HANOK, STACKED: AN ALTERNATIVE URBAN HOUSING FOR THE NEW FAMILY

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of Architecture Harvard University Graduate School of Design, by

GIO SHIN

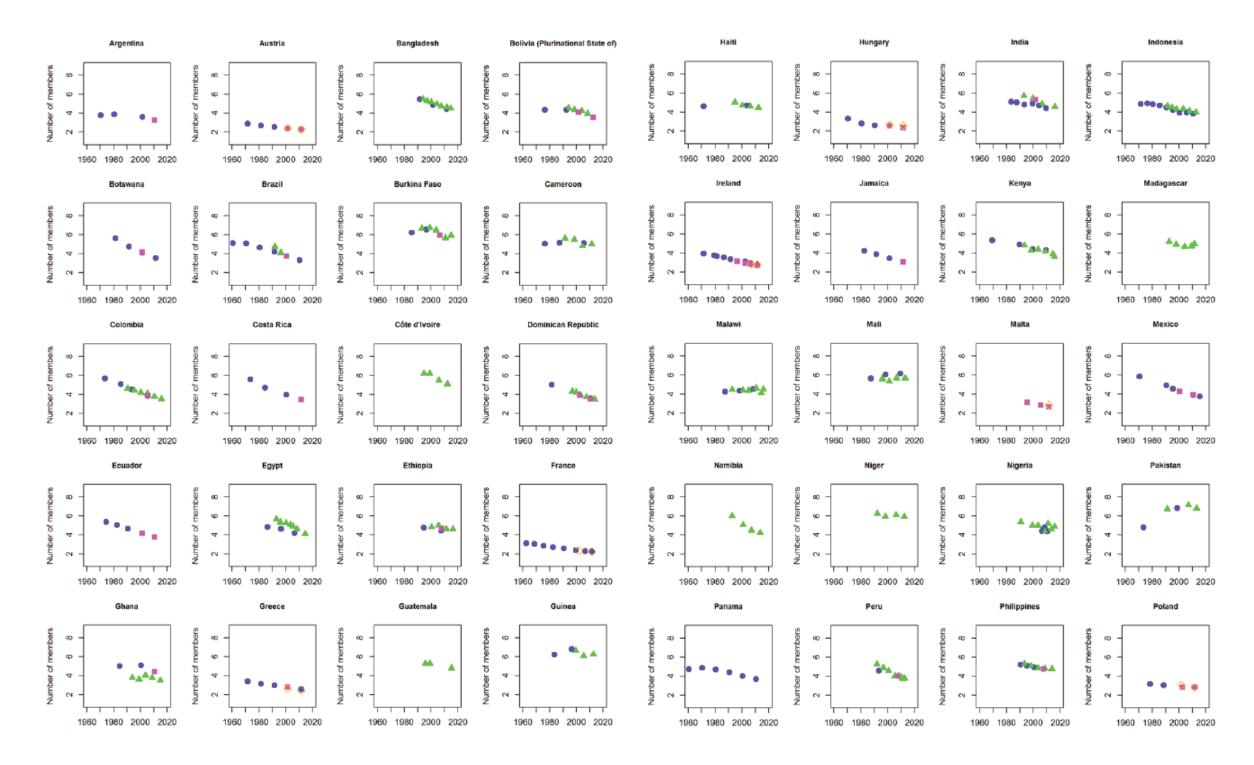
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of [Master of Architecture]

DECEMBER 2021

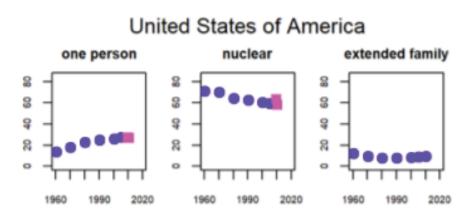
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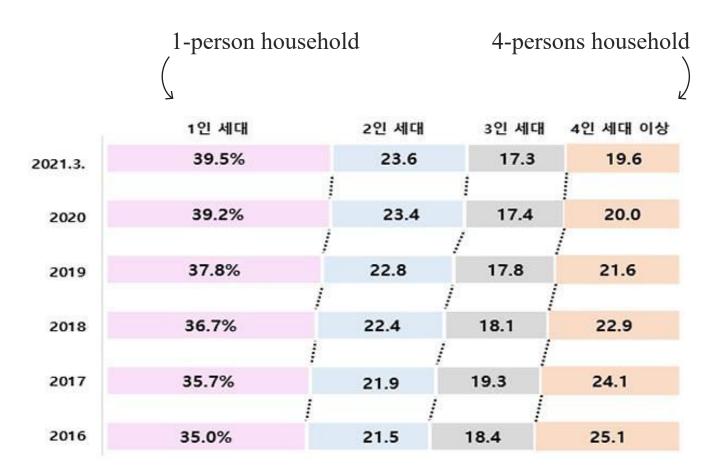
Gio Shin

Gio Shin Scott Cohen



Trend in average houshold size around the world













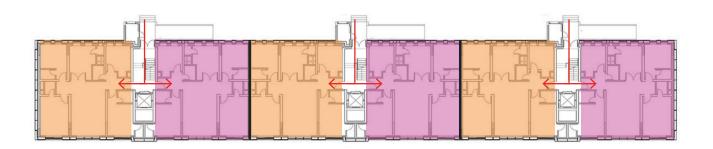


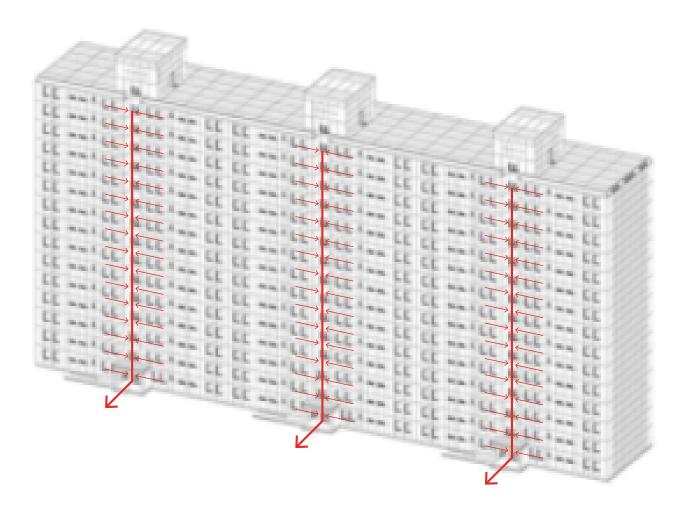




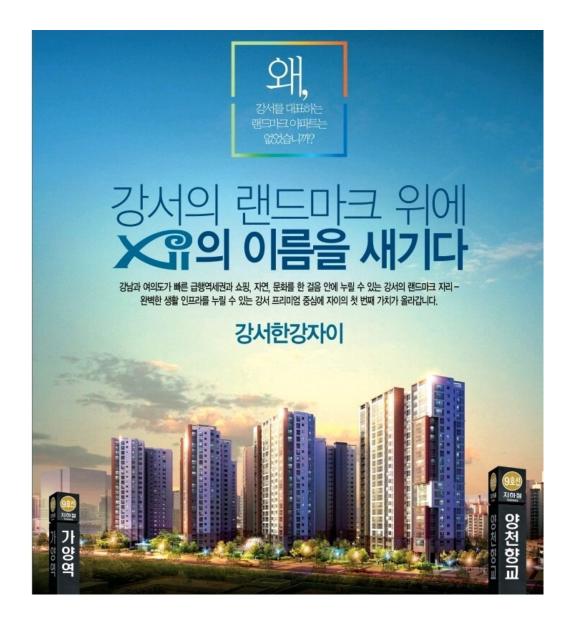


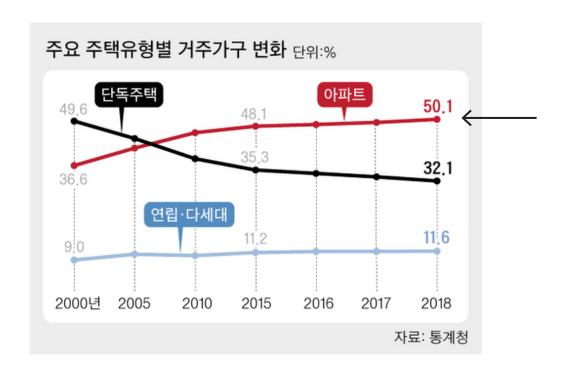










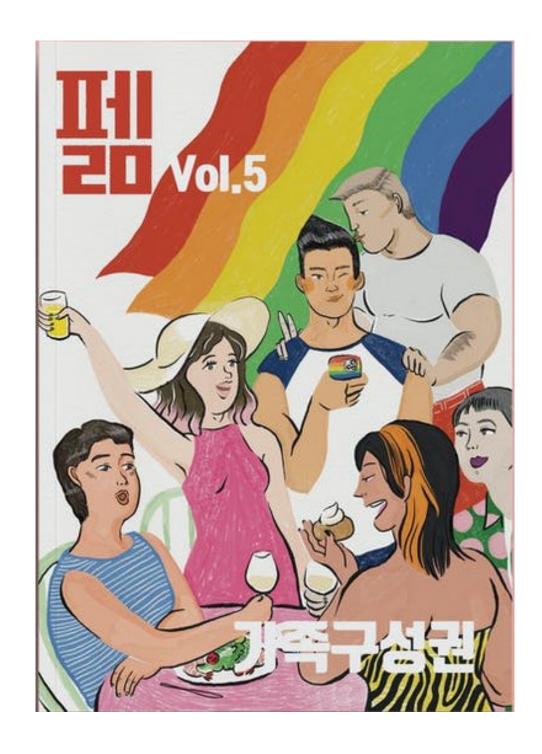


about 50% of the population live in apartments

연도별 주택 유형 추이



60% of available housing units are apartments



Civil Partnership Act

Family Formation Rights



District of Mapo, Seoul, Korea



District of Mapo, Seoul, Korea





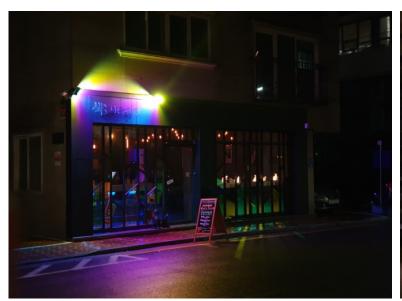








Galleries, shops and artist workshops in Mapo

















































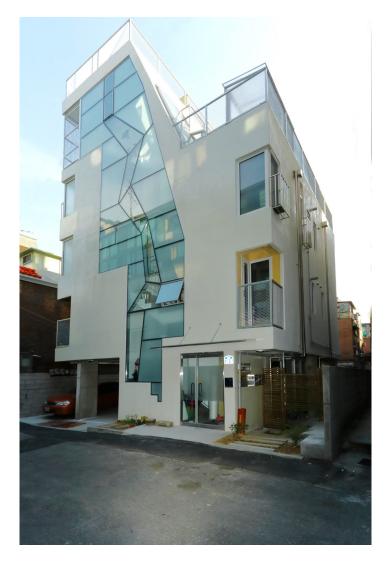
Streetscapes of Mapo



















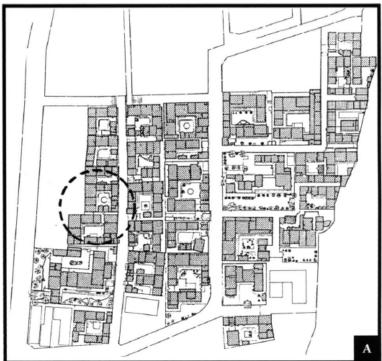




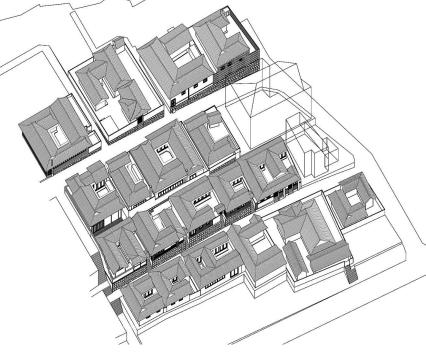












Hanok (traditional Korean house) villages

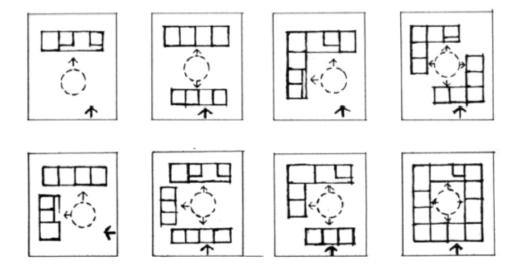


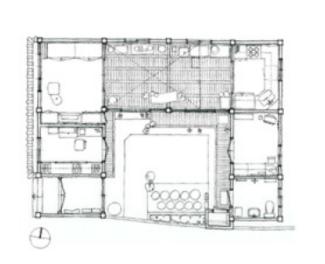


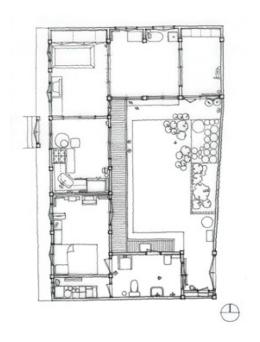




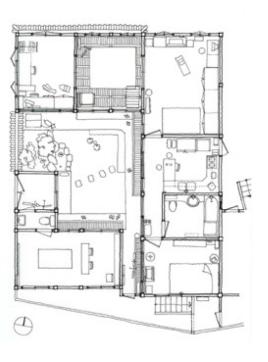


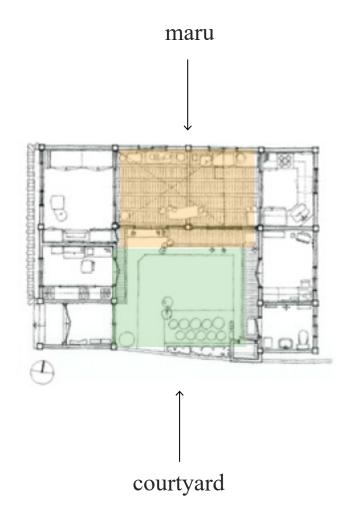


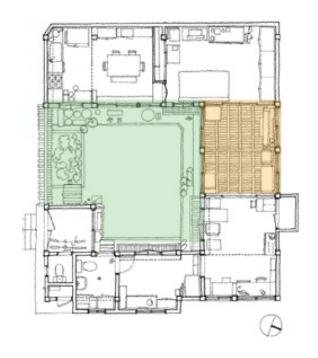


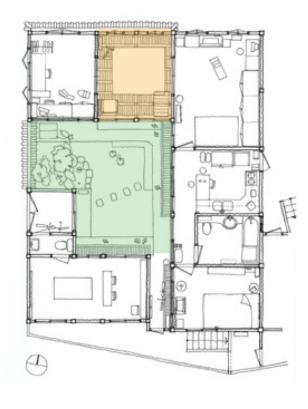


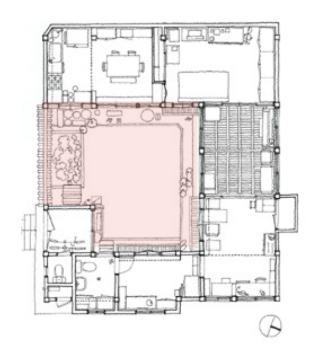












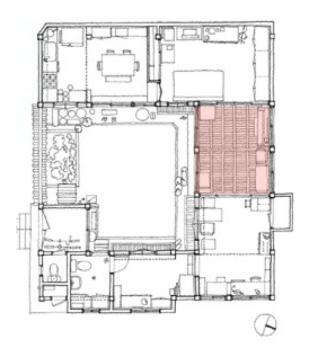








Madang (courtyard)

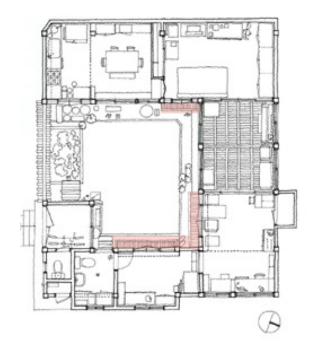


















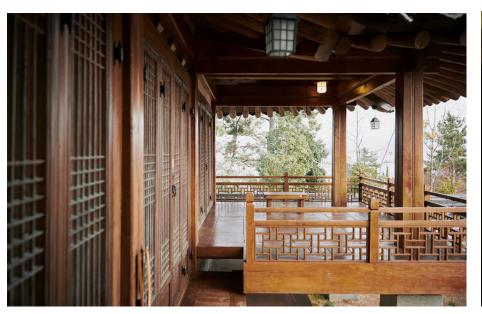


Different types of maru

Key spatial features of *Hanok*









Numaru (flexible social space)

Key spatial features of *Hanok*









Key spatial features of *Hanok*

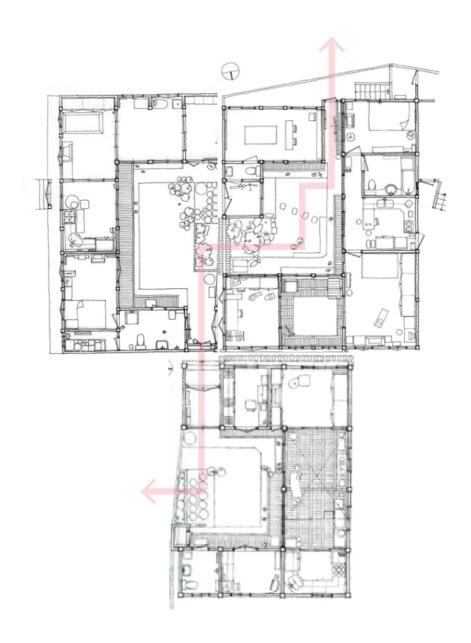


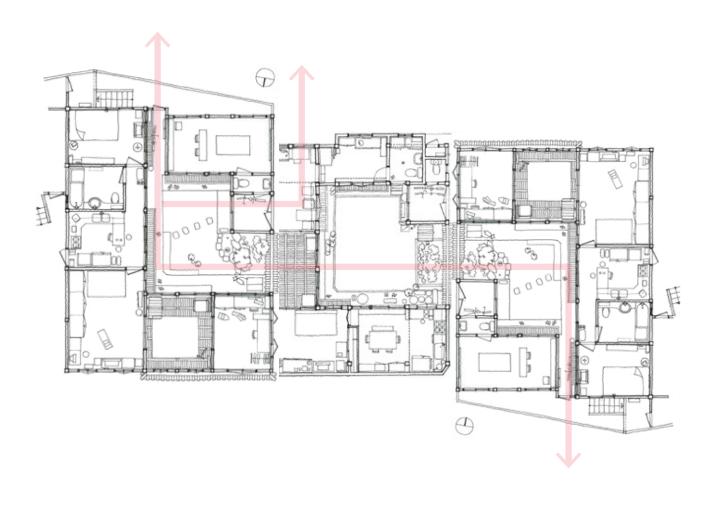






Bun-hop-mun, or lifted doors of Hanok

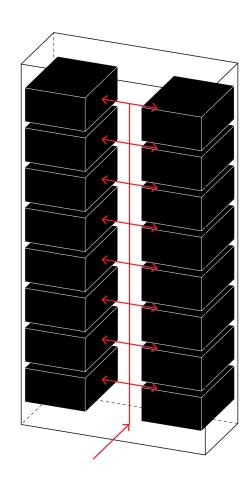


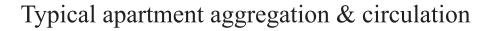




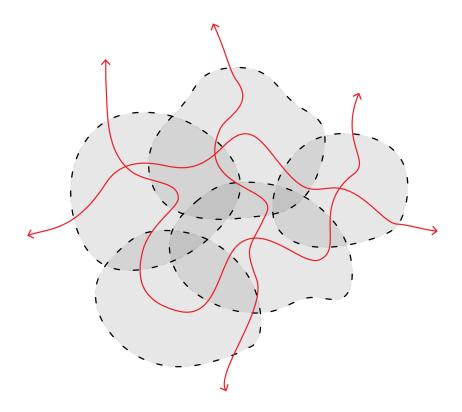


Concept collage: connected and flexbile aggregation of *Hanok*





- Clear boundary between units
- Clear separation between private and shared spaces
- Uniform unit plans and aggregation strategies

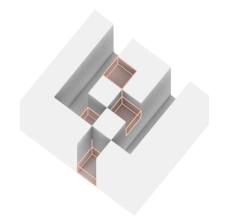


Proposed new housing typology (plan view)

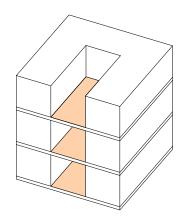
- Porous & overlapping units
- Circulation embedded within units
- Open boundary between private and shared spaces
- Flexible and dynamic unit plans

Stacking courtyards

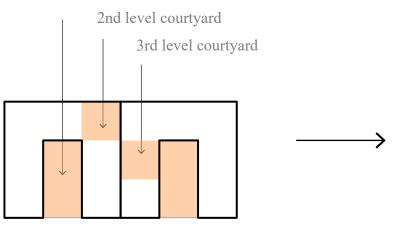
Courtyard defintion: outdoor space enclosed on three sides

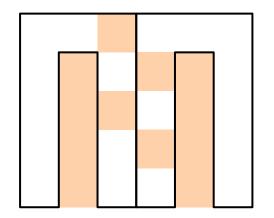


axon view



ground level courtyard





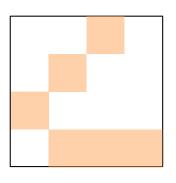
longer units allow for more courtyards to stack vertically

Simple vertical stacking:

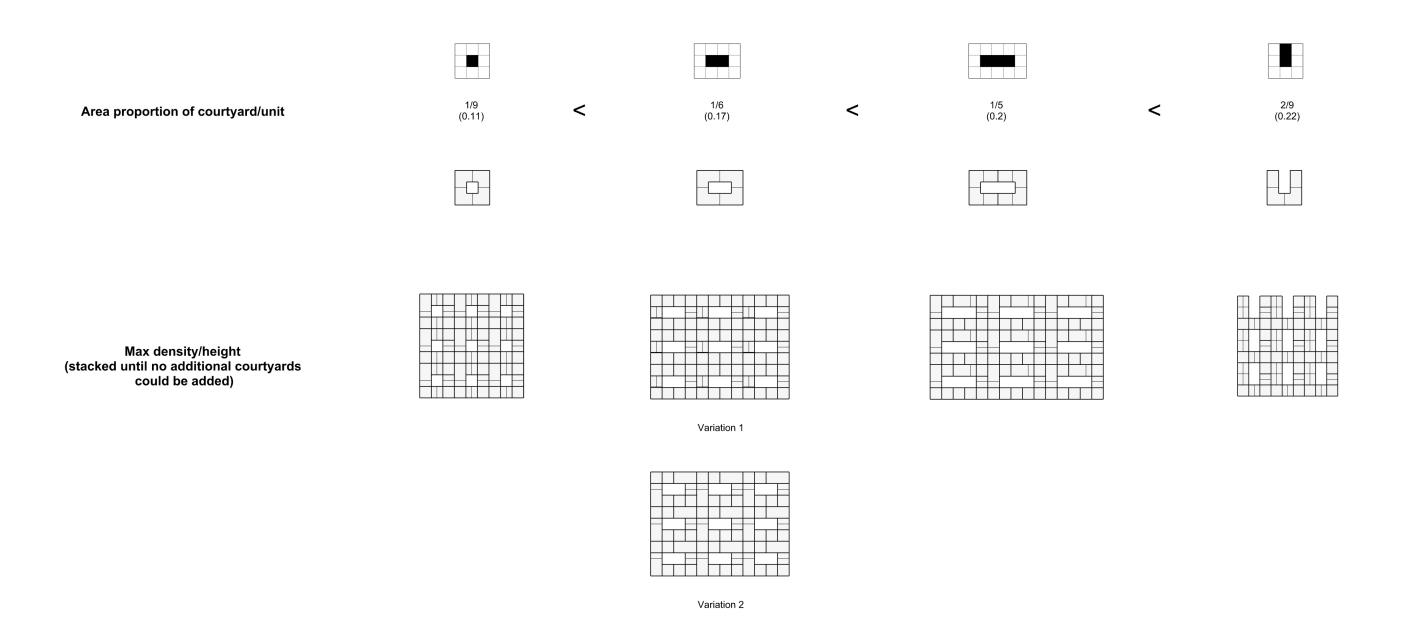
lower levels without access to open air above

Zigzag stacking:

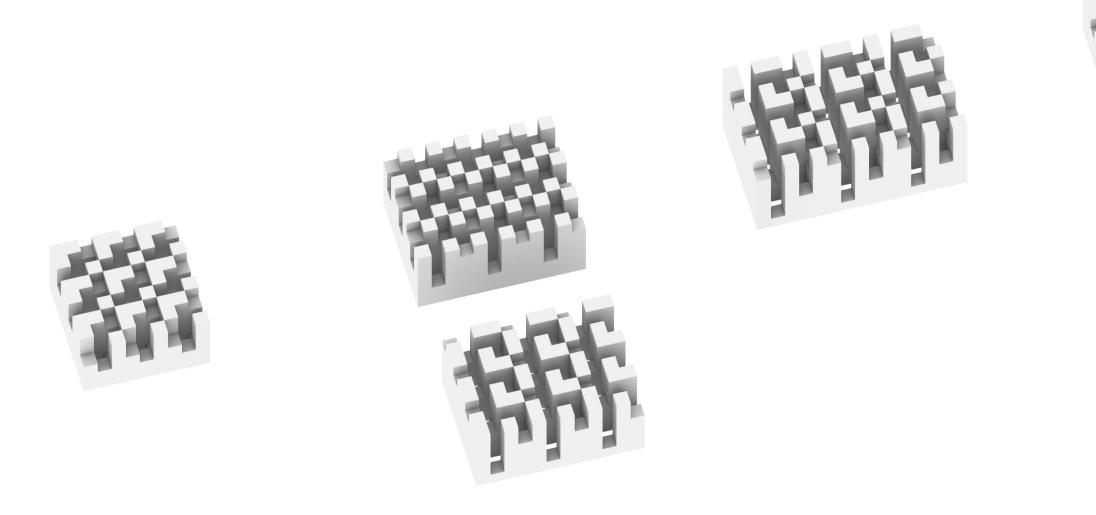
C-shaped units side-by-side, courtyards stacked vertically in a zigzag fashion



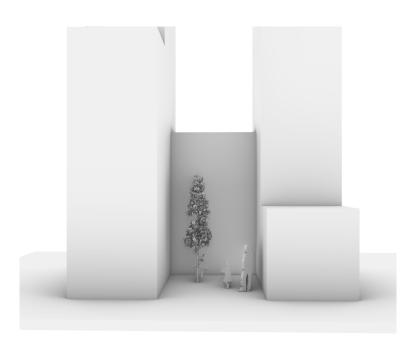
courtyard placement in elevation view

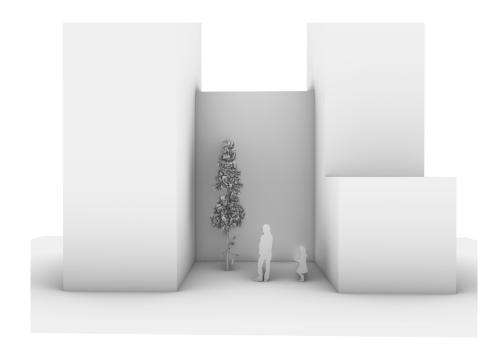


FAR & density studies

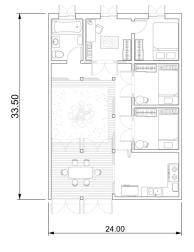


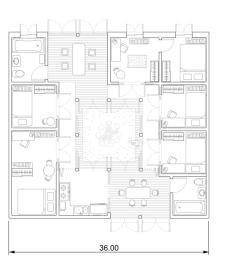


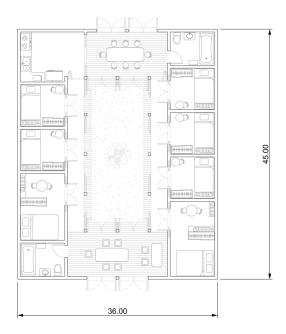


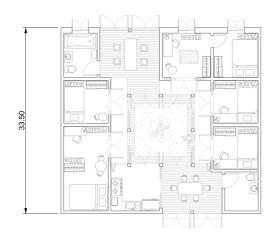


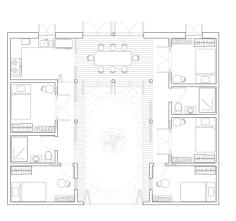
10ft wide 12ft wide 14ft wide

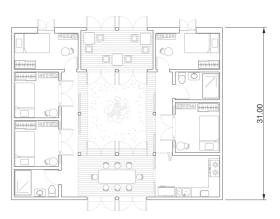






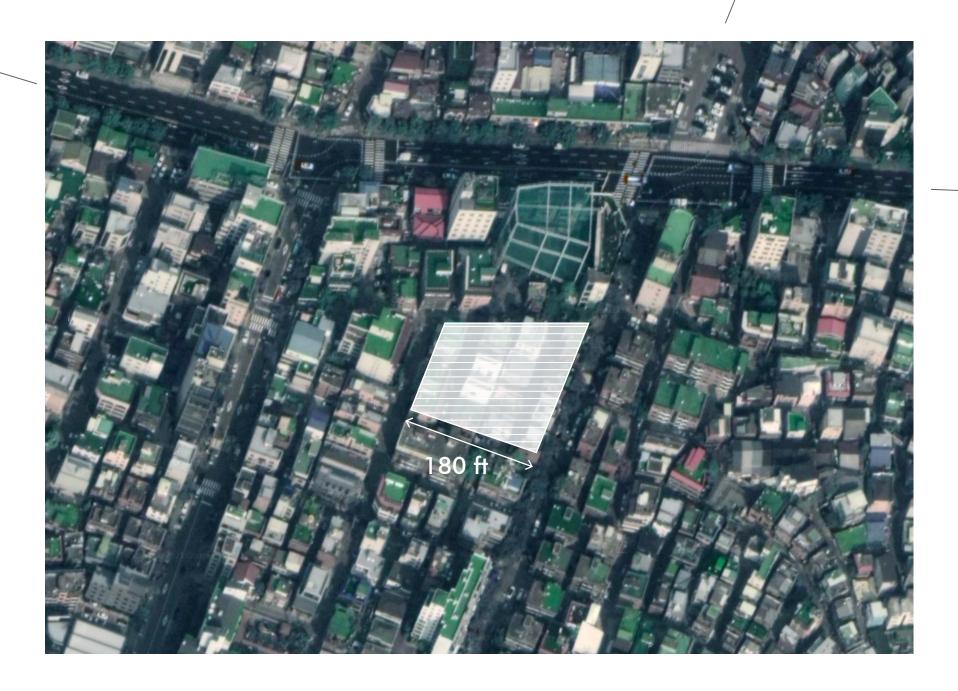








subway station <

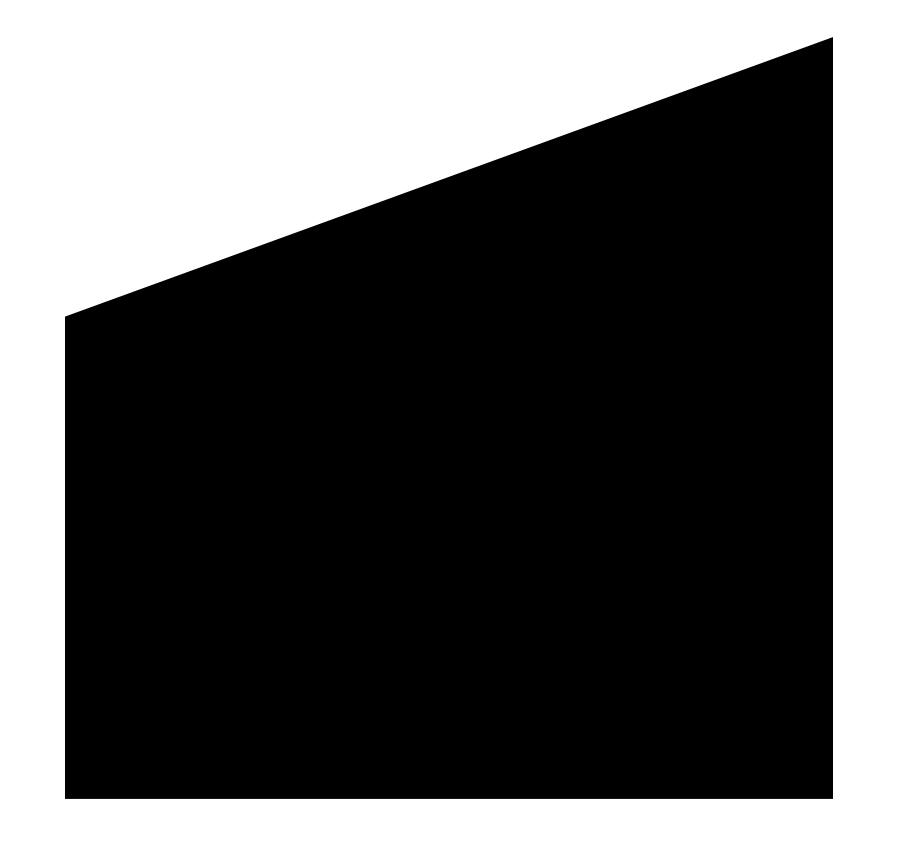


→ subway station



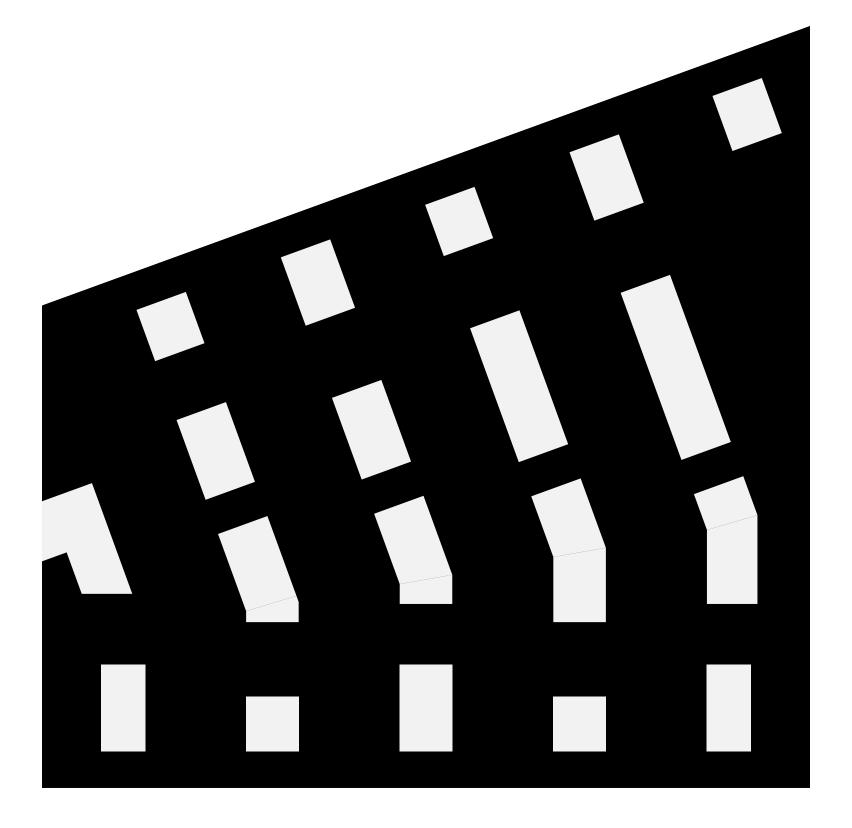


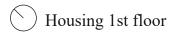




Solids and voids

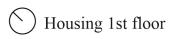
1st floor courtyards







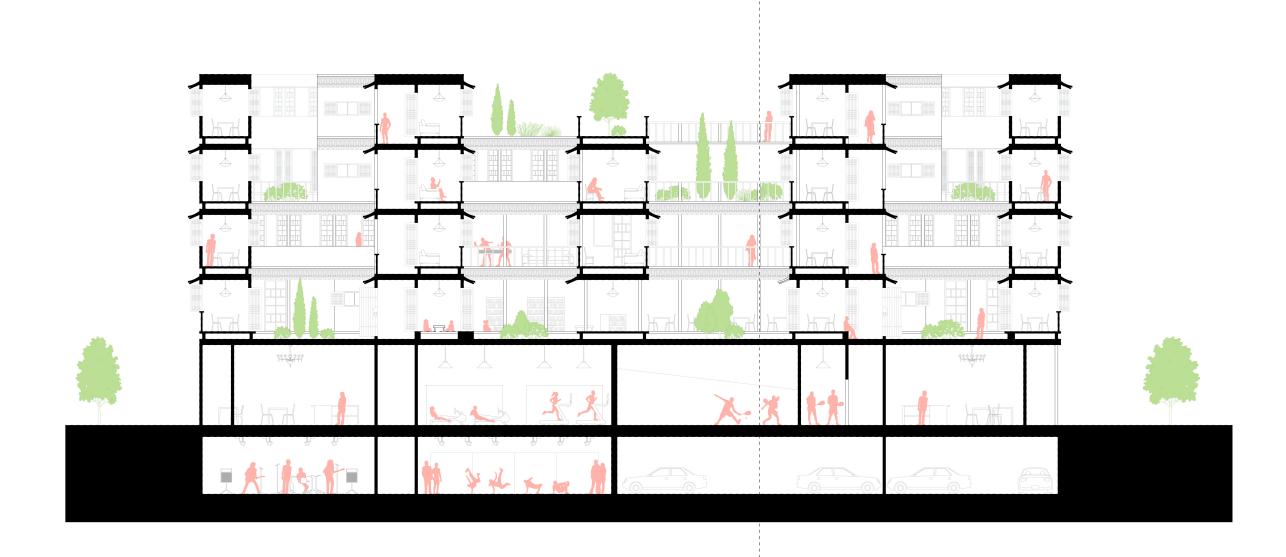






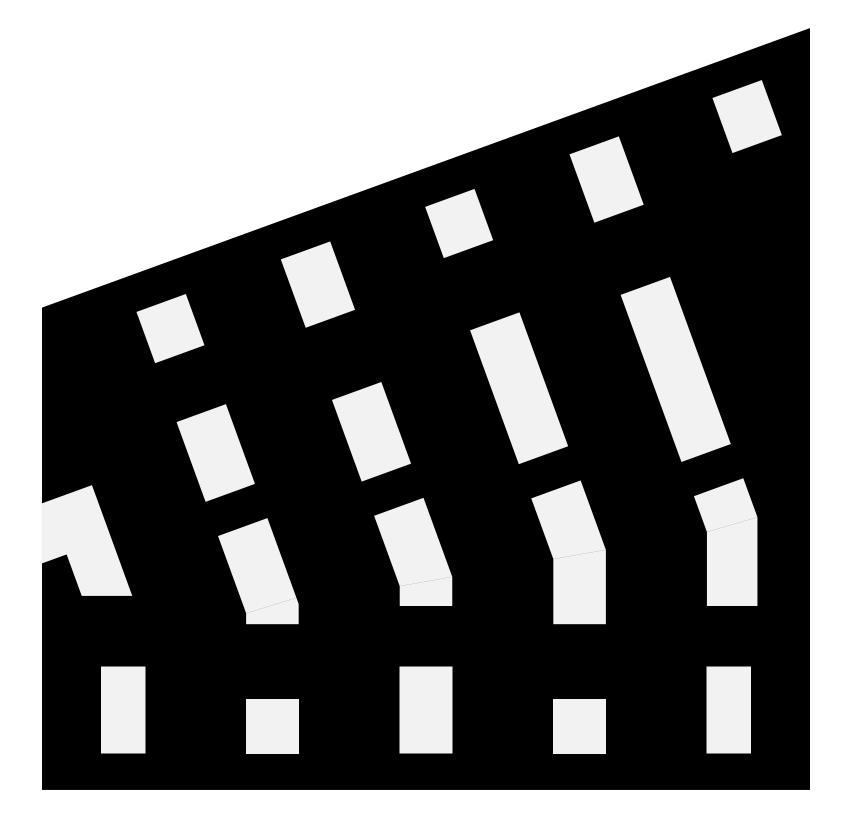






Solids and voids (1st floor)

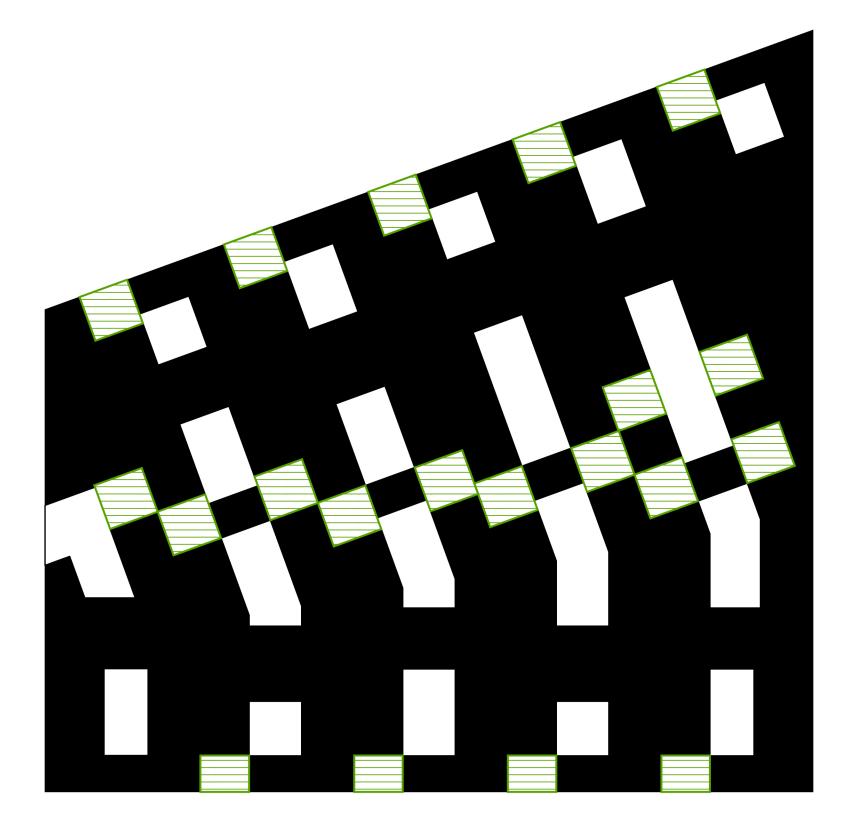
1st floor courtyards

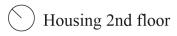


Solids and voids (2nd floor)

1st floor courtyards

2nd floor courtyards

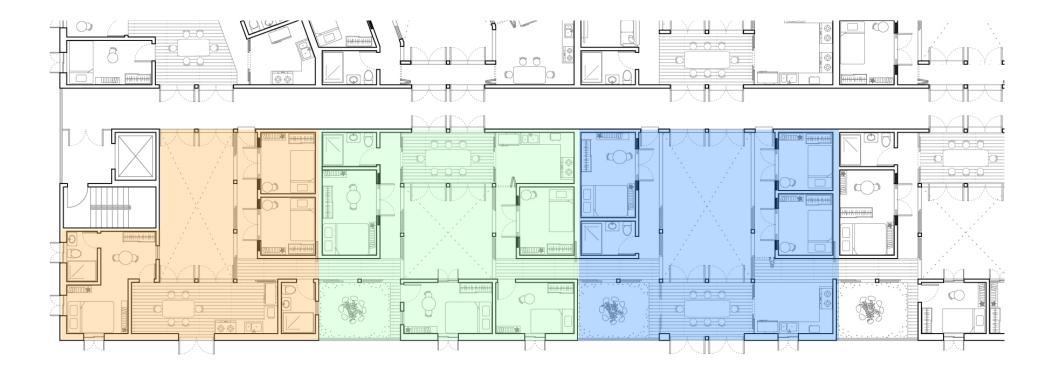


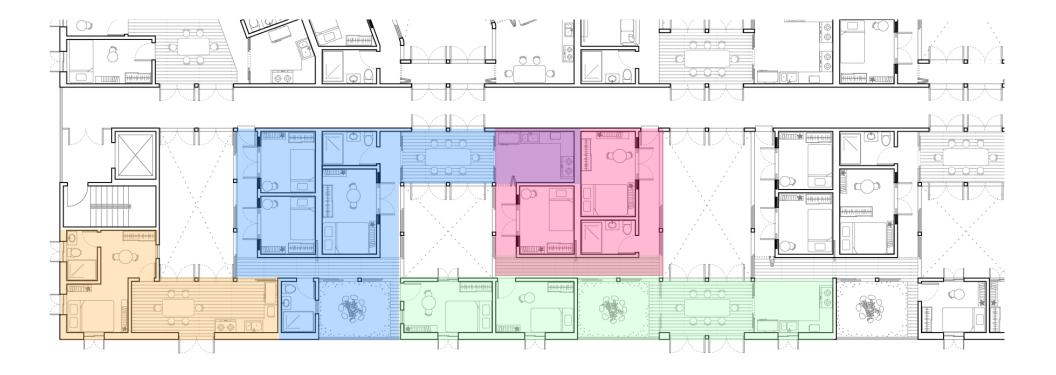


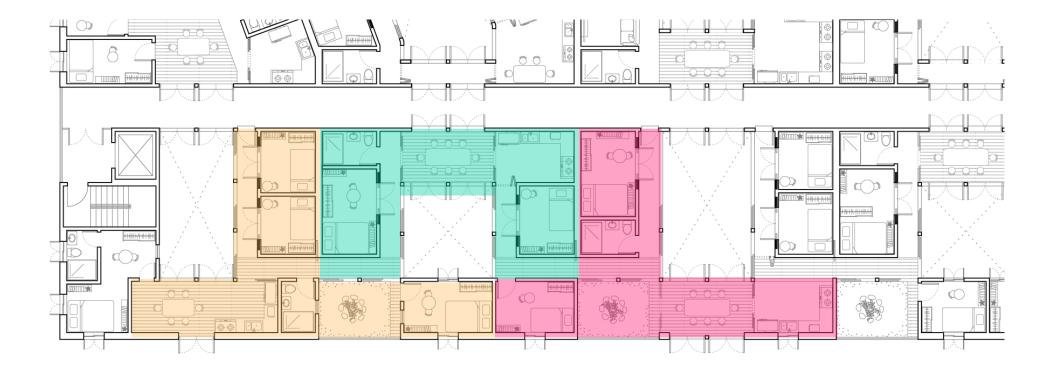


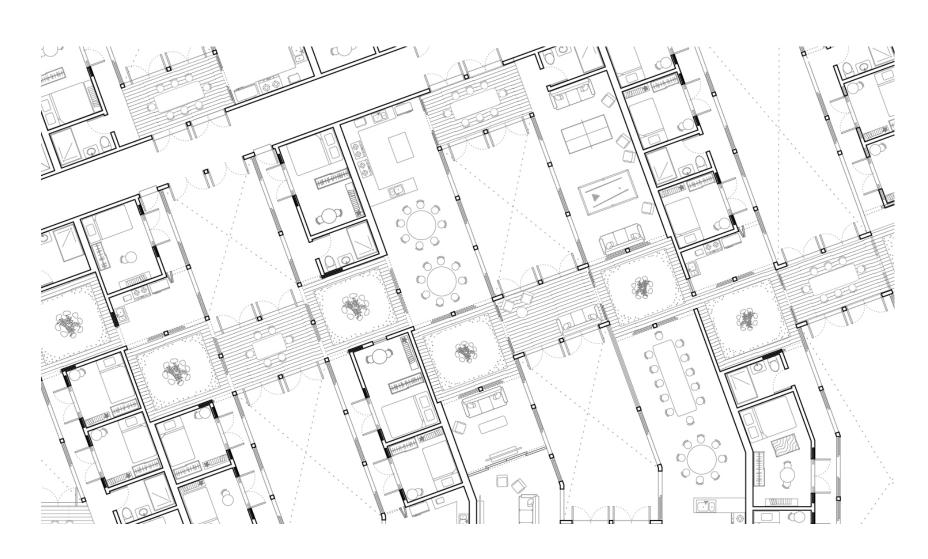


Visual & spatial connectivity









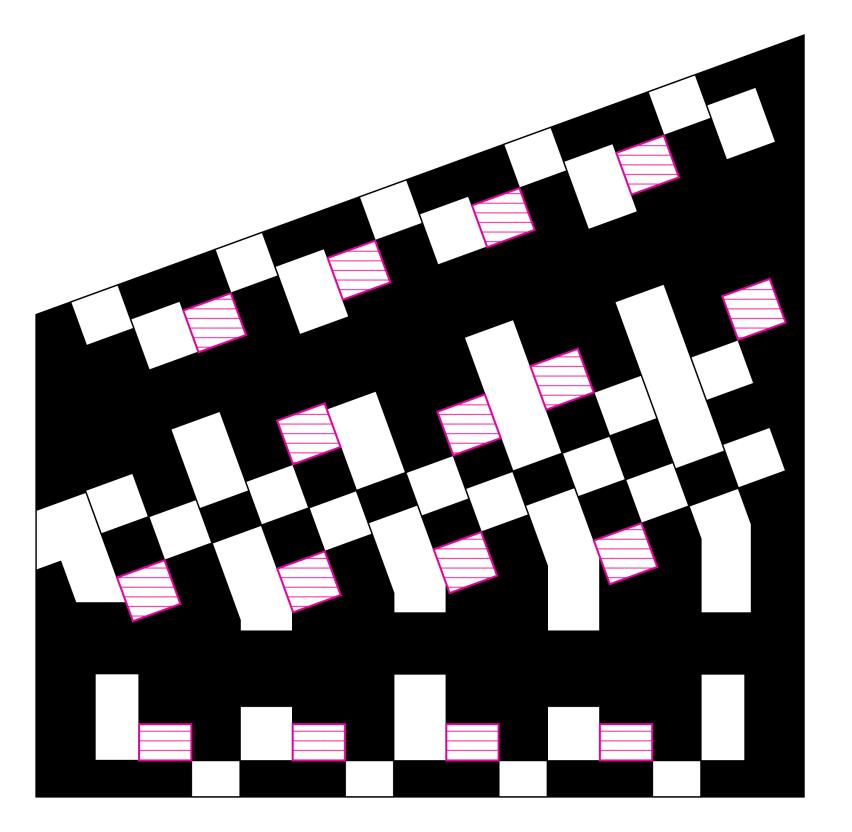




Solids and voids (3rd floor)

1st & 2nd floor courtyards

3rd floor courtyards

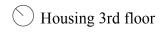


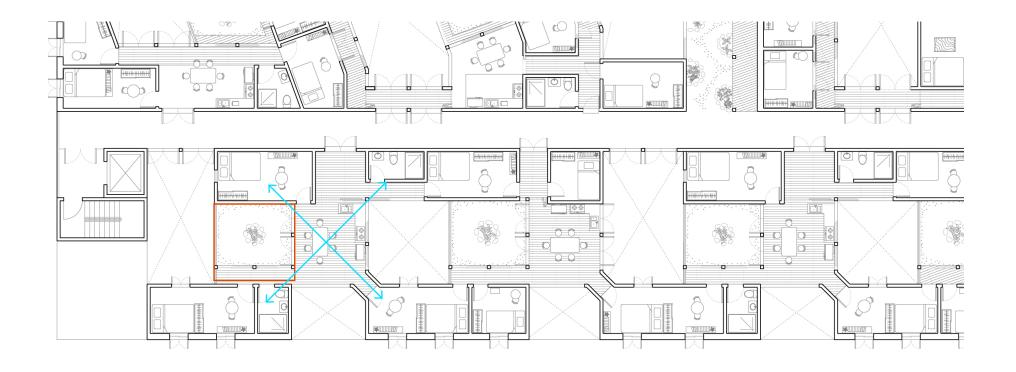




added courtyards

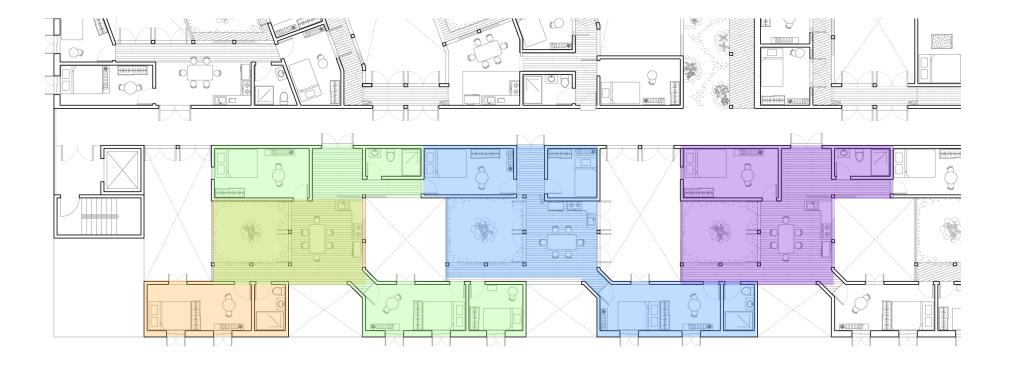
Visual & spatial connectivity through courtyard - maru - courtyard sequence

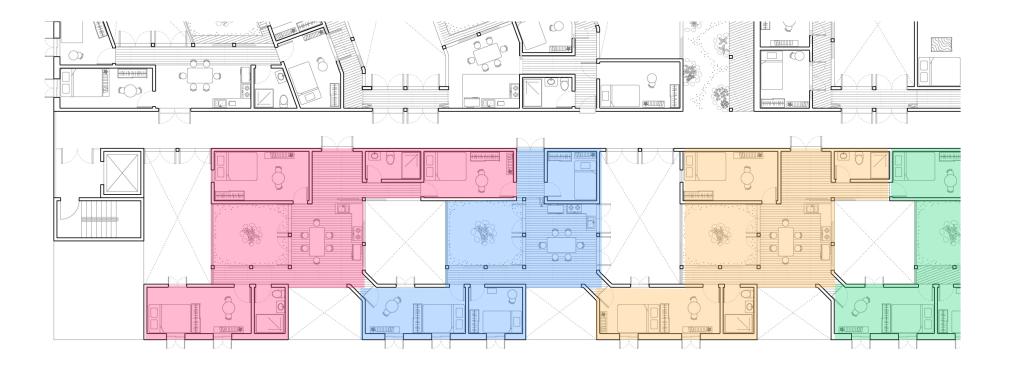




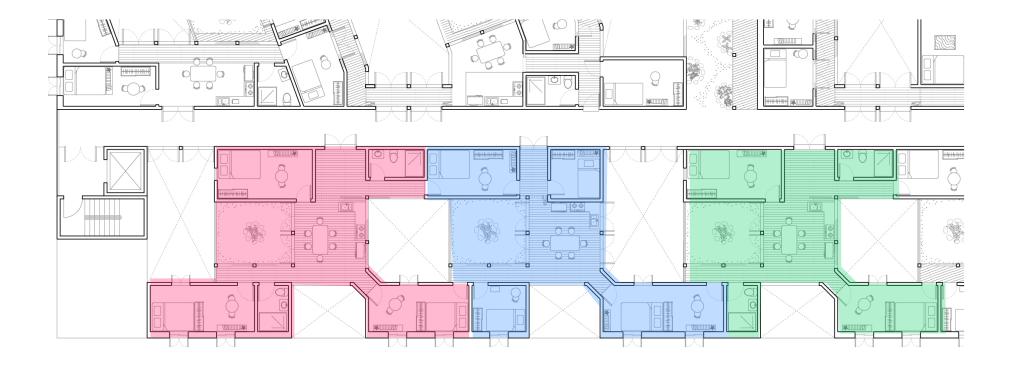


○ Housing 3rd floo

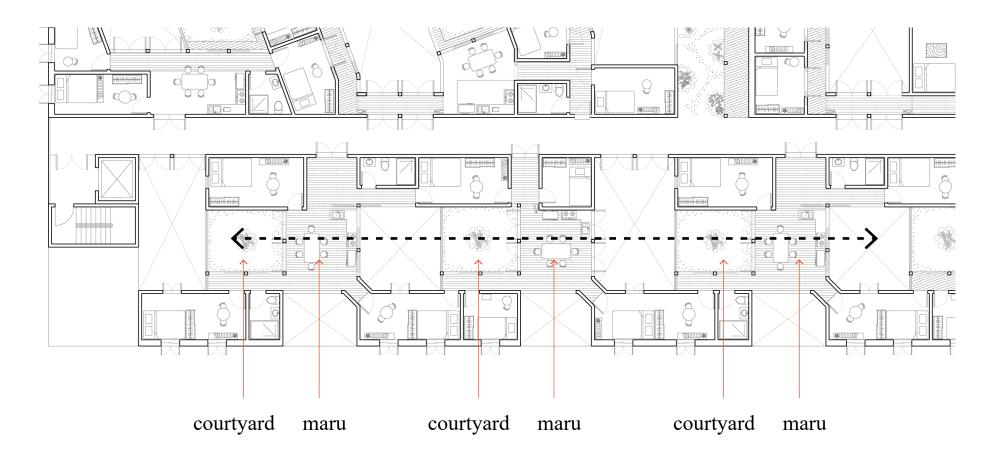




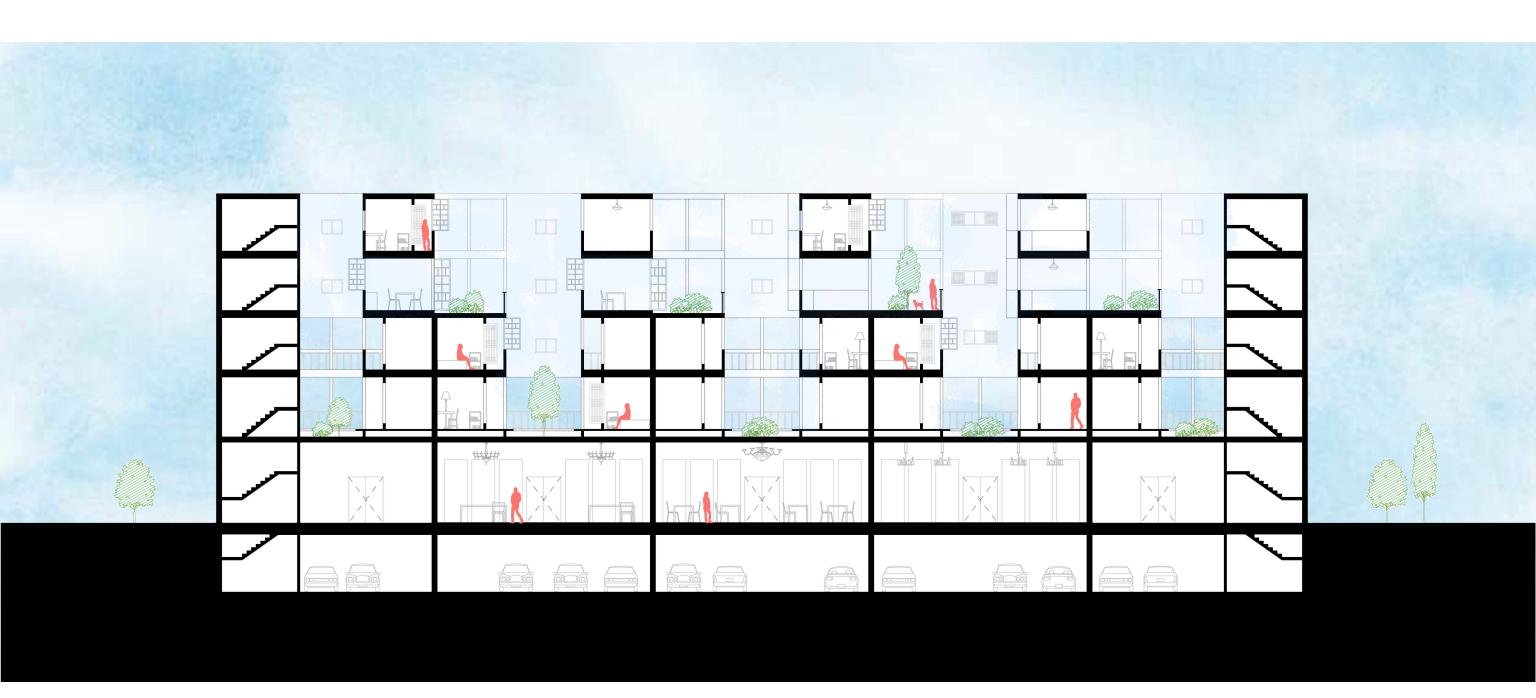
greater flexibility in unit configuration



greater flexibility in unit configuration



courtyard - maru - courtyard sequence creating visual/spatial connectivity

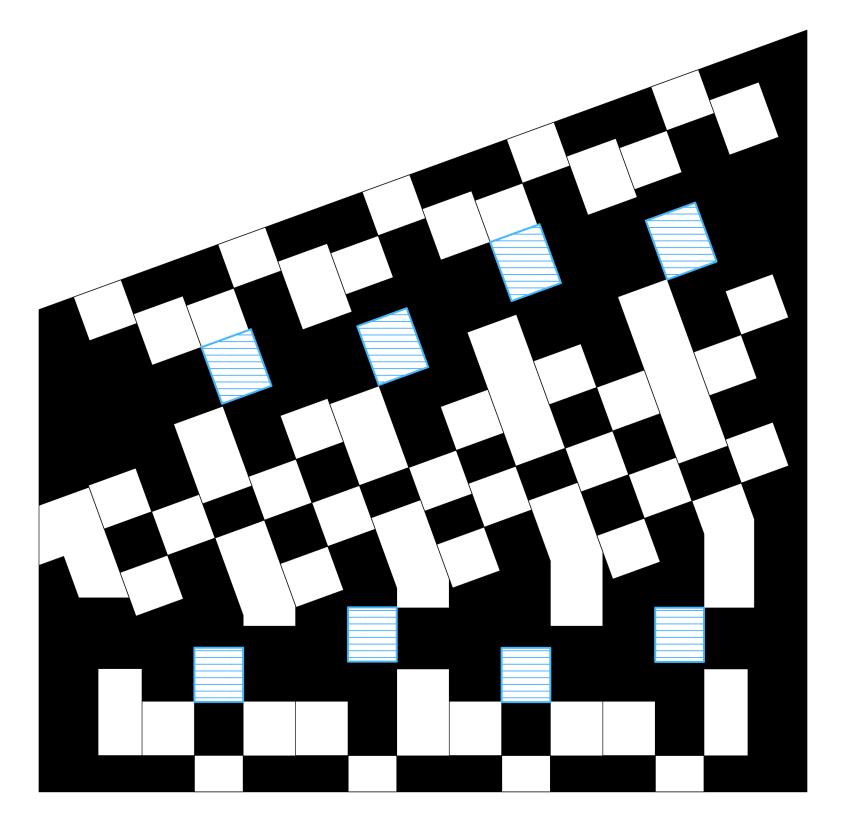


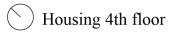


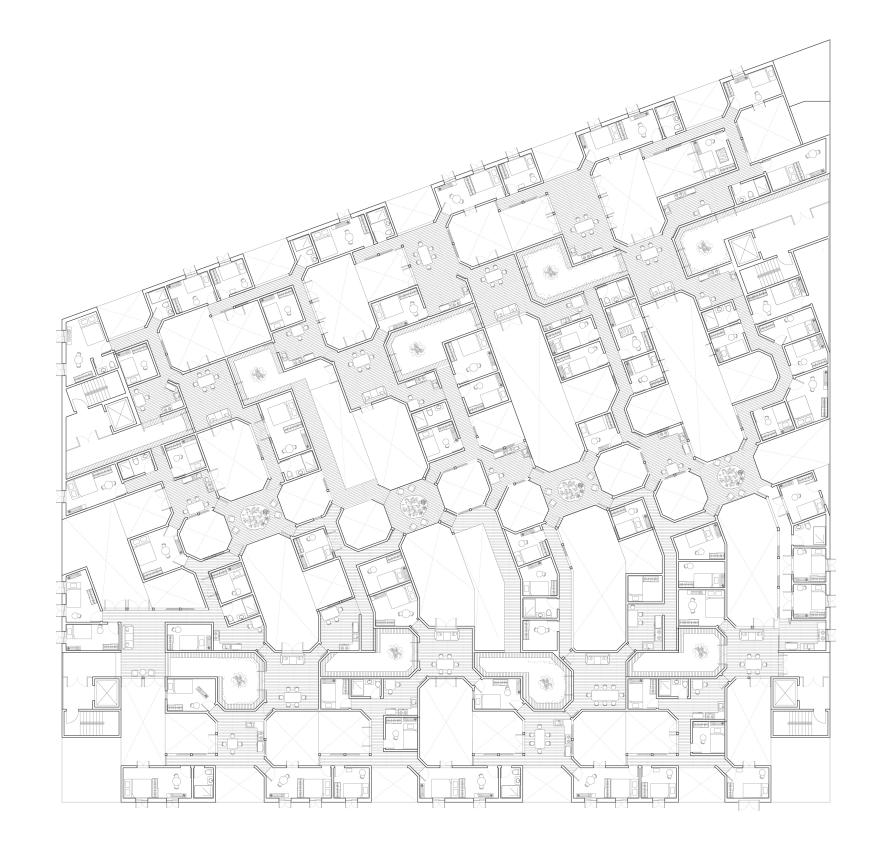
Solids and voids (4th floor)

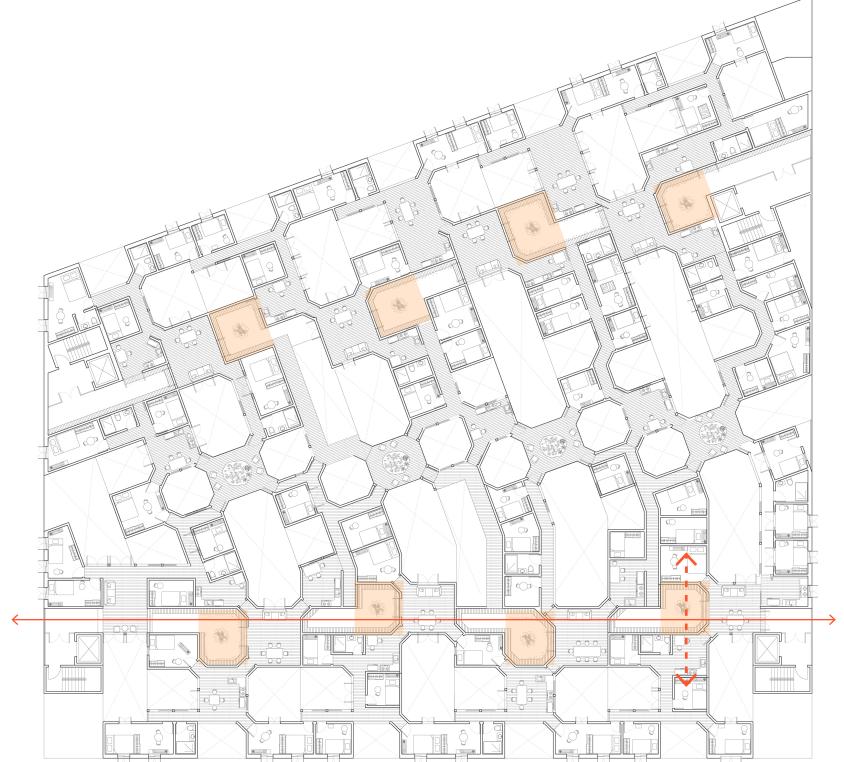
1st, 2nd & 3rd floor courtyards

4th floor courtyards







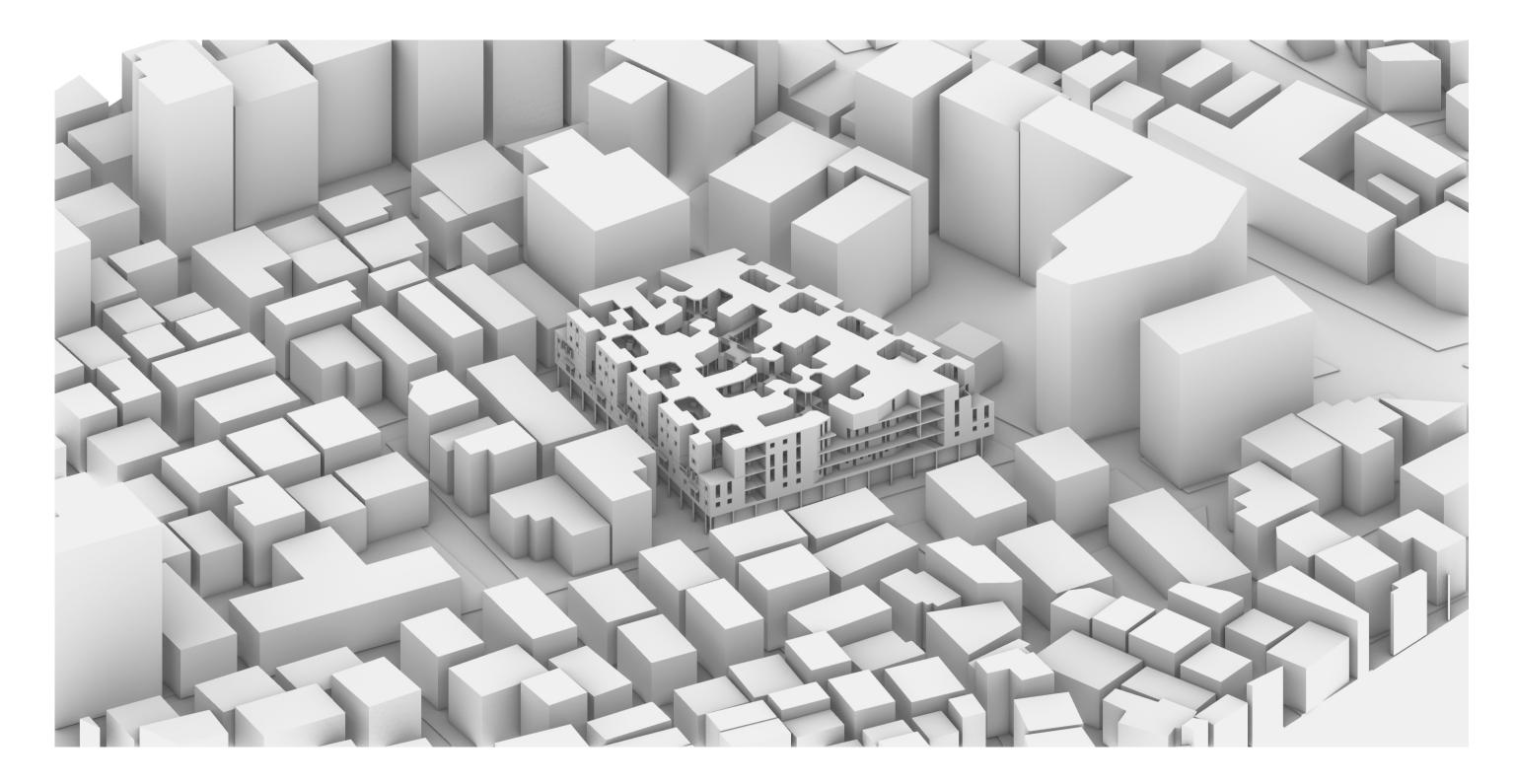


the new courtyards bridges the units across the hallway

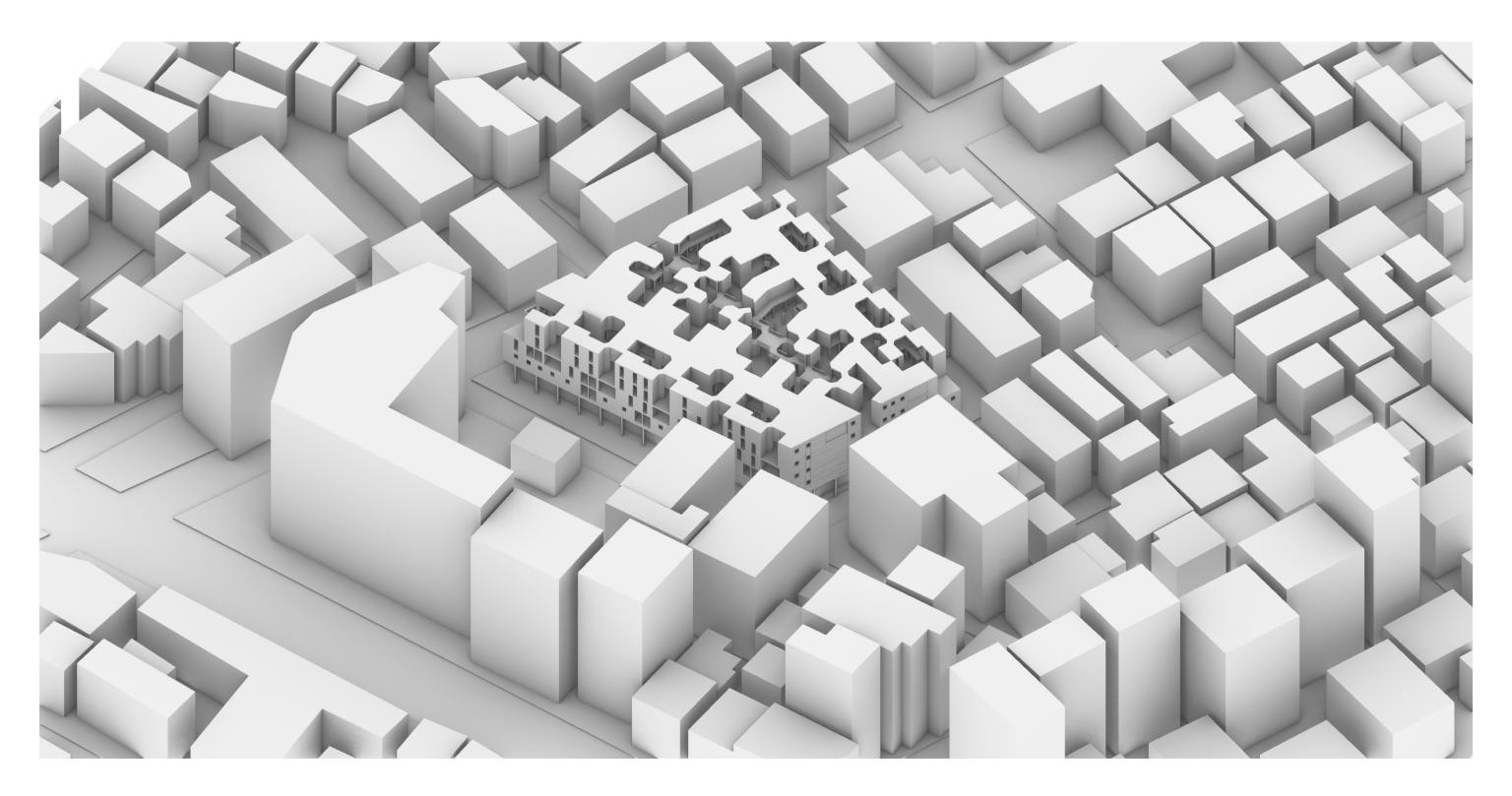
the courtyard - maru - courtyard sequence

hallway embedded into









Credits and Attributions:

Labor

Perspective collages: Eunu Kim and Seoyoung Lee 3D animation: Eunu Kim

Citation

Slide 1

United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. "Patterns and trends in household size and composition: Evidence from a United Nations dataset." (2019): 9-11.

Slide 2

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Amouruso, Fabrizio, Dietrich, Udo, and Schuetze, Thorsten. "Development of a Building Information Modeling-Parametric Workflow Based Renovation Strategy for an Exemplary Apartment Building in Seoul, Korea." Sustainability, vol. 10, issue 12 (December 2018): 30. https://doi.org/10.3390/su10124494

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Slide 10

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Slide 11

Google Maps Image

Slide 12

Google Maps Image

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Slide 13

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Google Maps Image

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Google Maps Image

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Google Maps Street View Image