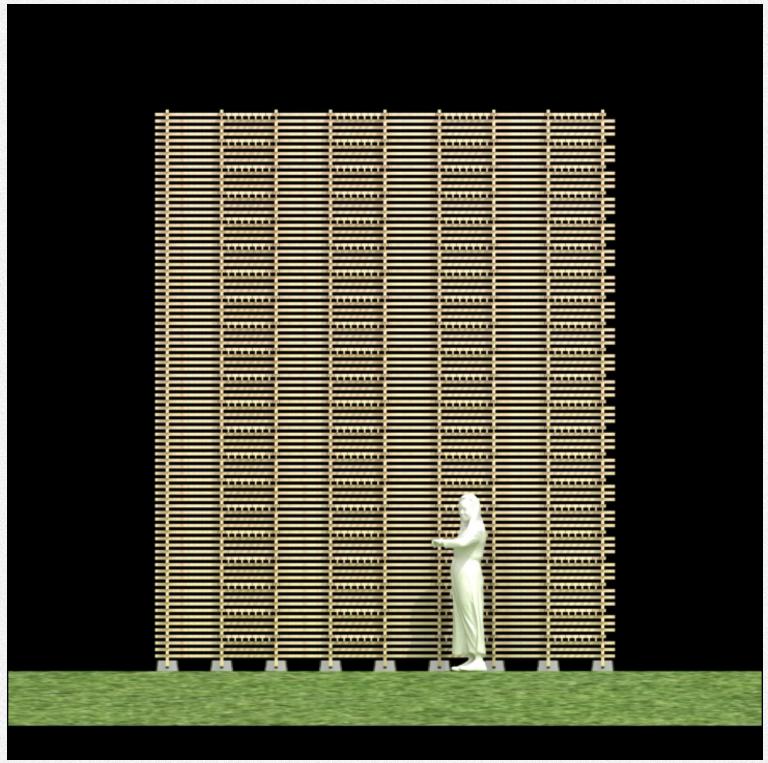
C_ tall and dense



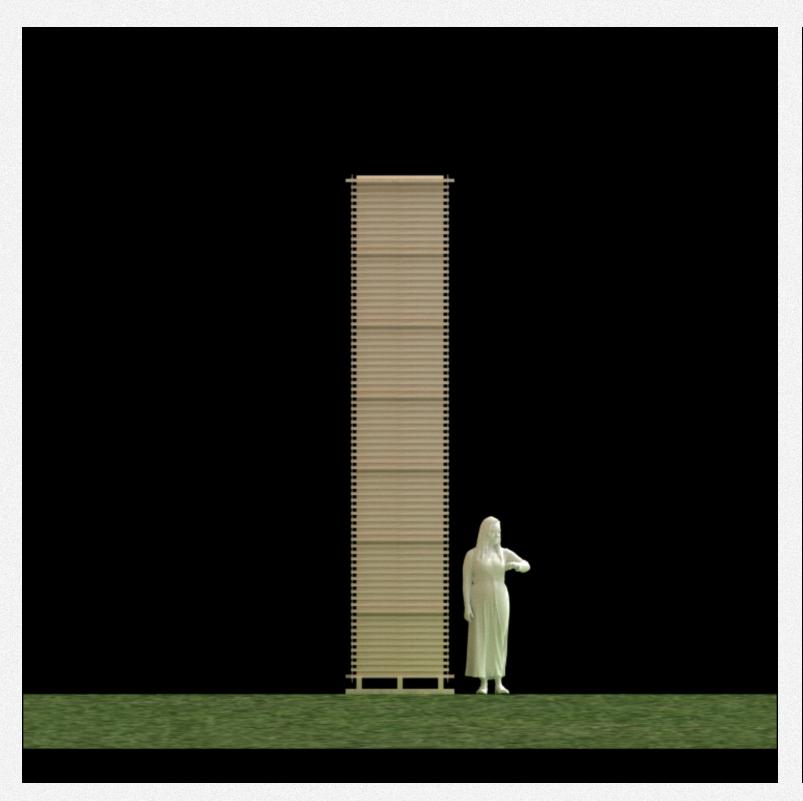


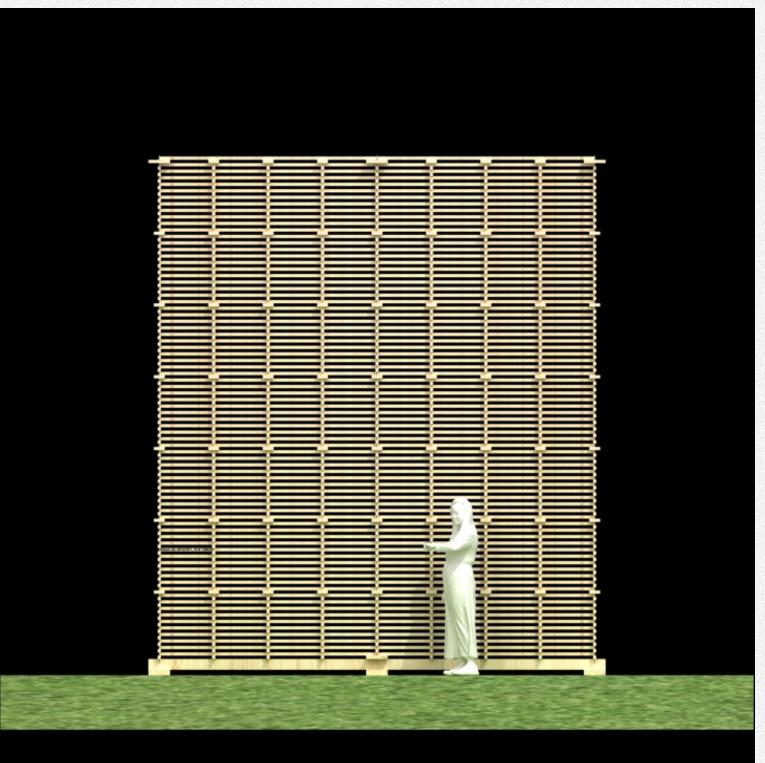
D_ tall and dense





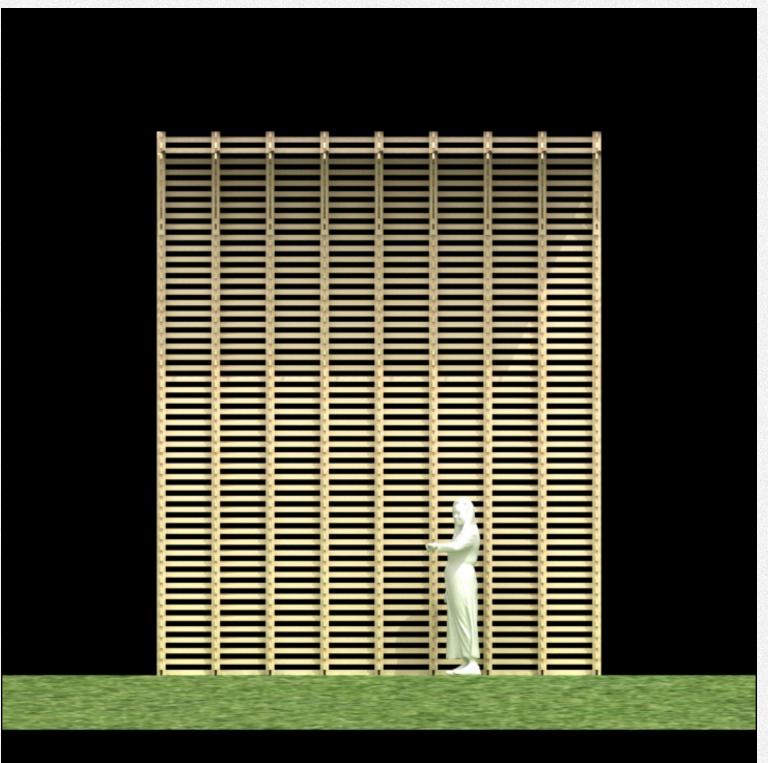
E_ tall and dense



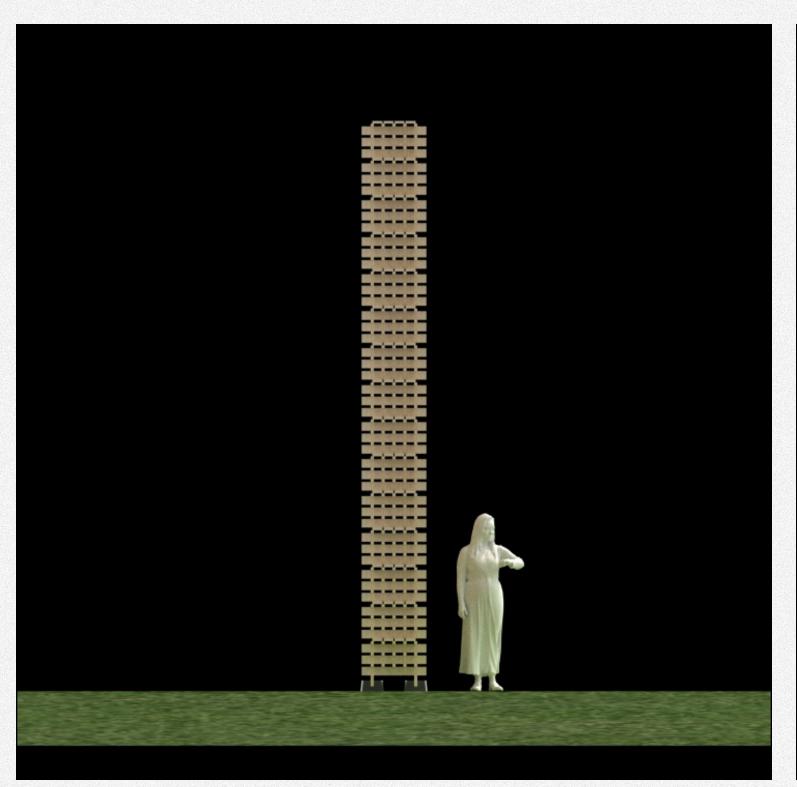


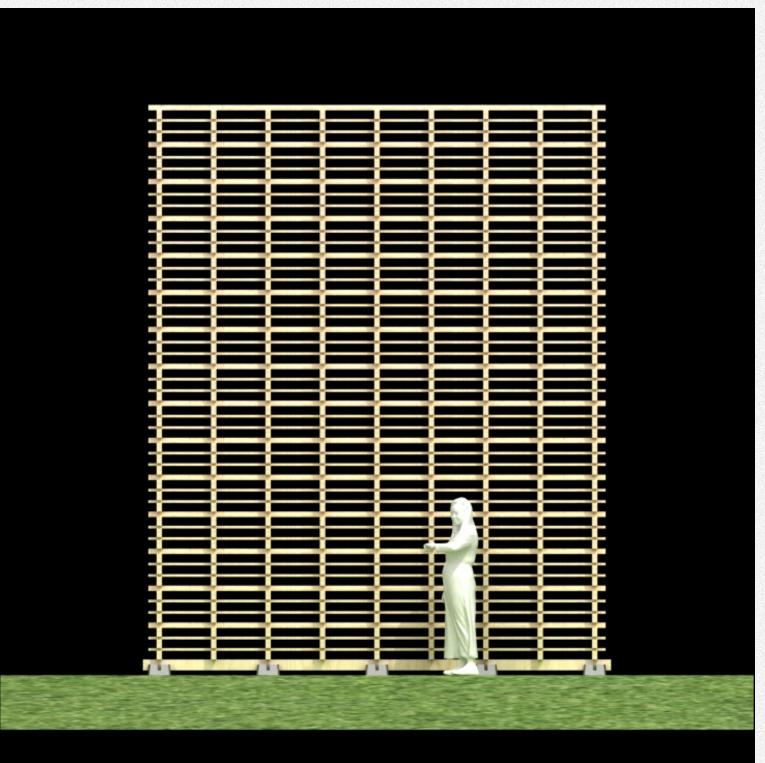
F_ tall and semi-opened



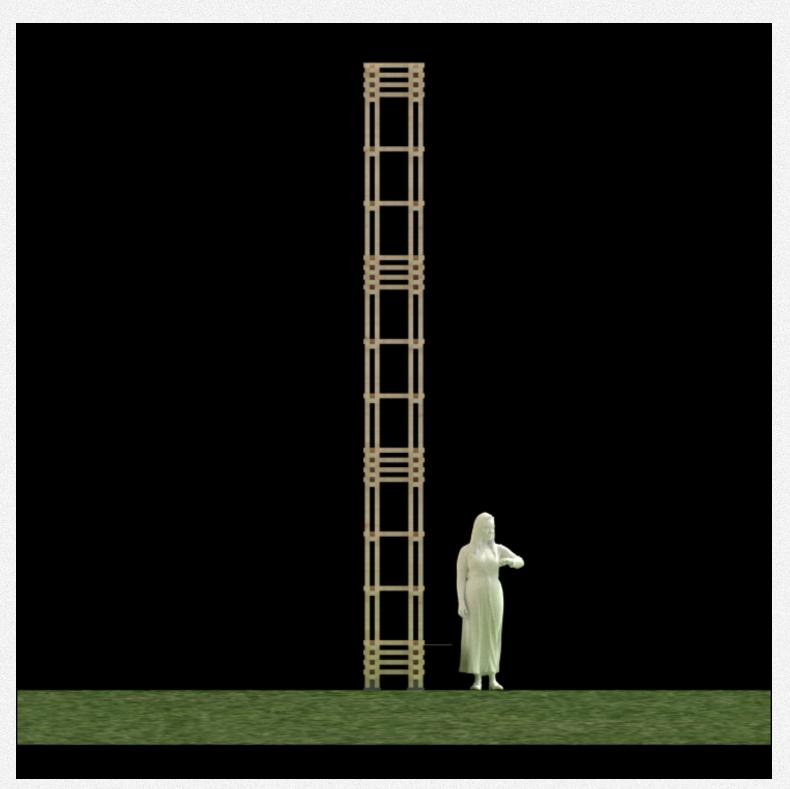


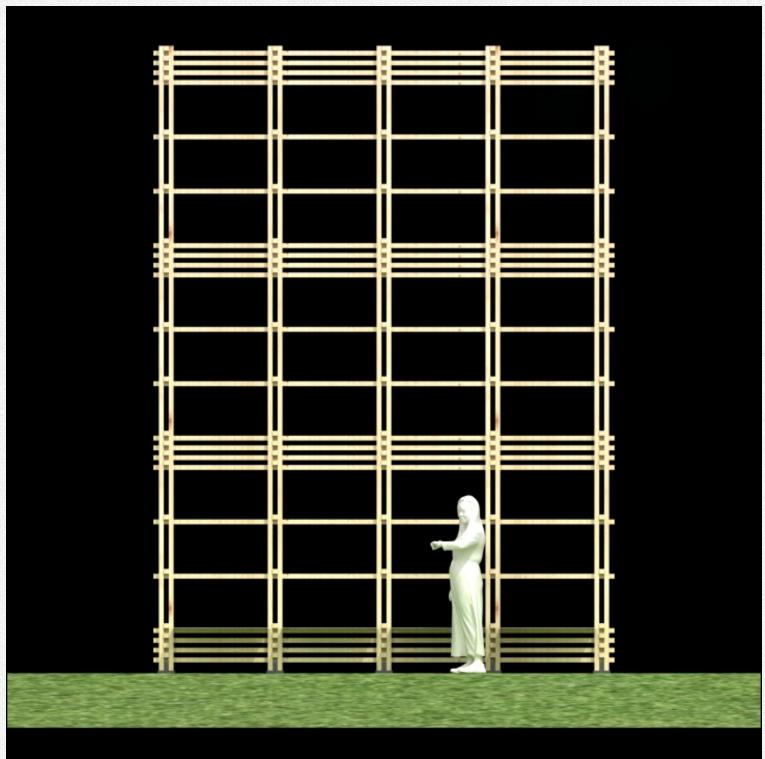
G_ tall and semi-opened



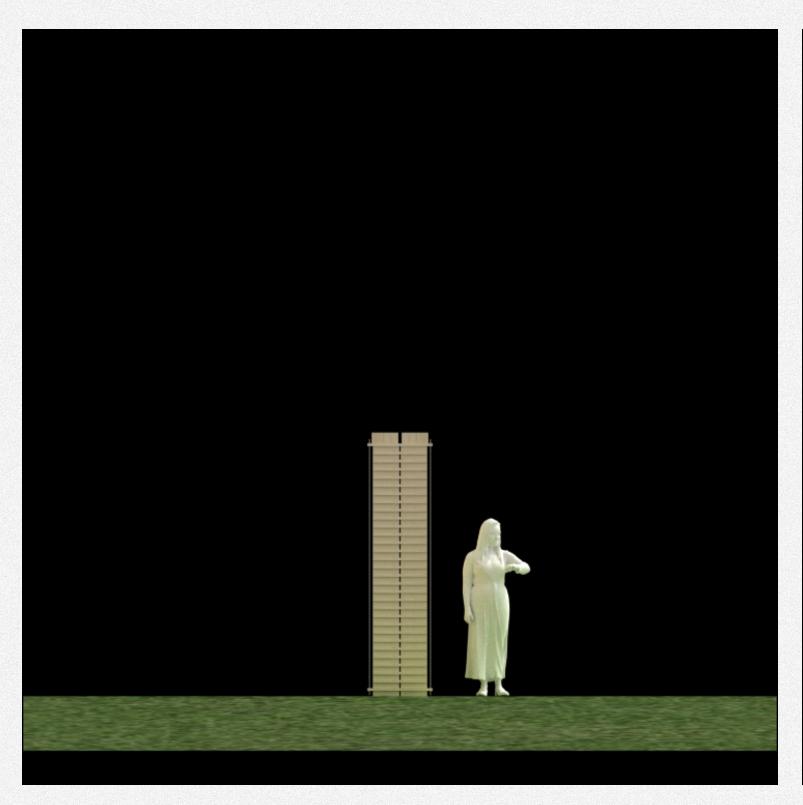


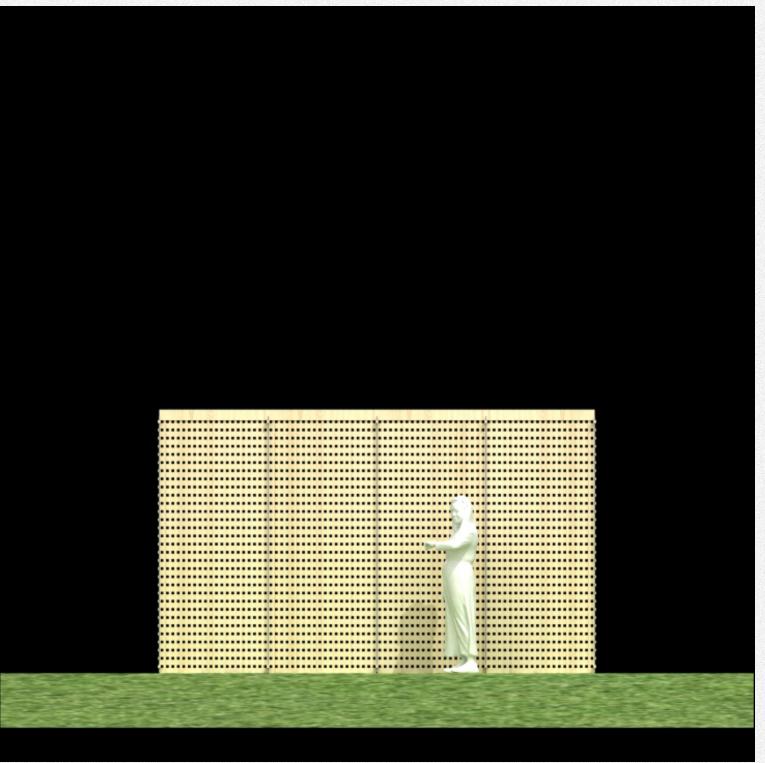
H_ tall and opened



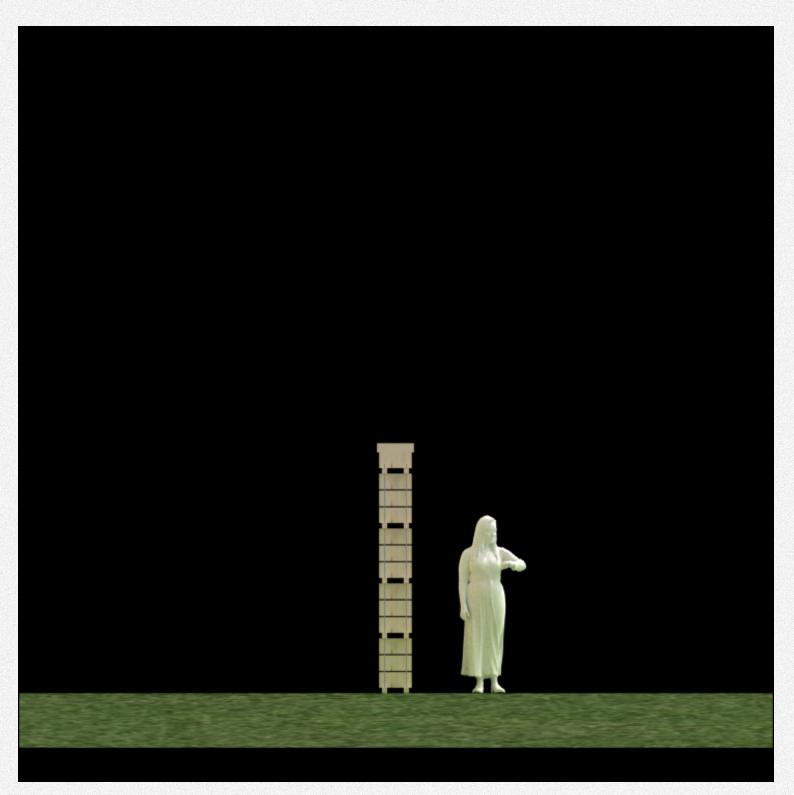


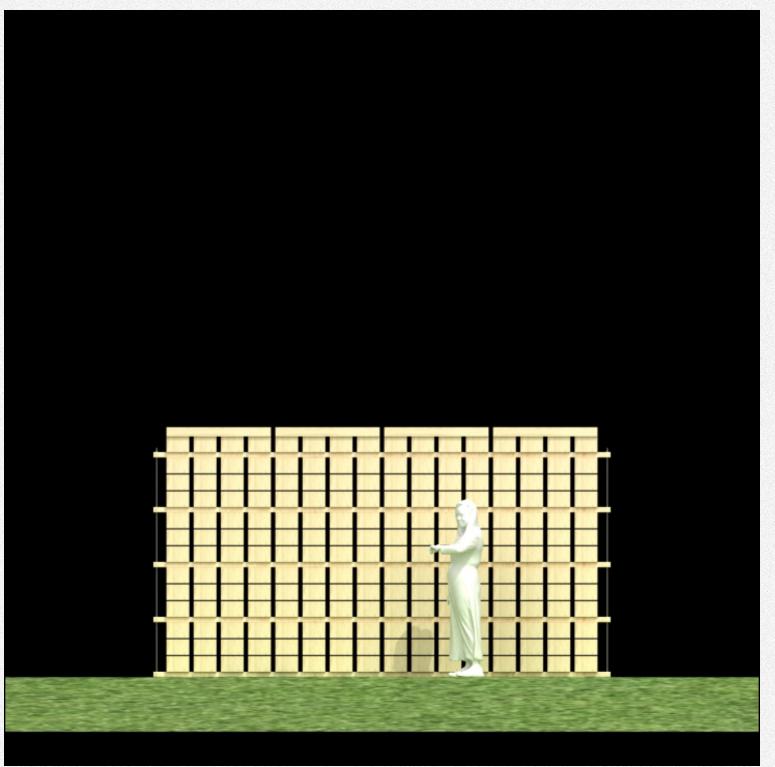
I_ tall and fully opened



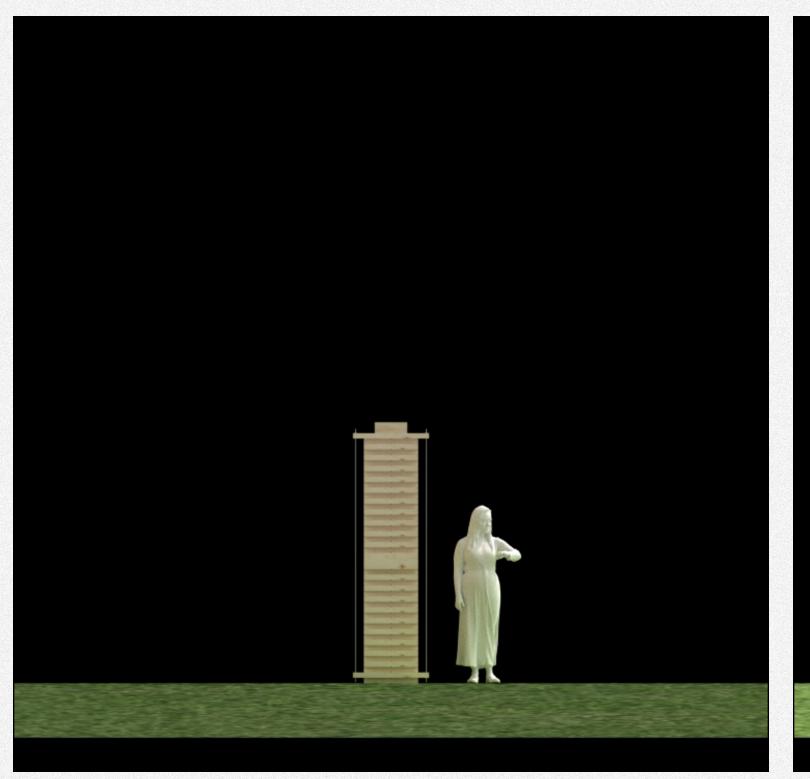


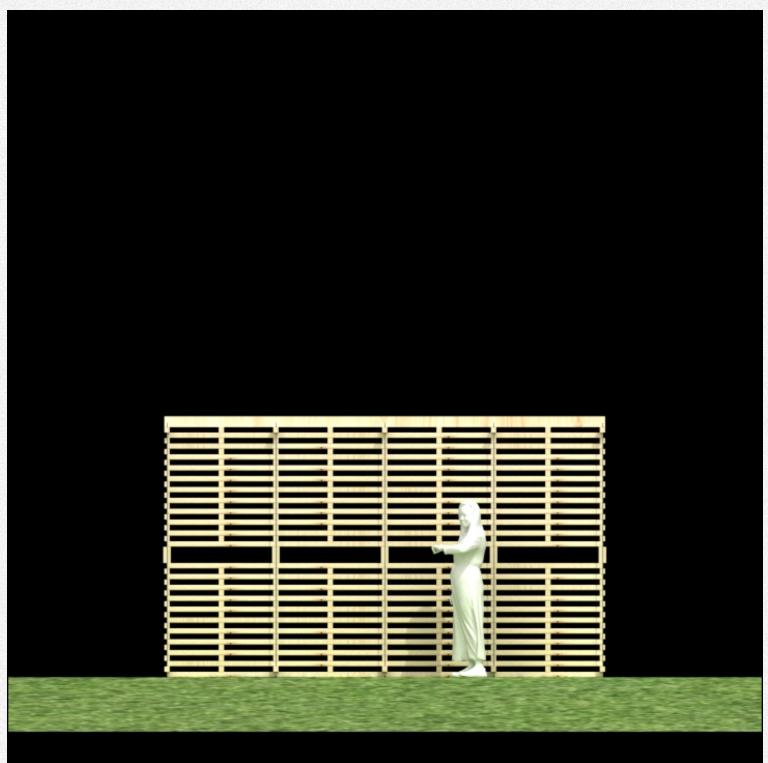
J_ low and fully closed



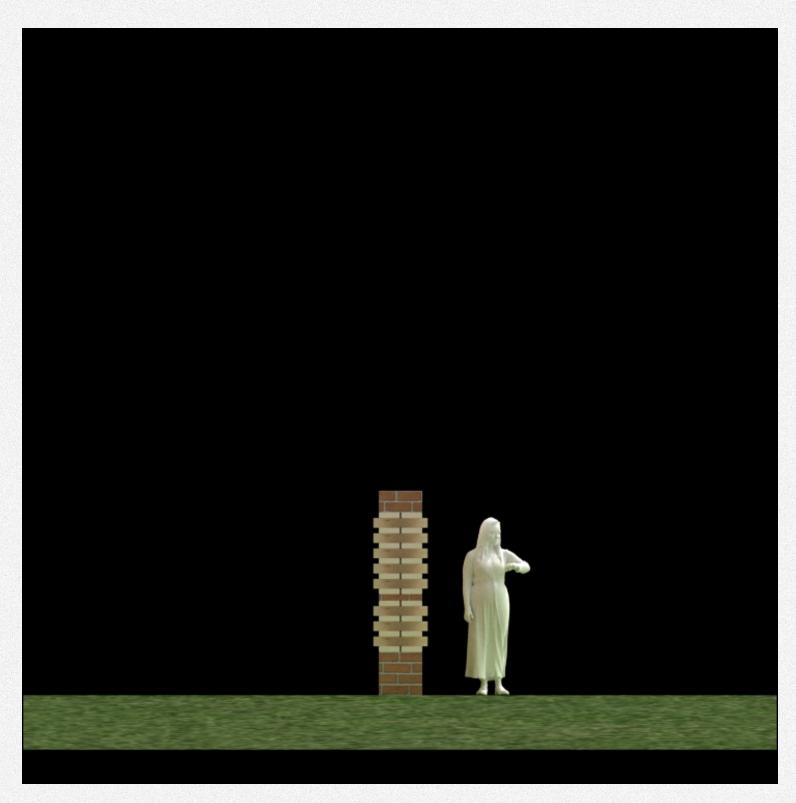


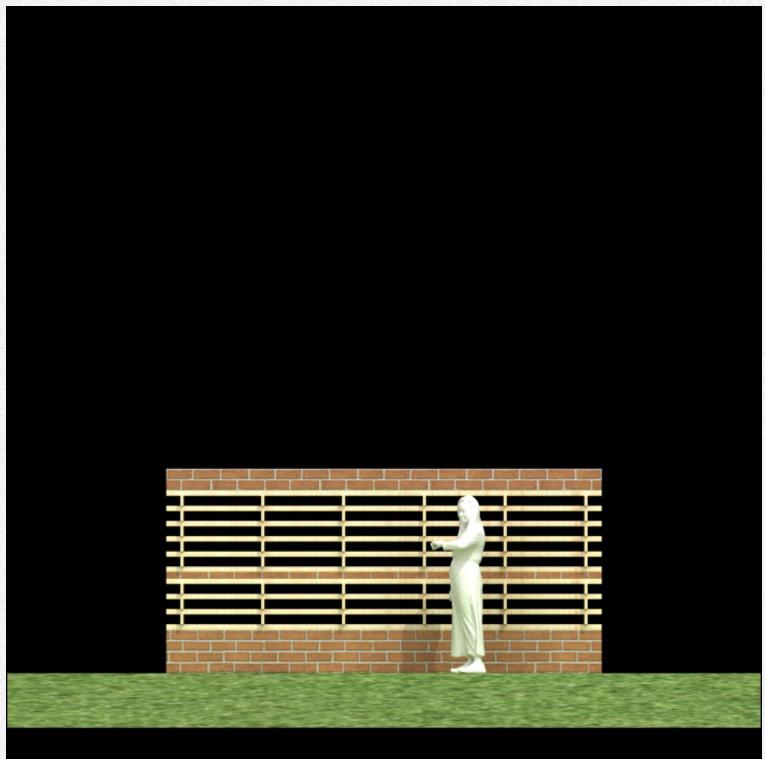
K_ low and semi closed



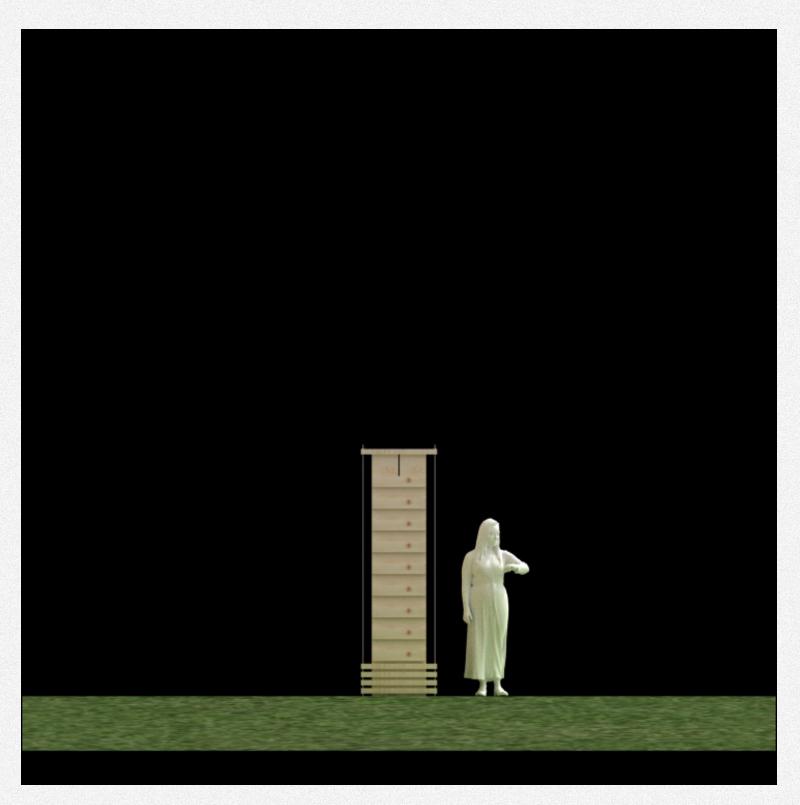


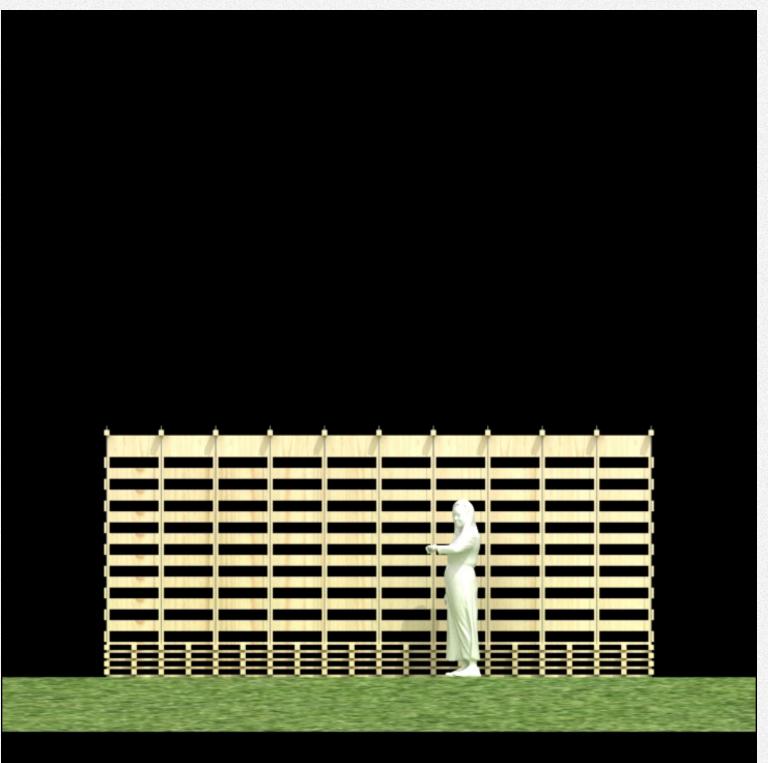
L_ low and semi opened



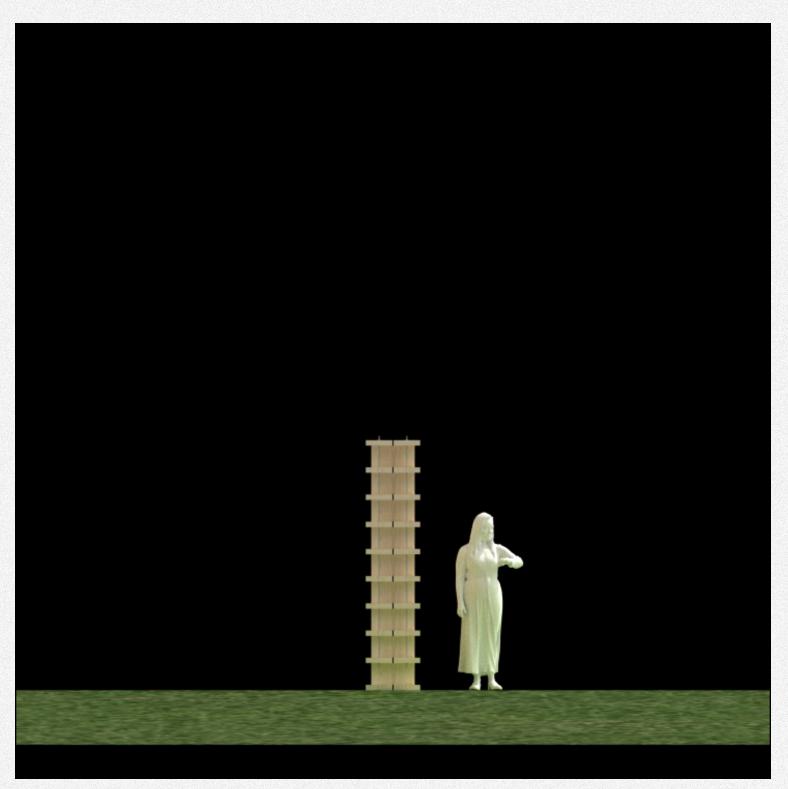


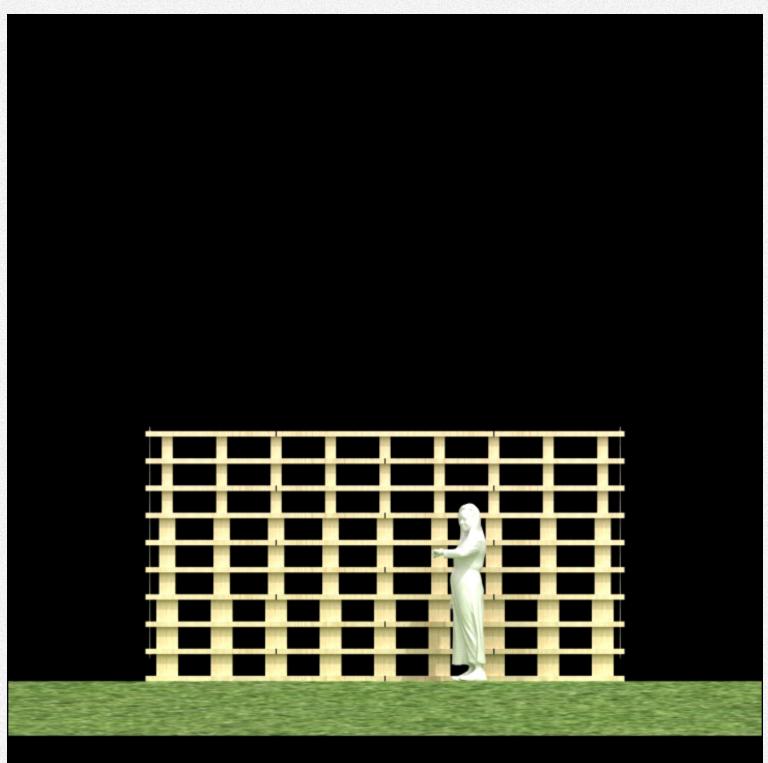
M_ low and semi opened



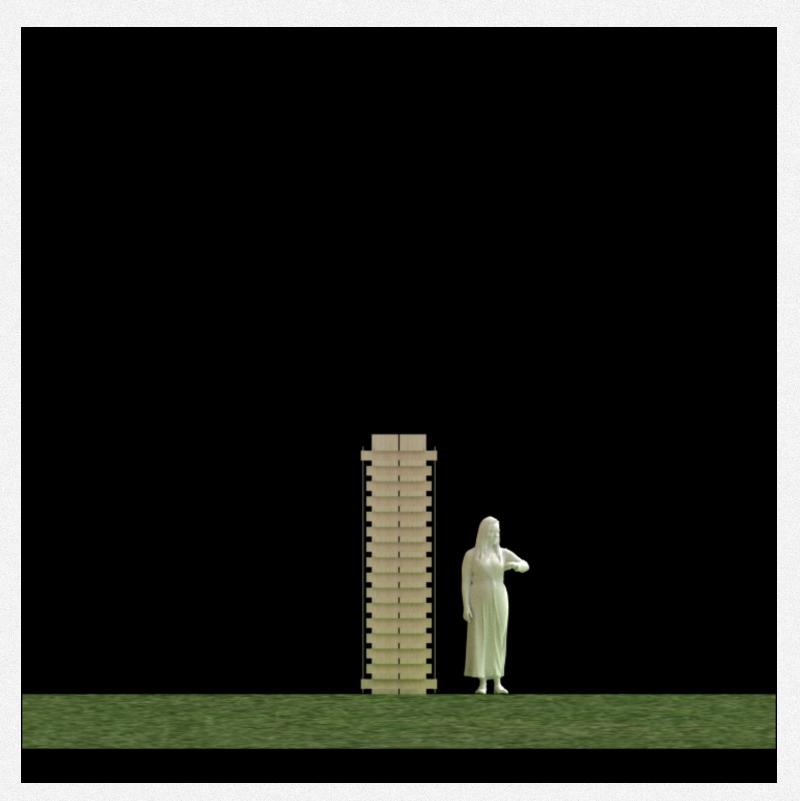


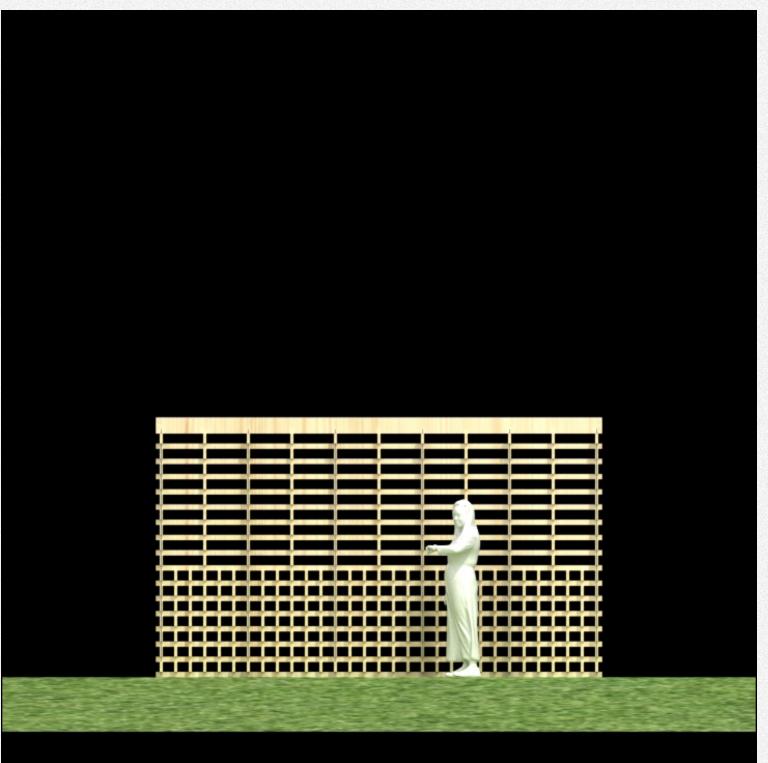
N_ low and semi opened



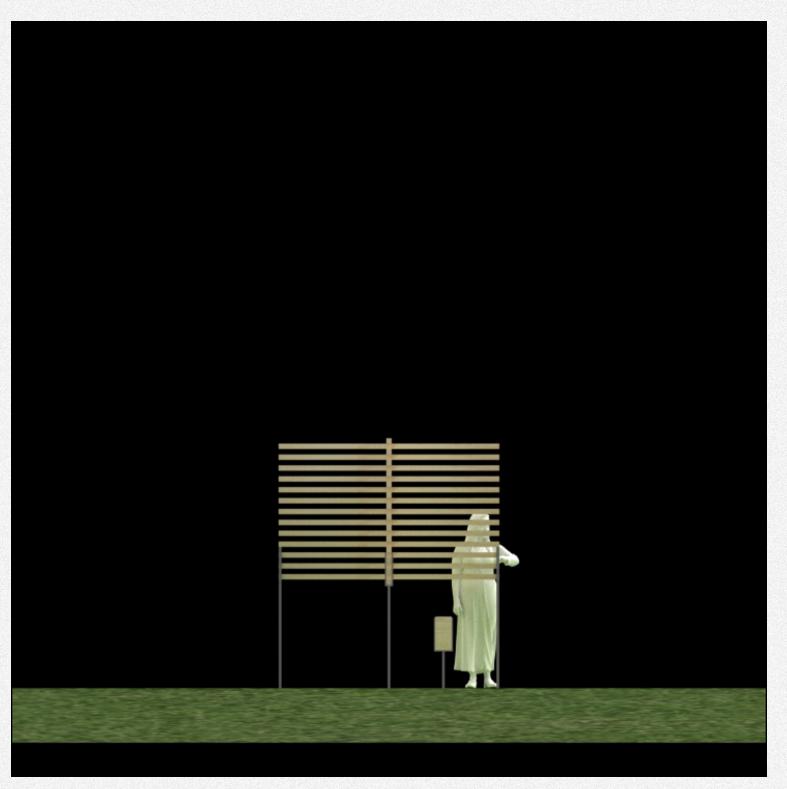


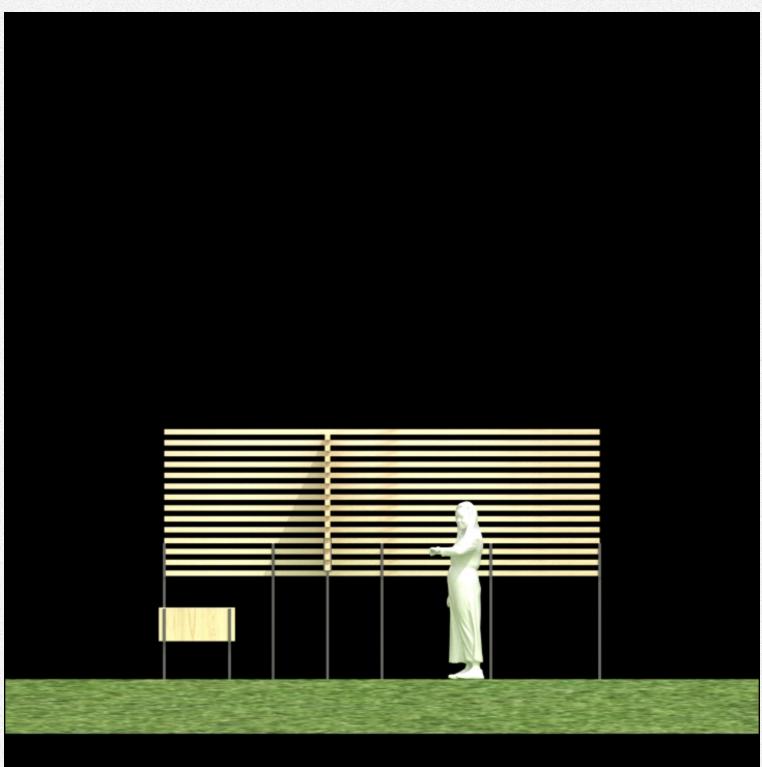
O_ low and opened



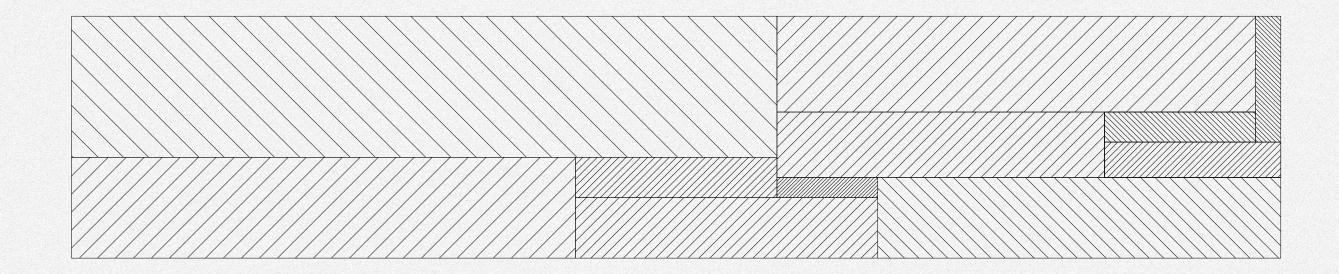


P_ low and opened

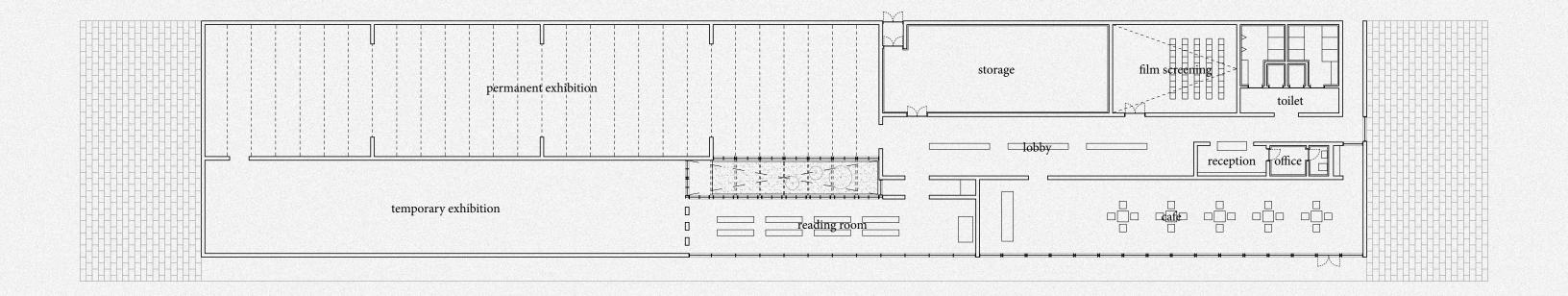




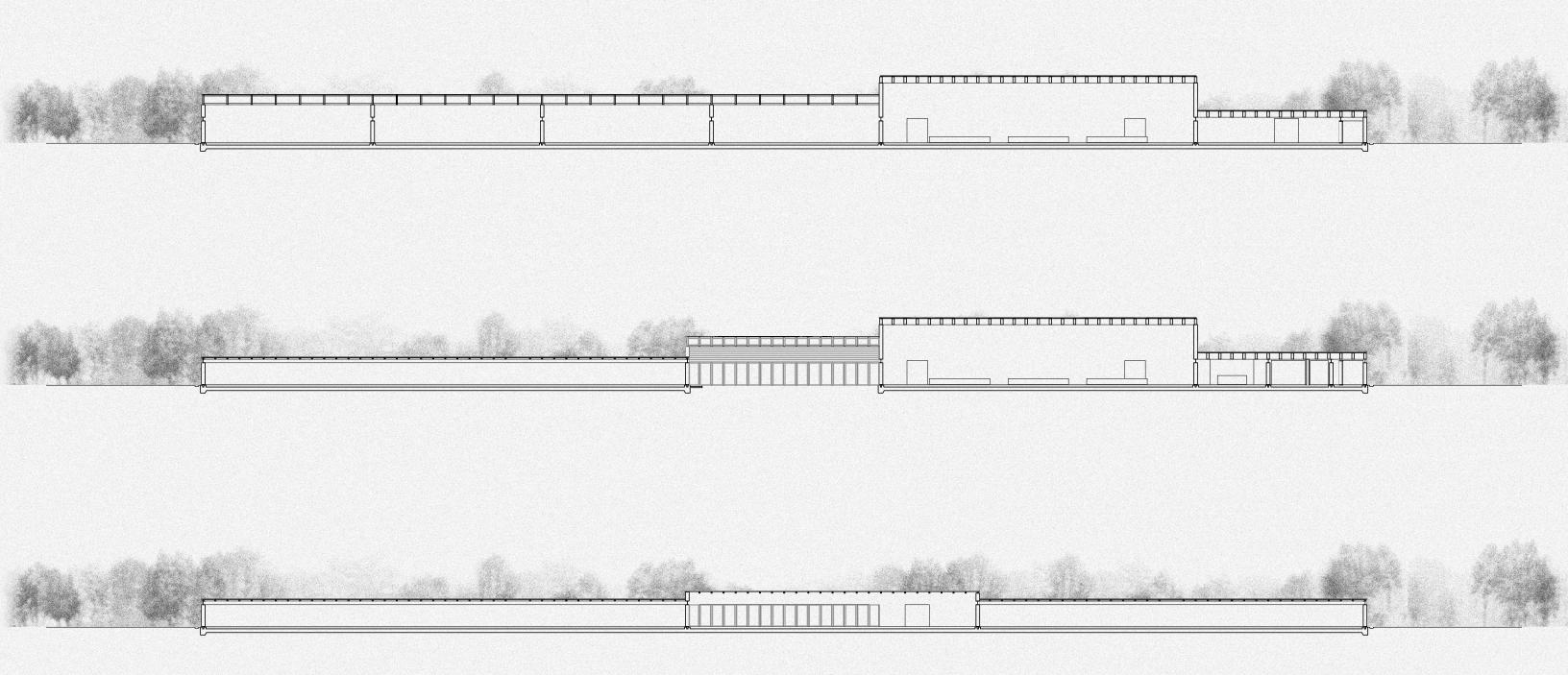
Q_ low and fully opened



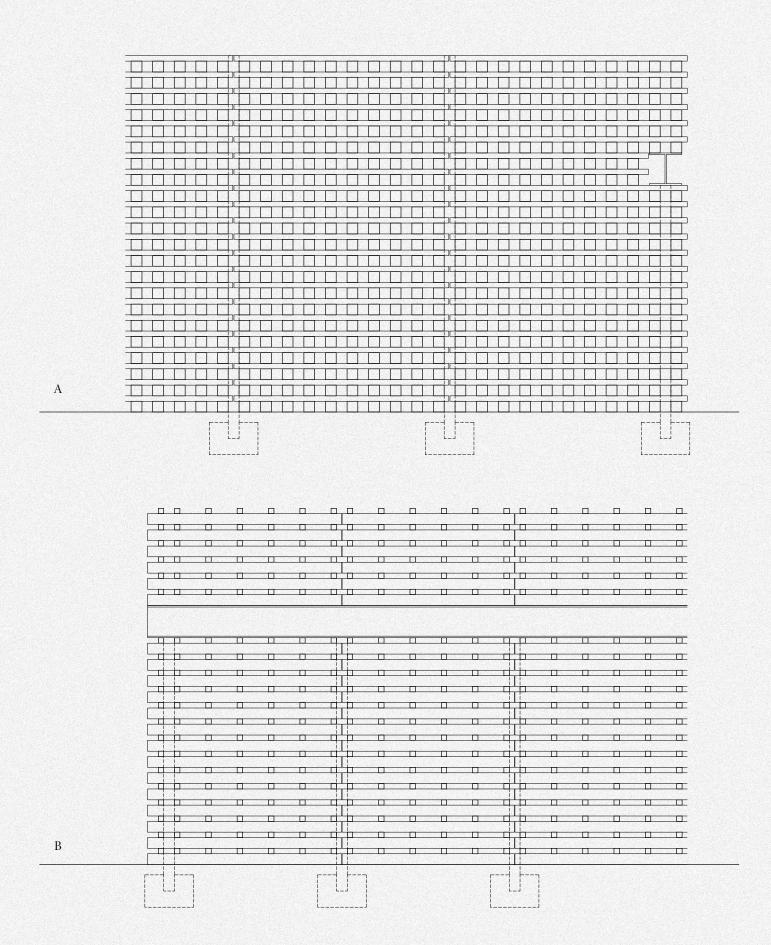
A Cenotaph for Many

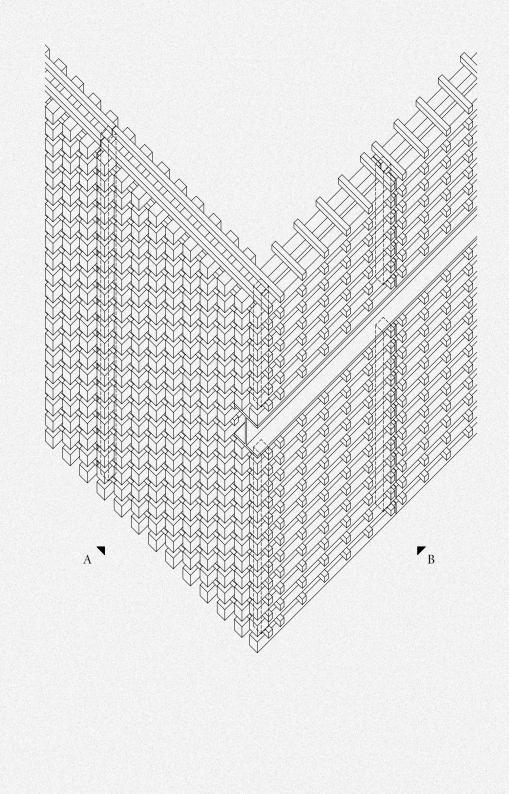


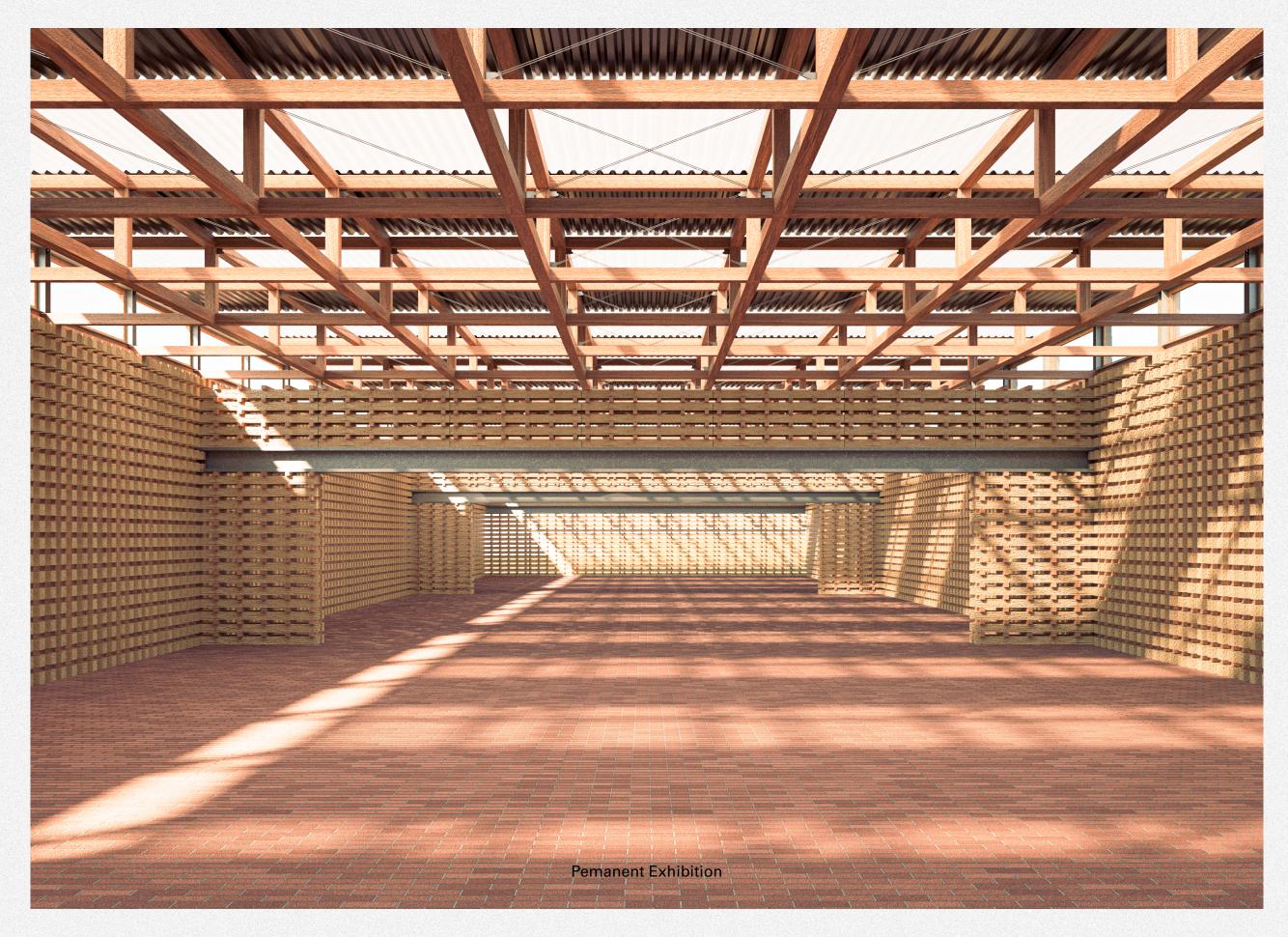
Plan (1843.2 m^2)

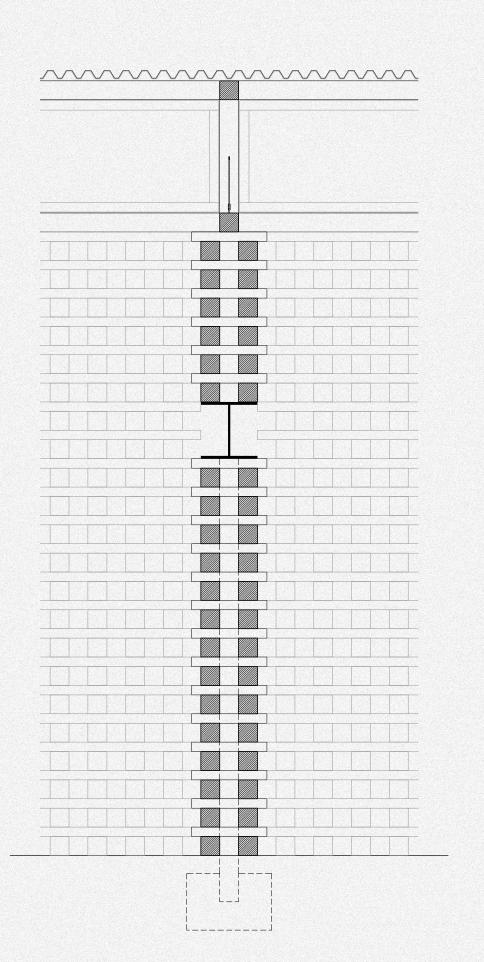


Section



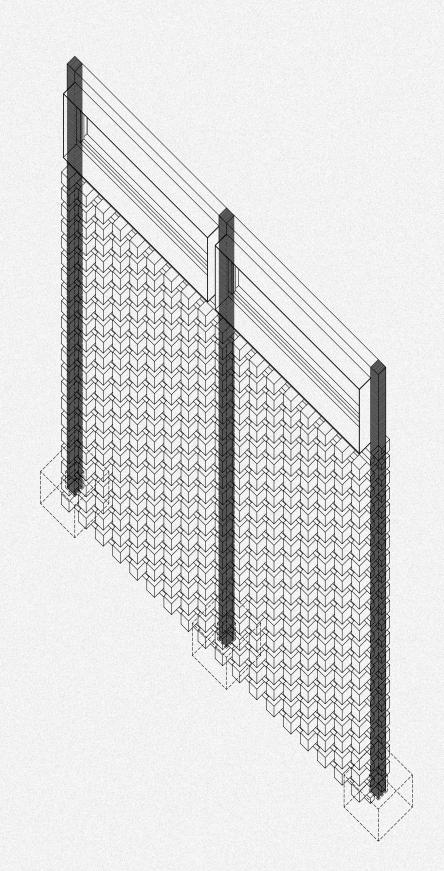


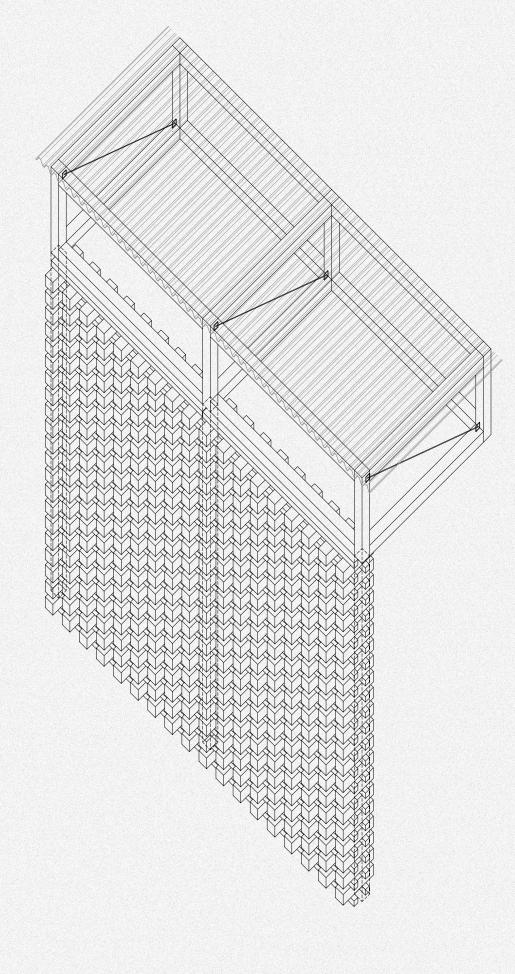




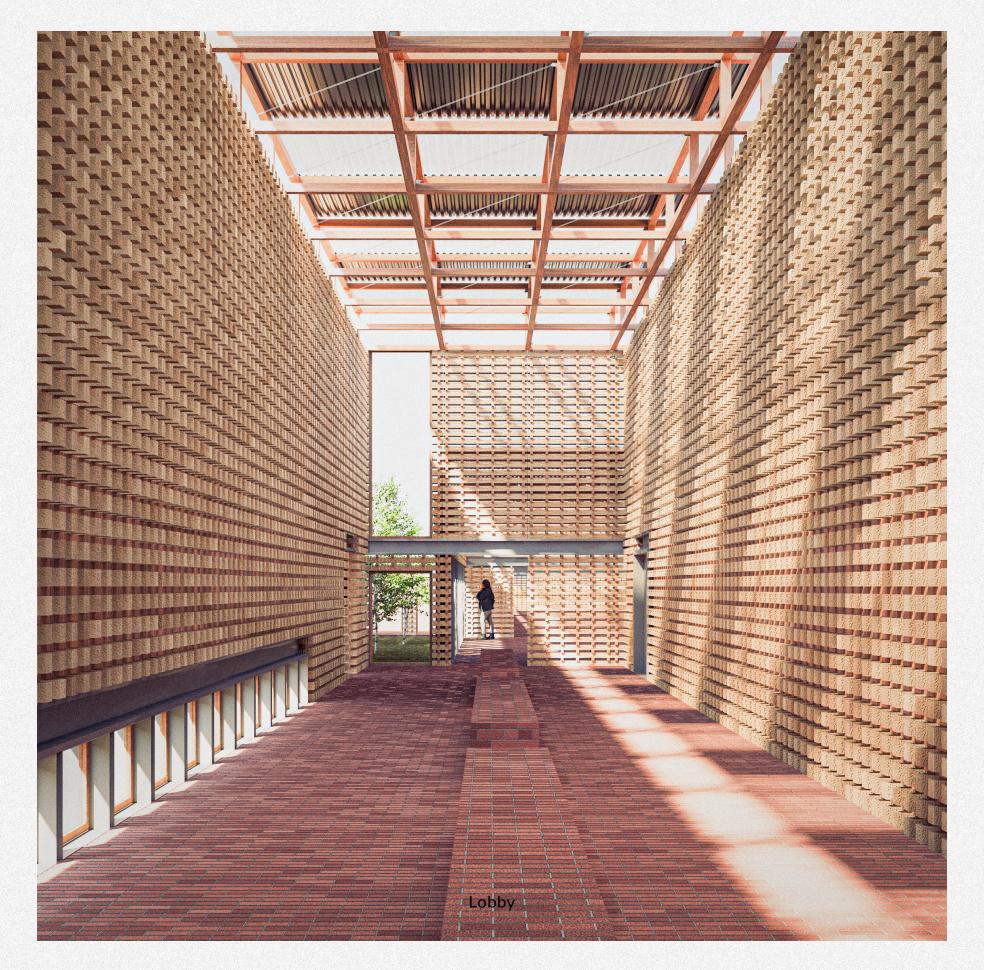
4,100 mm 2,100 mm

Wall Detail





Base to Roof





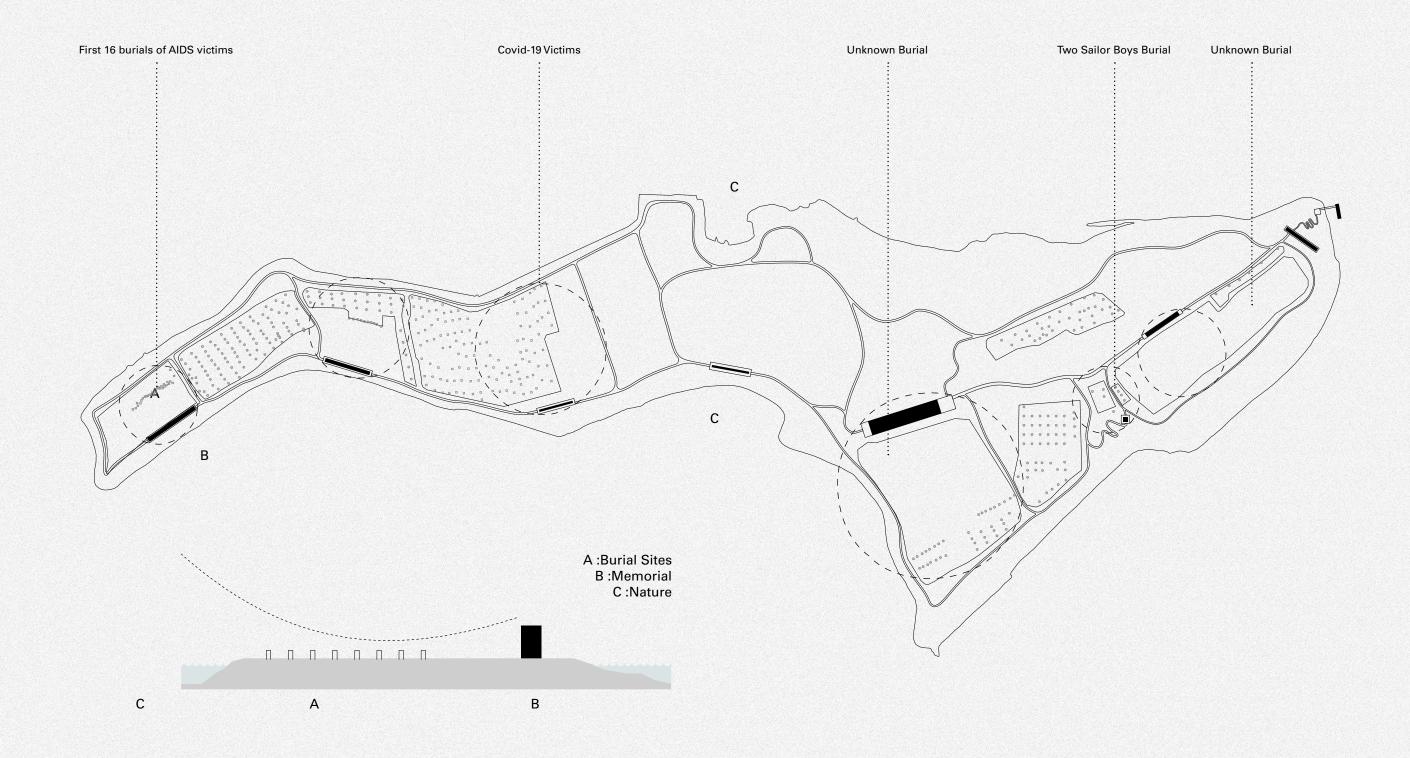
The New York Times

Account >

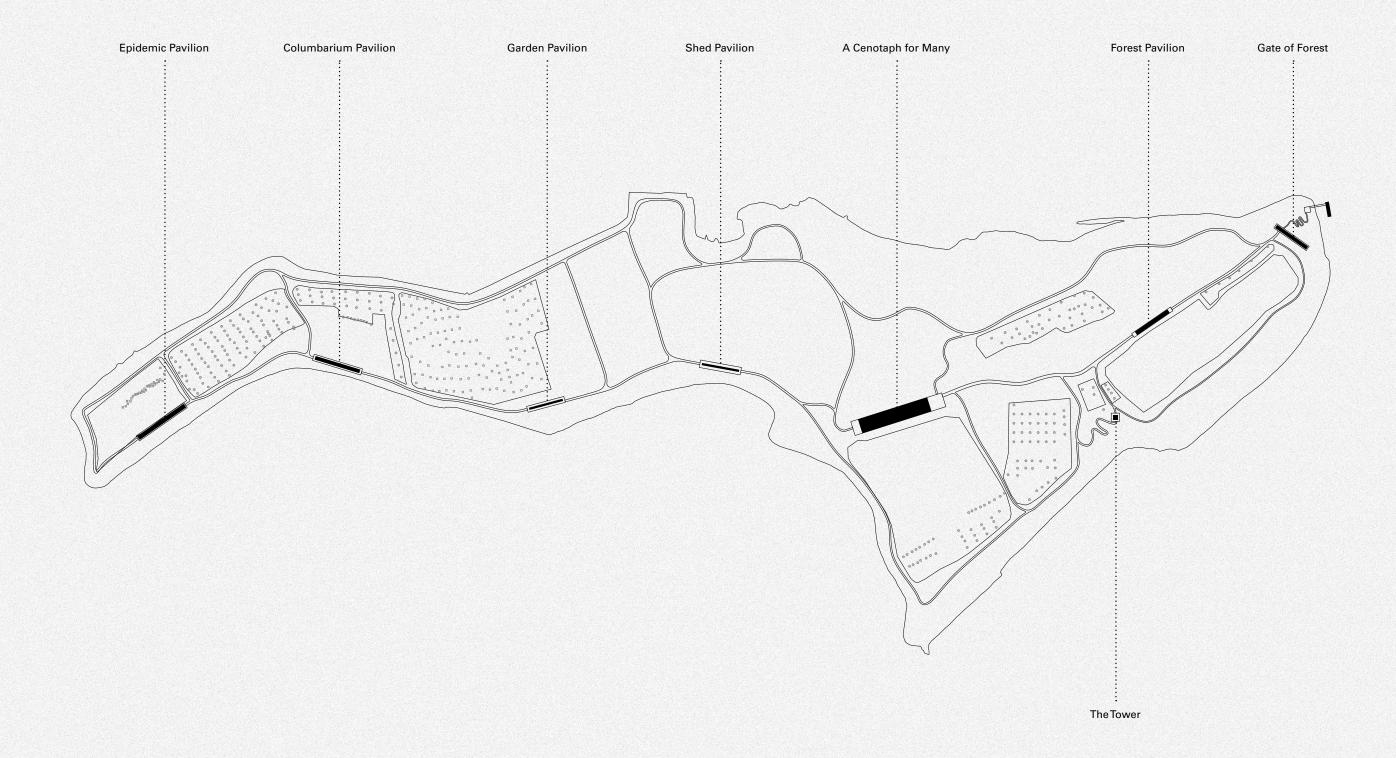
A Million Bodies Are Buried Here. Now It's Becoming a Park.

Hart Island, a potter's field where New York City has buried its unclaimed dead for more than a century, will finally accept visitors this year.





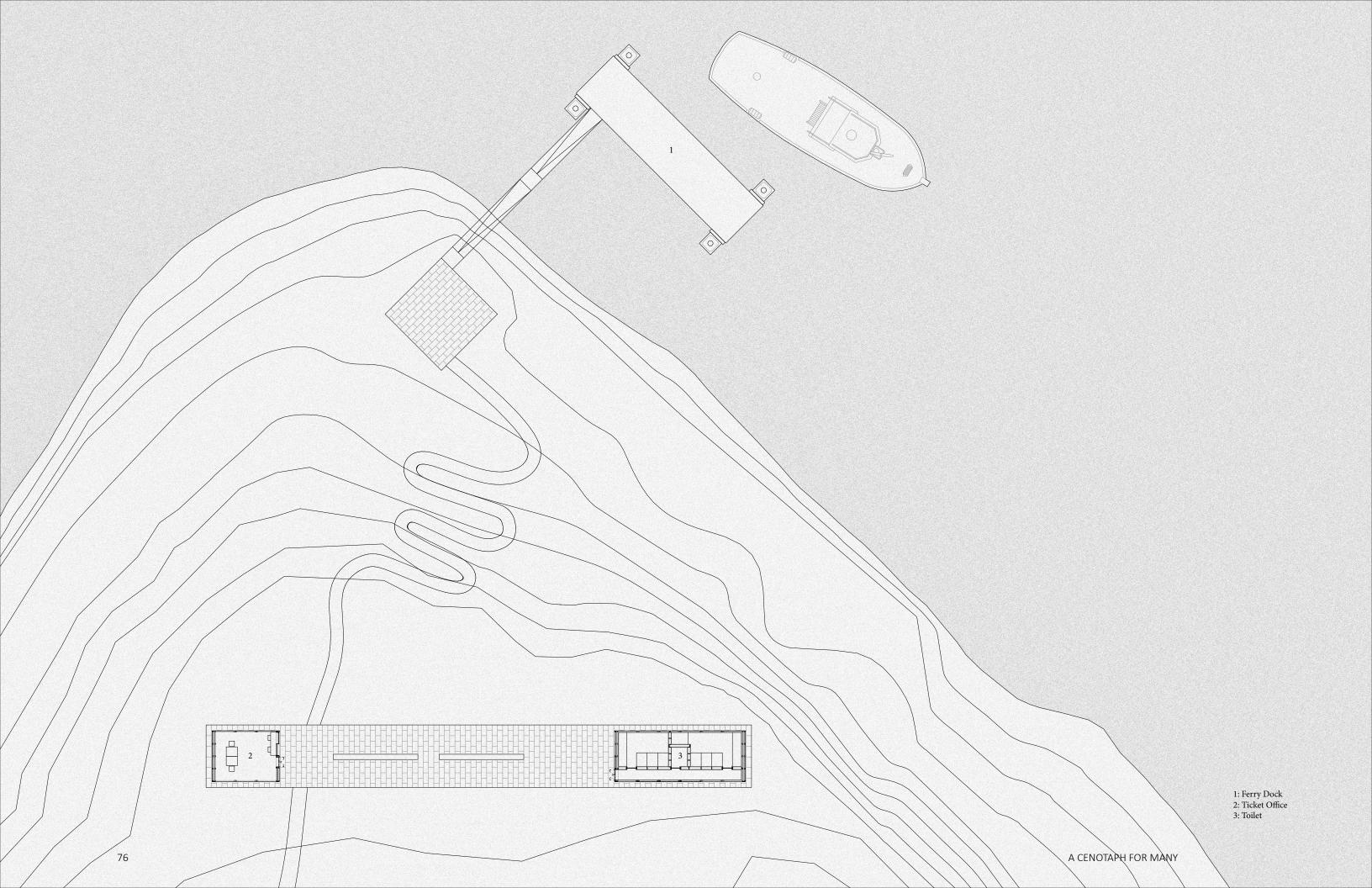
juxtapose bars to specific burial site



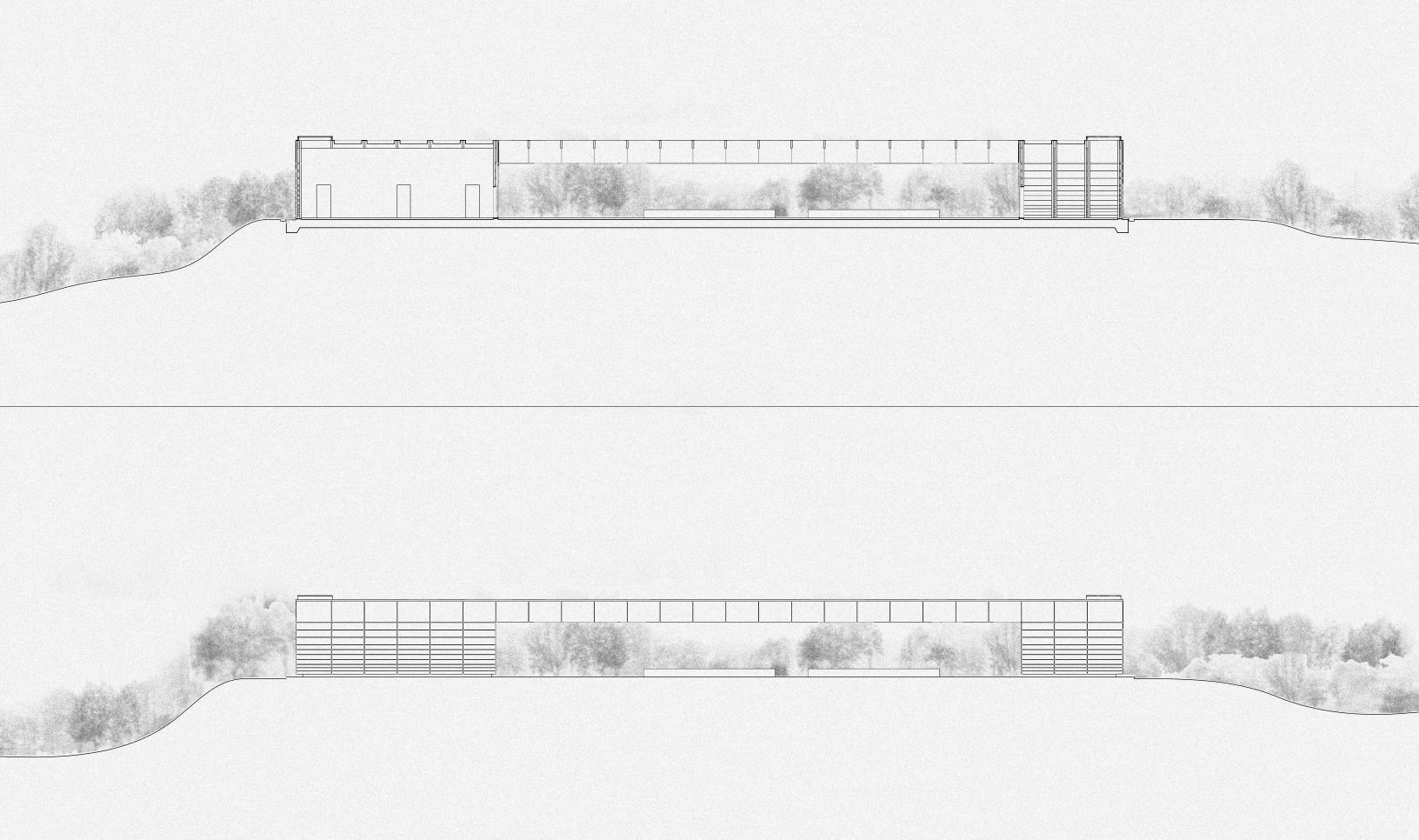
Flow of the island



Extending the landscape

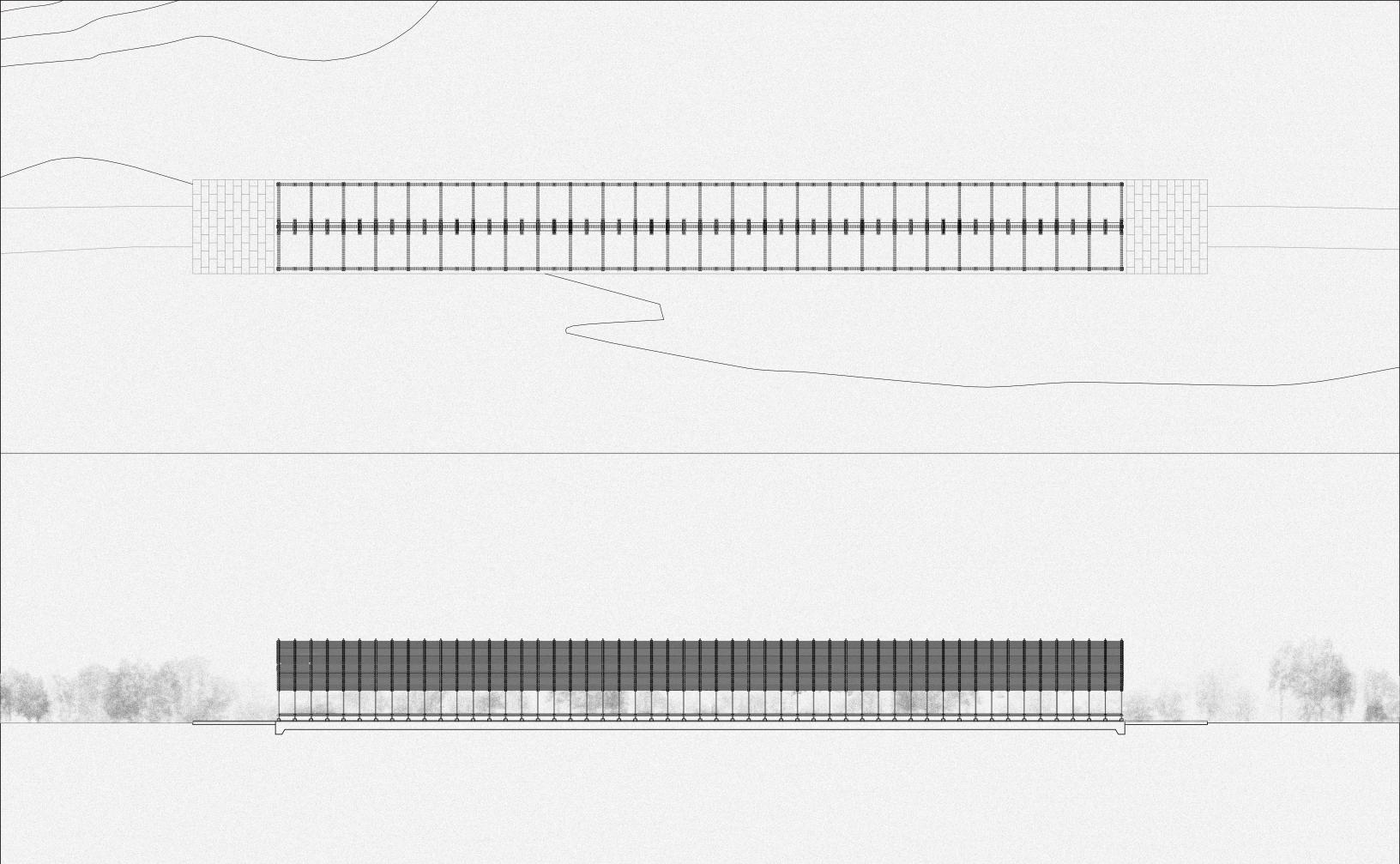




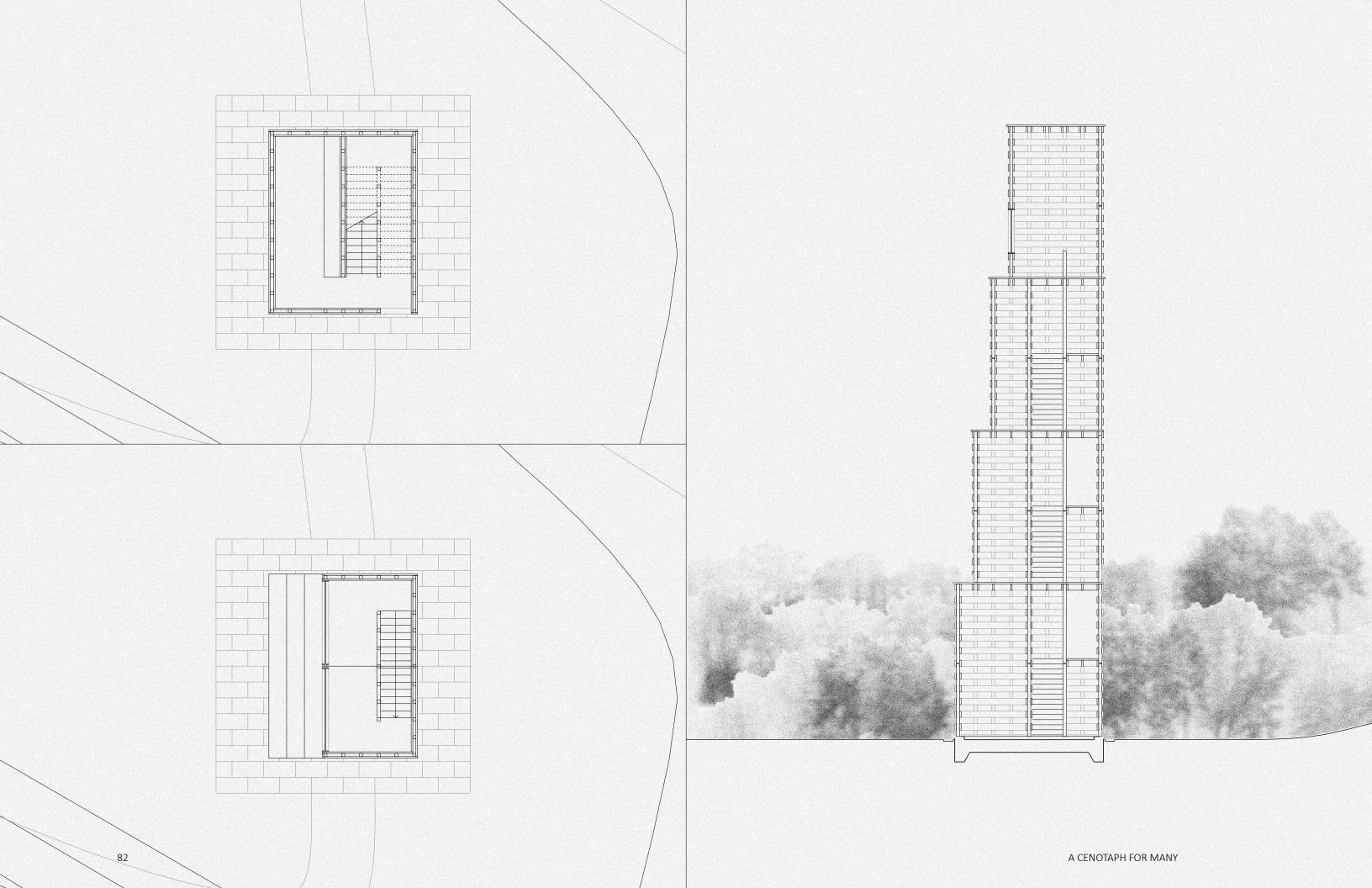


78

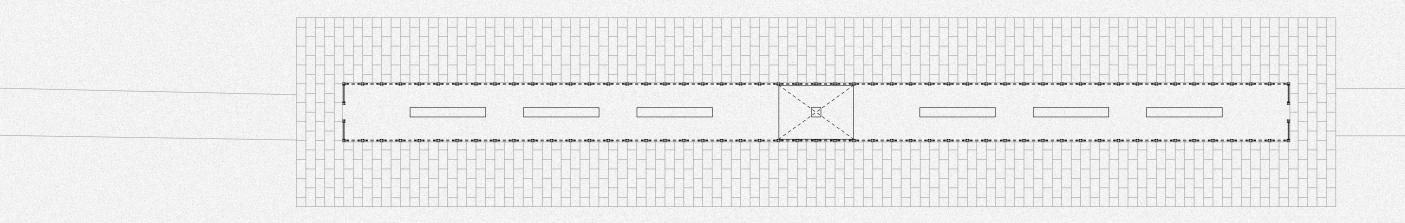


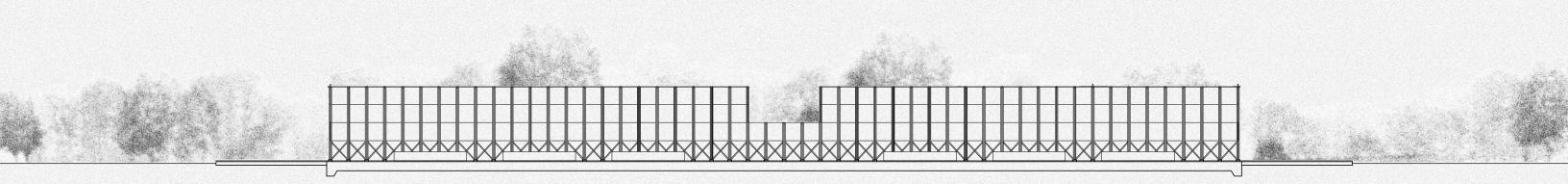






Shed Pavilion

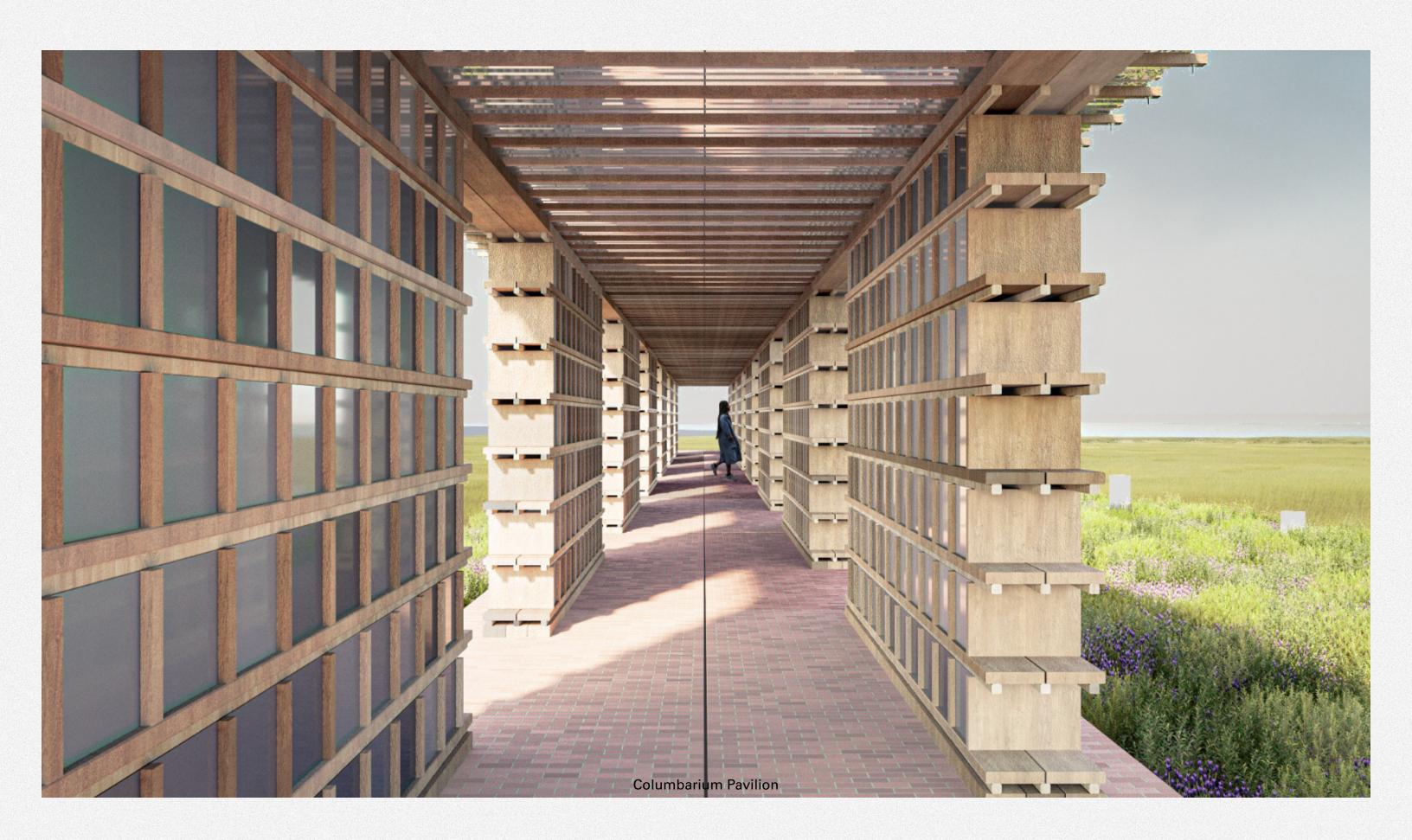


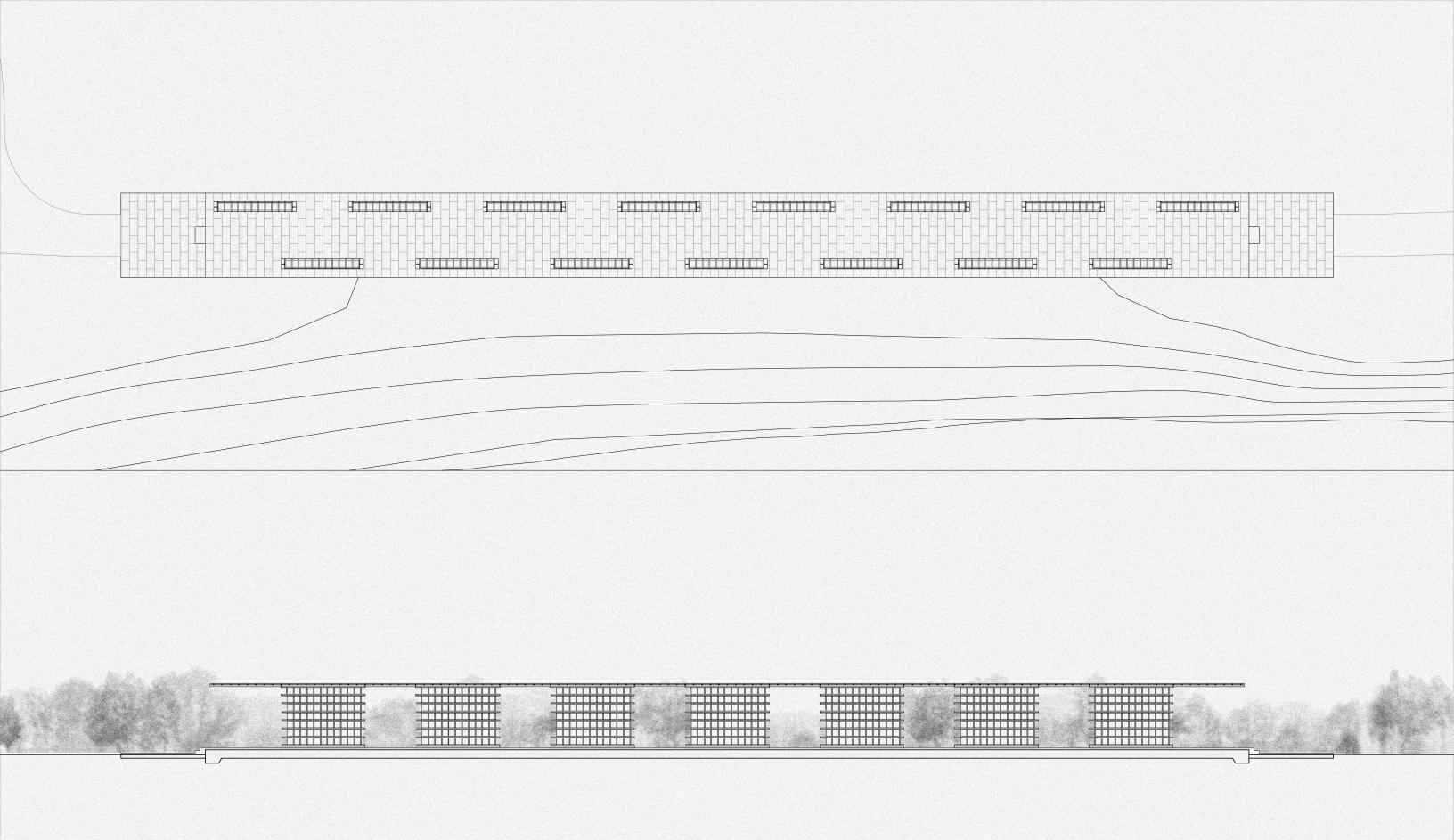






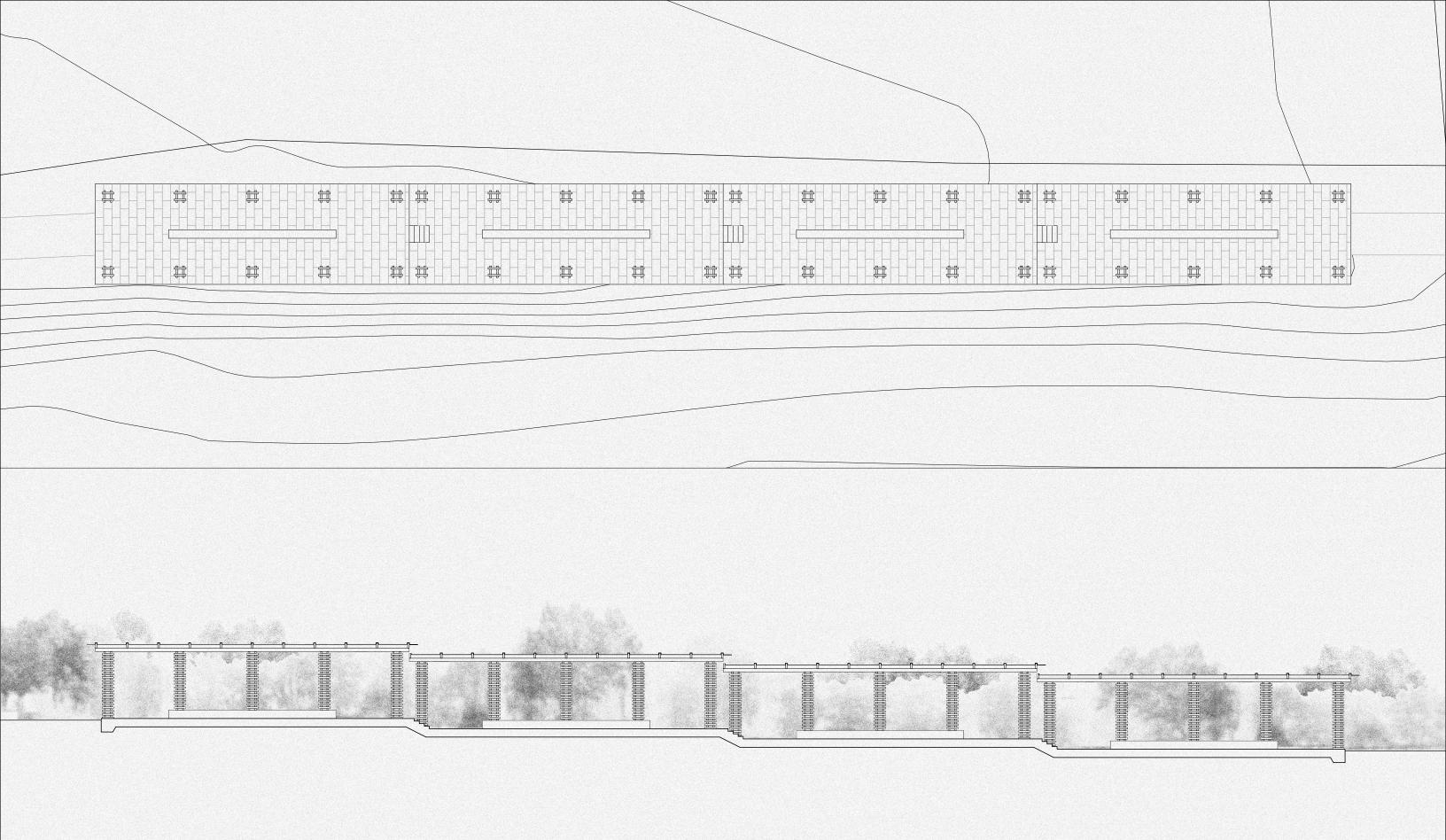






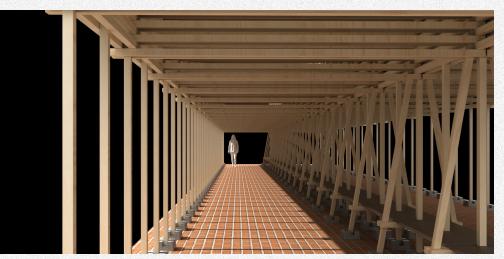
89





91

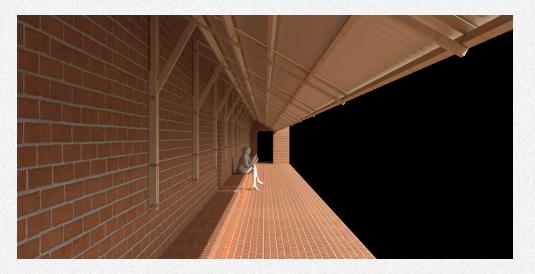


















Hart Island, 1992
Hunt, Melinda, and Joel Sternfeld. 1998. Hart Island. 1st Scalo ed. Zurich ; New York: Scalo.



Hunt, Melinda, and Joel Sternfeld. 1998. Hart Island. 1st Scalo ed. Zurich ; New York: Scalo.



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with ajay manthripragada,

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